



Employment in the Food and Drink Manufacturing Sector (thousands)



Paid Employment¹

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Source
Andorra	..	..	..	0.22	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.23	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (IR)
Argentina	262.65	249.99	242.82	259.19	282.45	294.04	306.85	320.77	333.79	338.84	..	National Source (AR)
Australia	166.30	209.75	222.62	218.23	261.30	281.14	254.41	281.89	293.65	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Austria ³	79.60	71.80	62.70	69.80	70.90	66.60	69.40	74.60	69.99	68.50	73.00	Eurostat (LFS)
Azerbaijan	17.70	16.80	14.70	12.30	15.50	17.30	18.60	18.20	19.90	..	..	ILO Laborsta (ES)
Bermuda	0.35	0.31	0.25	0.23	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.20	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (EC)
Botswana	6.08	7.03	6.50	6.82	6.99	7.35	10.50	7.76	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (ES)
Brazil	1062.69	1122.42	1203.07	1262.18	1390.12	1481.23	1465.00	1641.00	1649.00	1738.00	..	National Source (AR)
Canada	252.50	255.20	279.30	285.90	297.30	291.80	276.70	280.60	283.60	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Colombia	109.07	102.58	98.18	95.19	92.19	128.05	131.50	..	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (ES)
Costa Rica	37.82	48.89	..	51.51	54.02	57.12	54.77	63.30	60.38	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Croatia	49.60	51.70	52.40	54.00	53.70	52.60	54.00	54.90	55.00	..	..	ILO Laborsta (ES)
Cyprus	7.88	9.82	8.85	8.79	10.49	10.83	10.51	10.86	12.23	11.20	11.10	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Ecuador	..	..	..	81.27	97.47	73.72	107.77	..	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
El Salvador	8.89	11.58	6.87	6.30	8.44	8.53	6.21	8.37	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Estonia	23.00	19.70	20.00	21.50	21.10	19.80	15.70	14.90	19.70	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Ethiopia	28.30	27.26	28.86	30.57	31.35	31.69	35.66	46.08	..	..	..	UNIDO INSTAT (ES)
Iceland	10.30	10.50	10.40	9.30	9.30	9.00	7.70	6.60	7.00	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
India	1019.79	1009.03	1008.87	1005.54	1056.05	1092.48	1142.96	1178.60	..	..	..	National Source (ES)
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	732.95	636.63	784.13	748.16	721.46	834.31	..	National Source (ES)
Israel	42.97	46.34	48.32	46.62	50.27	45.32	42.62	45.30	48.67	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Kyrgyzstan	..	..	17.30	17.30	16.78	16.31	15.63	15.98	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (Official Estimates)
Macedonia	..	12.00	11.00	11.00	13.00	13.00	12.00	..	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (ES)
Malaysia	..	191.10	178.70	197.90	202.90	206.10	215.70	190.60	243.10	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Mexico	1026.33	1065.35	1032.78	1056.24	1114.47	1041.62	1065.38	1161.39	1151.11	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Moldova	40.40	43.40	43.60	44.20	46.20	45.70	43.30	38.40	36.20	..	..	ILO Laborsta (EC)
New Zealand	72.50	75.20	78.30	79.10	81.50	83.02	82.23	83.01	..	..	..	UNIDO INSTAT (ES)
Norway	52.00	48.00	51.00	53.00	50.00	48.00	47.00	47.00	51.00	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Panama	19.70	22.10	..	..	23.01	23.68	..	..	..	..	..	UNIDO INSTAT (ES)
Peru	134.32	143.70	156.34	135.37	141.28	142.07	151.03	185.76	188.37	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Philippines	..	485.00	480.00	483.00	531.00	544.00	559.00	560.00	558.00	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Poland	457.40	443.60	430.70	427.70	422.90	417.60	417.80	..	..	..	..	ILO Laborsta (ES)
Russian Fed.	1605.00	1584.80	1582.30	1566.60	1522.60	1431.90	1421.80	1443.70	1398.40	..	..	UNIDO Instat-ILO Laborsta (ES)
South Africa	185.30	183.20	173.50	165.98	161.70	181.36	175.63	206.08	..	..	..	UNIDO INSTAT (ES)
Turkey	371.00	377.00	351.00	335.00	371.00	409.00	415.00	413.00	438.00	..	..	ILO Laborsta (LFS)
Ukraine	512.00	479.00	459.00	440.00	447.00	460.00	460.00	450.00	432.00	..	..	ILO Laborsta (ES)
United States	1727.90	1728.30	1699.60	1686.20	1659.50	1644.10	1650.10	1655.50	1658.00	1625.00	1612.60	National Source (LFS)

Source: Data have been collected from national accounts (NA), national labour force surveys (LFS), establishment censuses (EC), establishment surveys (ES), administrative records (AR), insurance records (IR) and official estimates, as reported in their original sources. For OECD STAN Database, information comes from national accounts, industry surveys and censuses and the source estimates.

Sectors are classified according to ISIC Rev.3, as reported in their original sources. Sum of individual countries may not equal the total due to rounding, or other adjustments introduced by the original source.

Notes: ¹ Paid employment comprises all those workers who hold "paid employment jobs". These are jobs where the incumbents hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts which give them a basic remuneration that is not directly dependent upon the revenue of the unit for which they work (this unit can be a corporation, a non-profit institution, a government unit or a household). Some or all of the tools, capital equipment, information systems and/or premises used by the incumbents may be owned by others, and the incumbents may work under direct supervision of, or according to strict guidelines set by the owner(s) or persons in the owners' employment. Persons in 'paid employment jobs' are typically remunerated by wages and salaries, but may be paid by commission from sales, by piece-rates, bonuses or in-kind payments such as food, housing or training.

³ Break in series for 2004



Employment in the Food and Drink Manufacturing Sector (thousands)



Total Employment²

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	Source
Belgium	96.80	103.90	96.20	97.60	110.80	106.20	106.50	103.10	102.10	109.20	104.60	Eurostat (LFS)
Bulgaria	122.30	115.40	110.00	117.80	129.30	133.80	128.90	139.20	135.80	124.70	111.00	Eurostat (LFS)
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	137.94	131.30	142.88	137.70	..	..	National Source (ES)
China	2699.00	2403.00	2333.90	2356.00	2367.00	2059.00	2608.00	2689.88	2690.00	2791.00	..	National Source (LFS)
Colombia	..	..	126.55	126.28	128.01	127.72	132.13	138.41	148.46	148.61	..	National Source (NS)
Croatia ⁴	..	..	58.40	56.40	62.50	55.70	54.70	65.60	61.90	55.20	48.20	Eurostat (LFS)
Czech Rep.	125.80	132.20	138.60	138.70	131.40	123.40	124.80	122.60	118.20	116.20	120.50	Eurostat (LFS)
Denmark ⁵	87.02	85.76	82.95	78.00	77.01	79.09	75.20	75.81	70.15	66.00	59.40	Eurostat (LFS)
Finland ⁶	50.10	45.20	46.30	45.90	46.70	40.70	38.00	38.60	36.80	33.90	34.20	Eurostat (LFS)
France	668.90	645.50	660.90	625.50	656.40	686.90	637.40	668.00	642.30	667.60	634.80	Eurostat (LFS)
Germany	848.40	851.90	867.50	801.90	800.20	860.50	887.20	913.50	913.40	895.30	899.00	Eurostat (LFS)
Greece	119.70	117.90	123.60	117.40	112.30	119.40	124.70	121.40	115.70	124.10	125.70	Eurostat (LFS)
Hungary	145.00	151.90	157.70	147.60	137.90	139.60	139.30	133.20	124.60	127.90	121.60	Eurostat (LFS)
Ireland	52.40	52.50	50.90	52.30	53.30	53.60	56.10	53.30	51.90	46.40	43.20	Eurostat (LFS)
Italy ⁷	372.30	356.70	403.70	396.60	406.10	401.90	405.80	414.30	401.10	386.00	367.30	Eurostat (LFS)
Japan	1607.40	1607.62	1598.25	1582.51	1573.14	1520.32	1567.77	1609.08	1555.65	..	..	OECD STAN Database (NA/ES/IC/NS)
Korea	287.63	291.32	287.21	288.51	285.73	274.66	265.44	..	..	..	..	OECD STAN Database (NA/ES/IC/NS)
Latvia	111.30	55.40	39.30	32.50	31.60	32.50	33.70	35.70	36.50	33.80	..	Eurostat (LFS)
Lithuania ⁸	53.00	52.60	49.40	49.50	41.60	52.40	50.90	56.90	51.30	45.20	41.60	Eurostat (LFS)
Luxembourg ⁹	1.80	2.50	2.40	1.30	1.80	2.00	1.60	1.80	1.70	..	..	Eurostat (LFS)
Malta ¹⁰	4.20	4.20	4.20	4.40	3.70	5.00	4.60	5.00	4.80	..	5.00	Eurostat (LFS)
Netherlands ¹¹	152.30	166.60	145.80	155.90	157.70	145.70	150.60	157.80	144.70	133.00	139.40	Eurostat (LFS)
Poland	..	..	..	..	536.70	511.40	506.40	542.20	535.90	526.60	521.50	Eurostat (LFS)
Portugal	109.90	106.00	107.40	117.10	105.90	103.80	108.00	111.00	110.40	109.60	108.40	Eurostat (LFS)
Romania ¹²	220.10	177.30	188.70	175.00	220.60	225.00	221.50	214.90	214.90	218.80	219.40	Eurostat (LFS)
Slovakia	65.30	63.00	68.70	53.20	58.30	59.40	57.30	58.70	56.20	60.00	55.30	Eurostat (LFS)
Slovenia ¹³	24.60	24.40	25.80	24.50	21.00	23.40	22.70	22.90	22.80	18.80	17.90	Eurostat (LFS)
Spain ¹⁴	410.50	428.90	432.40	440.90	444.10	479.90	481.90	485.40	500.30	457.10	443.10	Eurostat (LFS)
Sweden ¹⁵	73.20	64.90	65.40	63.50	61.80	57.40	56.00	54.30	53.60	50.30	50.60	Eurostat (LFS)
Switzerland ¹⁶	48.60	50.00	57.50	52.10	47.40	47.30	47.80	46.90	51.10	54.30	57.10	Eurostat (LFS)
Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	452.60	471.80	497.50	475.80	495.80	Eurostat (LFS)
United Kingdom	472.0	416.9	440.8	426.2	413.1	376.1	394.8	405.3	393.9	341.1	385.7	Eurostat (LFS)

Source: Data have been collected from national accounts (NA), national labour force surveys (LFS), establishment censuses (EC), establishment surveys (ES), administrative records (AR), insurance records (IR) and official estimates, as reported in their original sources. For OECD STAN Database, information comes from national accounts, industry surveys and censuses and the source estimates.

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Notes: ² Total employment refers to all people above a specific age who during a specified brief period, either one week or one day, were in the following categories: (a) "paid employment", whether at work (i.e., persons who during the reference period performed some work -at least one hour- for wage or salary, in cash or in kind); or "with a job but not at work" (i.e., persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during the reference period and had a formal attachment to their job); and (b) "self-employment", whether "at work" (i.e., persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind); or "with an enterprise but not at work".

^{7/11/12/14/15} Break in series: ¹² for 2002, ⁷ for 2004, ^{14/15} for 2005 and ¹¹ for 2010

^{4/5/6/8/9/10/13/16} Unreliable/uncertain data: ^{4/6/13/16} from 2008 to 2010, ⁸ for 2008, ⁵ for 2008 and 2010, ⁹ for 2003 and from 2007 to 2010 and ¹⁰ for 2010