

# Indonesia - Labour Force Survey (SAKERNAS) 1998

Report generated on: June 20, 2017

Visit our data catalog at: <http://www.ilo.org/microdata/index.php>

# Overview

## Identification

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### ID NUMBER

IDN\_1998\_SAKERNAS\_v01\_M\_ILO

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version v1.0. - Edited data for internal use only

### PRODUCTION DATE

1998

## Overview

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### ABSTRACT

Sakernas is a survey which is specifically designed for labor data collection. Sakernas is relatively different

compared with SP (Population Census) and Supas (Intercensal Population Census) which are more focused on demographic characteristics of the population. Other labor force data source is Susenas (National Social and Economic Survey) which collects data on many aspects of social and economic characteristics, such as: consumption, labor, health and household variables. The differences in the characteristics coverage of surveys/census mentioned above are contributed to the labor data quality, in which the Sakernas results are regarded better.

The purpose of collecting data through this survey is to provide basic and continuous data on employment on a quarterly basis. More specifically, the objective of this survey is to obtain information on the working age population, the unemployed, the inhabitants of the country who have quit work or moved, and estimate the unemployment trends at the district, municipal, provincial and national level.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Households

## Scope

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### NOTES

The National Labor Force Survey aims to meet three main objectives. These objectives are designed to obtain the characteristics of:

- i. Employment.
- ii. Unemployment and underemployment.
- iii. Working age population not in the labor force who are in schools, doing housekeeping, others, exclude personal activity.

### TOPICS

| Topic        | Vocabulary | URI |
|--------------|------------|-----|
| Employment   | ILO        |     |
| Second jobs  | ILO        |     |
| Unemployment | ILO        |     |

| Topic           | Vocabulary | URI |
|-----------------|------------|-----|
| Underemployment | ILO        |     |
| Hours of work   | ILO        |     |
| Wages           | ILO        |     |

## Coverage

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### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Whole country

## Producers and Sponsors

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### PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

| Name                       | Affiliation |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| BPS - Statistics Indonesia |             |

## Metadata Production

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### METADATA PRODUCED BY

| Name                         | Abbreviation | Affiliation | Role |
|------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------|
| ILO Department of Statistics |              |             |      |

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2013-08-07

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_IDN\_1998\_SAKERNAS\_v01\_M\_ILO

# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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The difference of sample size of Sakernas compared with other surveys mentioned above (SP, Supas and Susenas) will also lead to different levels of sampling error. The smaller sample size will cause the greater sampling error of a survey.

Sampling frame: Population census

Lowest level of geographic disaggregation for which reliable estimates of the unemployment rate can be produced and their frequency: Province (quarterly)

The sample is stratified: Yes

Variables used for stratification: socio-economic characteristics: sex

Ultimate sampling units: households

# Questionnaires

No content available

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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| <b>Start</b> | <b>End</b> | <b>Cycle</b> |
|--------------|------------|--------------|
| 1998         | 1998       | N/A          |

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

### Data Collection Notes

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The main information collected in The National Labor Force Survey are data on individual household members covering persons aged 10 years and older. However tabulated data covers household members aged 15 years and older.

## **Data Processing**

No content available

## Data Appraisal

No content available



# File Description

# Variable List

**SAK98**

Content  
Cases 163517  
Variable(s) 54  
Structure Type:  
Keys: ()  
Version  
Producer  
Missing Data

**Variables**

| ID  | Name   | Label | Type     | Format    | Question |
|-----|--------|-------|----------|-----------|----------|
| V1  | B1P1   |       | discrete | character |          |
| V2  | B1P2   |       | discrete | character |          |
| V3  | B1P5   |       | discrete | character |          |
| V4  | B1P9   |       | discrete | character |          |
| V5  | B1P10  |       | discrete | character |          |
| V6  | B1P12  |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V7  | B1P13  |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V8  | B3P2   |       | discrete | character |          |
| V9  | B3P3   |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V10 | B3P4   |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V11 | B3P5   |       | contin   | numeric   |          |
| V12 | B3P6   |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V13 | B3P7   |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V14 | B4P0   |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V15 | B4P1A  |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V16 | B4P1B  |       | contin   | numeric   |          |
| V17 | B4P1C  |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V18 | B4P2A1 |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V19 | B4P2A2 |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V20 | B4P2A3 |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V21 | B4P2A4 |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V22 | B4P2B  |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V23 | B4P3   |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V24 | B4P4   |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V25 | B4P5A  |       | discrete | numeric   |          |
| V26 | B4P5B  |       | contin   | numeric   |          |
| V27 | B4P6   |       | contin   | numeric   |          |
| V28 | B4P7   |       | contin   | numeric   |          |

| ID  | Name    | Label | Type     | Format  | Question |
|-----|---------|-------|----------|---------|----------|
| V29 | B4P8    |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V30 | B4P9    |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V31 | B4P10A  |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V32 | B4P10B  |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V33 | B4P10B1 |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V34 | B4P10B2 |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V35 | B4P10B3 |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V36 | B4P10B4 |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V37 | B4P10B5 |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V38 | B4P10B6 |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V39 | B4P11   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V40 | B4P12   |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V41 | B4P13   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V42 | B4P14   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V43 | B4P15   |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V44 | B4P16   |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V45 | B4P17   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V46 | B4P18   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V47 | B4P19   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V48 | B4P20   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V49 | B4P21   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V50 | B4P22   |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V51 | B4P23   |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V52 | B4P24   |       | discrete | numeric |          |
| V53 | UPAH    |       | contin   | numeric |          |
| V54 | TIMBANG |       | contin   | numeric |          |



**(B1P1)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 2

Valid cases: 163517  
 Invalid: 0

**(B1P2)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 2

Valid cases: 163517  
 Invalid: 0

**(B1P5)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 1

Valid cases: 163517  
 Invalid: 0

**(B1P9)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 5

Valid cases: 163517  
 Invalid: 0

**(B1P10)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 2

Valid cases: 163517  
 Invalid: 0

**(B1P12)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 163517  
 Invalid: 0  
 Minimum: 1  
 Maximum: 15  
 Mean: 4.9  
 Standard deviation: 2

**(B1P13)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 2        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 14             |
| Range: 1-14     | Mean: 4.1               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.7 |

**(B3P2)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                   |                     |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| Type: Discrete    | Valid cases: 163517 |
| Format: character | Invalid: 0          |
| Width: 2          |                     |

**(B3P3)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 9              |
| Range: 1-9      | Mean: 2.5               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.5 |

**(B3P4)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.5               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.5 |

**(B3P5)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 163517      |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 0               |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 10              |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 95              |
| Range: 10-95     | Mean: 32.7               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 16.8 |

**(B3P6)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4              |
| Range: 1-4      | Mean: 1.7               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.7 |

**(B3P7)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 3              |
| Range: 1-3      | Mean: 2.6               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.6 |

**(B4P0)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 2        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 15             |
| Range: 1-15     | Mean: 2.6               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.6 |

**(B4P1A)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 9              |
| Range: 0-9      | Mean: 3.4               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.8 |

**(B4P1B)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 13977      |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 149540         |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 2              |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 25             |
| Range: 2-25      | Mean: 9.6               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 5.7 |



**(B4P1C)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 149862     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 13655          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 3              |
| Range: 1-3      | Mean: 1.2               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.4 |

**(B4P2A1)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.5               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.5 |

**(B4P2A2)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.8               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.4 |

**(B4P2A3)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.6               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.5 |

**(B4P2A4)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517   |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0            |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1            |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 1            |
| Range: 1-1      | Mean: 1               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0 |

**(B4P2B)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4              |
| Range: 1-4      | Mean: 2                 |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.1 |

**(B4P3)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 88646      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 74871          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.8               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.4 |

**(B4P4)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 74597      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 88920          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 2                 |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.2 |

**(B4P5A)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 91243      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 72274          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 7              |
| Range: 0-7      | Mean: 5.9               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.5 |

**(B4P5B)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 91243       |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 72274           |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 0               |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 98              |
| Range: 0-98      | Mean: 37.7               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 17.6 |

**(B4P6)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 91243       |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 72274           |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 11              |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 99              |
| Range: 11-99     | Mean: 40.7               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 30.7 |

**(B4P7)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 91243       |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 72274           |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 0               |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 99              |
| Range: 0-99      | Mean: 59.8               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 19.4 |

**(B4P8)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 91243       |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 72274           |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 0               |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 98              |
| Range: 0-98      | Mean: 36.6               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 17.4 |

**(B4P9)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 91243      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 72274          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 5              |
| Range: 1-5      | Mean: 3                 |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.5 |

**(B4P10A)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                       |                              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Type: Continuous      | Valid cases: 29033           |
| Format: numeric       | Invalid: 134484              |
| Width: 8              | Minimum: 10000               |
| Decimals: 0           | Maximum: 25000000            |
| Range: 10000-25000000 | Mean: 278367.1               |
|                       | Standard deviation: 337234.8 |

**(B4P10B)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                   |                              |
|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Type: Continuous  | Valid cases: 29033           |
| Format: numeric   | Invalid: 134484              |
| Width: 8          | Minimum: 0                   |
| Decimals: 0       | Maximum: 3322222             |
| Range: 0-33222222 | Mean: 23974                  |
|                   | Standard deviation: 244092.9 |

**(B4P10B1)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                       |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 29033    |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 134484       |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0            |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4            |
| Range: 0-4      | Mean: 2.6             |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1 |

**(B4P10B2)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 29033      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 134484         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4              |
| Range: 0-4      | Mean: 2.8               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.8 |

**(B4P10B3)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 29033      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 134484         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4              |
| Range: 0-4      | Mean: 2.6               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.8 |

**(B4P10B4)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 29033      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 134484         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4              |
| Range: 0-4      | Mean: 2.6               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.8 |

**(B4P10B5)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 29033      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 134484         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4              |
| Range: 0-4      | Mean: 2.7               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.9 |

**(B4P10B6)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 29033      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 134484         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 0              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 4              |
| Range: 0-4      | Mean: 2.7               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.8 |

**(B4P11)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 91243      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 72274          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.9               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.3 |

**(B4P12)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 9662        |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 153855          |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 11              |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 95              |
| Range: 11-95     | Mean: 29.5               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 27.9 |

**(B4P13)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.9               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.2 |

**(B4P14)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 10086      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 153431         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 7              |
| Range: 1-7      | Mean: 2.8               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.5 |

**(B4P15)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 10086      |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 153431         |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 31             |
| Range: 1-31      | Mean: 8.3               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 4.3 |

**(B4P16)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                        |
|------------------|------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 10086     |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 153431        |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 0             |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 95            |
| Range: 0-95      | Mean: 8.1              |
|                  | Standard deviation: 10 |

**(B4P17)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 10086      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 153431         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.3               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.4 |

**(B4P18)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 153431     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 10086          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 6              |
| Range: 1-6      | Mean: 3.5               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.2 |

**(B4P19)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 91422      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 72095          |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.7               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.4 |

**(B4P20)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.7               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.5 |

**(B4P21)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 49198      |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 114319         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 2              |
| Range: 1-2      | Mean: 1.9               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 0.3 |

**(B4P22)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 4152       |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 159365         |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 28             |
| Range: 1-28      | Mean: 8.7               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 6.5 |

**(B4P23)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                          |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 4152        |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 159365          |
| Width: 2         | Minimum: 11              |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 99              |
| Range: 11-99     | Mean: 50.4               |
|                  | Standard deviation: 27.7 |

**(B4P24)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Discrete  | Valid cases: 4152       |
| Format: numeric | Invalid: 159365         |
| Width: 1        | Minimum: 1              |
| Decimals: 0     | Maximum: 5              |
| Range: 1-5      | Mean: 3.5               |
|                 | Standard deviation: 1.1 |

**(UPAH)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                       |                              |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Type: Continuous      | Valid cases: 29033           |
| Format: numeric       | Invalid: 134484              |
| Width: 9              | Minimum: 10000               |
| Decimals: 0           | Maximum: 33342222            |
| Range: 10000-33342222 | Mean: 302341.1               |
|                       | Standard deviation: 419817.8 |

**(TIMBANG)**

File: SAK98

**Overview**

|                  |                         |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| Type: Continuous | Valid cases: 163517     |
| Format: numeric  | Invalid: 0              |
| Width: 5         | Minimum: 219            |
| Decimals: 0      | Maximum: 1993           |
| Range: 219-1993  | Mean: 980.4             |
|                  | Standard deviation: 437 |



## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Questionnaire [Indonesian]

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Title Questionnaire [Indonesian]  
Country Indonesia  
Language Indonesian  
Filename QUESTIONNAIRE SAK98.doc

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### Technical documents

#### List of variables-labels-values: Sakernas 1998

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Title List of variables-labels-values: Sakernas 1998  
Country Indonesia  
Language English  
Description This document was translated into English by the ILO to facilitate working with the data. Kindly, check the original variables/labels list and make sure the translation is correct.  
Filename layout-sak98.pdf

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