Royal Government of Cambodia
Ministry of Planning
National Institute of Statistics

CAMBODIA SOCIO- ECONOMIC SURVEY 1997

VILLAGE QUESTIONNAIRE

A. *To be completed by Supervisors before interview*	*Enter Code*
Province/City	
District/Khan	
Commune/Sankat	
Village/Mondol	
Urban (=1)/Rural(=2)	
Serial no. of selected village	

B. *To be completed by Interviewer*
Name of persons Interviewed : <u>Name</u>   <u>Position</u>

1.
2.

Date of Initial Interview (1997) _____ (month) _____ (day)

Interviewer's Name

Interviewer's Signature

C. To be completed by Supervisor after checking completed questionnaires

Date Checked by Supervisor (1997) _____ (month) _____ (day)

Date of Re-interview (if necessary) (1997) _____ (month) _____ (day)

Supervisor's Name

Supervisor's Signature

I. DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1. How many households live in this village? _____ as at _____ month _____ year

2 How many people live in this village? _____ persons as at _____ month _____ year

3.1 Of these, how many are below 18 years?   as at _____ month _____year

Total	Boys	Girls

3.2 Of these, how many are 18 years or more? as at _____ month _____ year

Total	Men	Women

4. What are the principal ethnic groups represented in this village? (List in order of importance. Enter Code)

First	Second	Third	Fourth

(Ethnic Codes: 1=Khmer, 2. Cham, 3=Vietnamese, 4= Chinese, 5=Thai, 6=.Khmer ethnic monorities, 7=Other (specify))

5 Since 1992 (that is, five years ago), have more new people moved to your village, or have there been more people that moved out of your village? (Encircle Code)

1. More arrivals   3. About the same of both
2. More departures   4. No arrivals or departures

II. ECONOMY AND INFRASTRUCTURE

6. What are the major income earning activities of the people of this village?

In order of importance enter upto three (3) codes ---->> | | | |

(Codes: 1=Agriculture, 2. Forestry , 3=Fishing, 4=.Livestock , 5=Manufacturing , 6=Craft/artisan, 7=Construction, 8=Commerce, 9=Transport, 10=Service, 11=Other (Specify))

7.   What is the total area of agricultural land available in this village? _____ hectares

7.1 Of which the area of paddy land is ?_____ hectares

8   How much of total agricultural land is irrigated? _____ hectares

8.1 Of which the area of irrigated paddy land is ? _____ hectares

9   Do you think that life for the people of this village is better or worse than it was five years ago? (Encircle Code)

1. Better off   2. Worse off   3. No change *(>>Q11)*

10 Why? _____ (Enter Code)

(Codes: 1=Changes in agricultural policies, 2=Expansion in nonagricultural employment, 3=Weather changes, 4= Improvement in infrastructure including road access 5= Natural disaster, 6=Inflation, 7=Changes in access to medical care, 8=Changes in access to other social services, 9=War, civil strife, 10 =Cessation of war, civil strife, 11=Other (specify)

11. Does a motorable road enter this village? (Encircle Code)

1. Yes   *(>>Q13)*   2.   No

12 How far from this village is the nearest motorable road ? _____ kms.

13. Is the nearest road to this village impassable during certain times of the year? (Encircle Code)

        1.   Yes   2.   No   *(>>Q15)*

14. For how long is the road usually impassable during the year? _____ days

15. Is the village accessible by water (i.e., river or canal)? (Encircle Code)

        1.   Yes   2.   No

16. Approximately what proportion of households in this village have electricity _____ %

17. Do any households in this village have piped water? (Encircle Code)

        1.   Yes   2.   No   *(>> Q19)*

18. Approximately what proportion of households in this village have piped water _____ %

19. What is the major source of drinking water for most people in this village during the dry season?
    _____ (Enter Code)

(Codes: 1=Private tap, 2=Public tap, 3=Deep well with pump, 4=Shallow well lined, 5=Shallow well unlined, 6=Intermittent stream, 7=River,
        8=Pond, 9=Lake/reservoir, 10=Other (Specify))

20. Are there the following amenities in this village?

Line No.	Amenity/service	Is there a ... in the village? 1=Yes >> Q 21 2=No (Enter Code)	How far is the nearest ... from this village? (Kilometres)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
01	Food shop or restaurant		
02	Bank or loan credit unit		
03	Agricultural extension worker		
04	Permanent market		
05	Shop selling manure and agro-chemicals		

21. What is the distance to the district town? _____ kms.

22. What is the distance to the provincial town? _____ kms.

23. What kinds of government (or NGO) development projects presently exist in this village? (Encircle each appropriate code)

    1.   Agricultural Development (e.g., irrigation, pisciculture)

    2.   Infrastructure Development (e.g., road development)

    3.   Education

    4.   Other (Specify) _____

    5.   No Project exists

24. Is there any large industrial or commercial enterprise (e.g., factory or company employing more than 10 persons) in this village or within 10 kms. of this village? (Encircle Code)

    1. Yes   2. No

III. EDUCATION

25. Is there a primary school in this village? (Encircle Code)

    1.   Yes   (>>Q27)   2.   No

26. How far away is the nearest primary school to this village? _____ kms. (0.0)

27. How far away is the primary school preferred by most of the village children? _____ kms. (0.0)

28.1 How do most of the children of this village go to this primary school? (Encircle code)

    1. Foot   2. Bicycle
    3. Private motor-bike   4. Public transport
    5. Other (Specify)

28.2 How long does it typically take for children of this village to reach there? (Time one way) _____ hours _____ minutes

*(Ask the following questions for all **primary schools** in this village)*

School Information	School 1	School 2	School 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
29. What is the name of the school?			
30. Is this school public or private? (1=Public, 2=Private) (Enter Code)			
31. In what year was this school started?			
32. What is the highest grade (class) taught in this school?			
33. How many teachers are there in this school?			
34. How many of these teachers have had teacher training?			
35. How many pupils are enrolled at the beginning of the current school year?			
36. What is the average school fees per student per year? (Riels)			
37. Does this school provide text books to students free of charge or must they pay for books? (1=Free, 2=Some students must pay, 3=All must pay) (Enter Code)			
38. Do all the students get enough text books for their use? (1=No, 2=Some, but not enough, 3=Enough) (Enter Code)			

39. What are the major problems with primary schooling in this village?
    (List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)

(*Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.*)

a. Most important problem   _____ (*use codes below*)
b. Second most important problem
c. Third most important problem

1=No school	2=Too far
3=Poor school building (e.g., no roof)	4=Living standard of teachers is too low
5=School budget constraint	6=Not enough places/desks
7=Not enough supplies	8=Poor quality of teachers
9=not enough teachers	10= Classes not held regularly
11=Other (specify)	

40. Is there a lower secondary school in this village? (Encircle Code)

    1. Yes   (>>*Q42*)   2. No

41. How far away is the nearest lower secondary school to this village? _____ kms. (0.0)

42. How far away is the lower secondary school which most of the children of this village attend?_____ kms. (0.0)

43.1 How do most of the children of this village go to this lower secondary school? (Encircle Code)

    1. Foot   2. Bicycle
    3. Private motor-bike   4. Public transport
    5. Other (Specify)

43.2 How long does it typically take for children of this village to reach there? (Time one way) _____hours
_____ minutes

(*Ask the following questions for all **lower secondary** schools in this village*)

School Information	School 1	School 2
(1)	(2)	(3)
44. What is the name of the school?		
45. Is this school public or private? (1=Public, 2=Private) (Enter Code)		
46. In what year was this school started?		
47. What is the highest grade (class) taught in this school?		
48. How many teachers are there in this school?		
49 How many of these teachers have had teacher training?		
50. How many pupils are enrolled at the beginning of the current school year?		
51. What is the average school fees per student per year? (Riels)		
52. Does this school provide text books to students free of charge or must they pay for books? (1=Free, 2=Some students must pay, 3=All must pay) (Enter Code)		
53. Do all the students get enough text books for their use? (1=No, 2=Some, but not enough, 3=Enough) (Enter Code)		

54. What are the major problems with lower secondary schooling in this village?
    (List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)
    (*Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.*)

a. Most important problem   _____ (*use codes below*)
b. Second most important problem
c. Third most important problem

1=No school	2=Too far

3=Poor school building (e.g., no roof)   4=Living standard of teachers is too low
5=School budget constraint   6=Not enough places/desks
7=Not enough supplies   8=Poor quality of teachers
9=not enough teachers   10=classes not held regularly
11=Other (specify)

55. Is there an upper secondary school in this village? (Encircle Code)

    1.   Yes   (>>Q57)   2.   No

56. How far away is the nearest upper secondary school to this village? _____ kms. (0.0)

57. How far away is the upper secondary school which most of the children of this village attend?_____ kms. (0.0)

58.1 How do most of the children of this village go to this upper secondary school? (Encircle code)

    1. Foot   2. Bicycle
    3. Private motor-bike   4.   Public transport
    5. Other (Specify)

58.2 How long does it typically take for children of this village to reach there? (Time one way) _____hours
_____   minutes

*(Ask Questions 59 to 68 for the **upper secondary** school in this village with maximum enrolment.)*

59. What is the name of the upper secondary school in this village?

60. Is this school public or private? (Encircle Code)

    1. Public   2.   Private

61. In what year was this school started?

62. What is the highest grade (class) taught in this school?

63. How many teachers are there in this school?

64. How many of these teachers have had teacher training?

65. How many pupils are enrolled in the school at the beginning of the current school year?

66. What is the average school fees per student per year? (Riels)

67. Does this school provide text books to students free of charge or must they pay for books? (Encircle Code)

        1.   Free   2   Some students must pay   3   All must pay

68. Do all the students get enough text books for their use? (Encircle Code)

    1.   No   2.   Some, but not enough   3.   Enough

69. What are the major problems with upper secondary schooling in this village?
    (List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)
    (Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.)

    a. Most important problem   _____ *(use codes below)*
    b. Second most important problem
    c. Third most important problem

1=No school   2=Too far
3=Poor school building (e.g., no roof)   4=Living standard of teachers is too low
5=School budget constraint   6=Not enough places/desks
7=Not enough supplies   8=Poor quality of teachers
9=Poor job prospects   10=Financial problems for family
11=Other (specify)

70. Is there, or has there been, an adult literacy program in this village? (Encircle Code)

> 1.   Yes   2.   No   (>>Q72)

71. In what year was this program launched?

IV. HEALTH

72. Is there a ... in this village? 1=Yes *(>>Q74)* 2=No	Code	73. How far away is the nearest .... (Kilometers)	74 In what year did this .... begin operation or practice? (Year)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Khum clinic?			
2. Private clinic?			
3. Pharmacy or drug store?			
4. District health center?			
5. Provincial hospital?			
6. Private hospital?			
7. Doctor?			
8. Nurse?			
9. Trained midwife?			
10. Traditional Birth Attendant (TBA)?			
11. Khru Khmer?			
12. Other traditional healer?			
13. Other? (specify)			

75. Are there any other health services or personnel in this village that were not cited above? (Encircle Code)

> 1.   Yes   (*Specify:* _____)   2.   No

76. What are the major health problems in this village?
    (List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)
    (*Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.*)

> a. Most important problem   _____ (*use codes below*)
> b. Second most important problem
> c. Third most important problem

> 1=Malaria   2=Complications from childbirth
> 3=Child malnutrition   4=Adult malnutrition
> 5=Injuries/accidents   6=Childhood diseases (measles, chicken pox etc.)
> 7=Diarrhoea   8=Respiratory diseases (e.g., chronic cough, tuberculosis)
> 9=Leprosy   10=Dengue
> 11=Other (specify)

77. What are the major problems with the health services for the people in this village?
    (List the three most important issues, in order of their importance.)
    (*Read out a few possible answers only if respondent does not respond.*)

a. Most important problem   _____ (*use codes below*)
b. Second most important problem
c. Third most important problem

1=Lack of beds, equipment etc.	2=Not enough medicines, drugs
3=Poor quality of services	4=No physician or qualified medical assistant available
5=Health services are too expensive	6=Long distance to better quality care
7=Unsanitary health facilities	8=Staff are unhelpful
9=Other (specify)	

78. Where do most of the women in this village give birth? (Encircle Code)

    1.   Their homes   2.   Government hospital / clinic
    3.   Private hospital / clinic   4.   Other (specify)

79. Has there been a child immunization campaign in this village within the last 12 months?(Encircle Code)

    1.   Yes   2.   No

80. Has there been an anti-malaria or anti-hemorrhagic fever campaign in this village within the last 12 months?   (Encircle Code)

    1.   Yes   2.   No

81. Has there been an anti-leprosy campaign in this village within the last 12 months? (Encircle Code)

    1.   Yes   2.   No

82. Has there been a campaign to educate mothers about health practices in this village within the last 12 months? (Encircle code)

    1.   Yes   2.   No

V. RETAIL PRICES AND WAGES

83. Food prices

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01	Ordinary paddy	Quality No.1, Neang Menh	kg			
02	Rice	Quality No.1, white, 3 cm long, Neang Menh	kg			
03	Broken rice	Quality No.2	kg			

No.		Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
	Item			First observation	Second observation	Third observation
04	Whole grain maize	Good quality, Red	kg			
05	Rice cakes medium	Ansom Pork cake, medium	1 cake			
06	Fermented rice noodles	Coil, Khmer	100 gms			
07	White rice/clear noodles	Fiber type	100 gms			
08	Phnum Pan	30 cm long	loaf			
09	Pork without fat	Pure meat	kg			
10	Fresh Beef	Quality No.1	kg			
11	Fresh Chicken	Quality No.1, dressed	kg			
12	Fresh Duck	Quality No. 1, dressed	kg			
13	Sea fish small	Platou, 5-7 fish = 1 kg.	kg			
14	Fresh water Mud fish	Large, 1 fish =1 kg.	kg			
15	Chicken egg	Fresh	piece			
16	Duck egg	Fresh	piece			
17	Peanuts	Raw seed, good quality	kg			
18	Mung bean	Good quality	kg			
19	Soy bean	Good quality	kg			
20	Mung bean sprouts	Short, fresh	100 gms			
21	Trakun	Good quality , medium size	Bundle			
22	Potatoes	Medium size	kg			
23	Sweet potatoes	Red, Medium size	kg			
24	Onions	White, medium size	kg			
25	Banana	Ripe, Namva, medium size	kg			
26	Papaya	Ripe, medium size, approx.1 kg.	1 unit			
27	Salt	Powder, white	kg			
28	Fish sauce	Quality No.1	liter			
29	Glutamate/MSG	Spoon brand, Thai	kg			
30	Sugar (Refined)	White, Quality No.1, Thai	kg			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
31	Sweetened condensed milk	Lotus brand, 375 ml	tin/can			
32	Alcohol	Royal Whiskey, 750 ml.	bottle			
33	Rice wine	Good quality, 750 ml	bottle			
34	Beer bottle	Angkor brand, 750ml	bottle			
35	Cigarettes	Local, Ara brand	pkt. (20)			
36	Pipe tobacco	Strong Fibrous	100 gms			

84. Nonfood prices

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01	Kerosene		liter			
02	Gasoline		liter			
03	Detergent	Viso fab, Vietnam	kg			
04	Bath soap	Lux, big, Thai	1 cake			
05	Tooth paste	Klaichet, small ,Thai	tube			
06	Cotton netting		meter			
07	Ready-made mosquito nets	Nylon, 2mx1.5m,Thai	piece			
08	Cotton cloth	Good quality, White, 1.2mx1m,Cam.	meter			
09	Synthetic cloth	Tetron ,White, 1.2m x 1m, Japan	meter			
10	Shirts (ready-made)	Long,GQ,Size (M-L), Thai.	piece			
11	Trousers (ready-made)	GQ,Size(27-33), Thai	piece			
12	Skirt (ready-made)	Long, Large,Thai	piece			
13	Sleeping mat	Red -K ok,1.2x1.8m, Cam.	piece			
14	Sandals (plastic)	Quality No.1, Medium size	pair			
15	Rain coat	Medium size, Vietnam	piece			
16	Light bulb	60 W, 220V, Thai	piece			
17	Porcelain rice bowl	Dia. 15-20 cm., Chinese	piece			
18	Aluminum saucepan	Medium size, Cam.	piece			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(4)	(5)	(6)
19	Plastic basin	Medium Size, Cam.	Piece			
20	Themos flask	Deer brand, medium size, china	piece			
21	Cement	Elephant, P600, Thai	kg			
22	Iron rod	1 cm diameter, Vietnam	kg			
23	Bicycle inner tube	Medium size, Cam.	piece			
24	Bicycle tyre	Horse, Size 65o,Cam	piece			
25	Paper for pupils	20 sheets with lines	sheaf			
26	Notebooks	100 ruled pages	piece			
27	Textbooks	for class one, 100 pages	1 copy			
28	Radio receiver	Ultra, 2 brand (AM, FM), China, 2 batteries of size AA	set			
29	Radio cassette player	SONY, 1 cassette, 60 w, Singapore	set			

85. Medicine prices

No.	Item	Description (Mark, Quality, Name, etc.)	Unit	Price (in Riels)		
				First observation	Second observation	Third observation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
01	Tetracycline		pill			
02	Ampicillin	250 mg., Russia	pill			
03	Penicillin	Thai	vial			
04	Aspirin	Korean	pill			
05	Vitamin C	Orange colour, 500m, Australia	100 pills			
06	Rifampicin	Korean	pill			
07	Co-trimoxazol	Korean	pill			
08	Paracetamol	Korean	pill			
09	ORS	Thai	packet			
10	Multi-Vitamin	Thai	pill			
11	Other					

86. Daily Wages Rates for Agricultural and Nonagricultural labour (Riels)   (Cash plus Kind)

Type of work	Males	Females	Children
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Ploughing			
Paddy planting/transplanting			
Caring for crops			
Harvesting			
Unskilled construction work			

VI. NATURAL DISASTERS

87. Was there any disaster in the village in the last 12 completed months? (Encircle Code)

      1.   Yes   2.   No   (>>*Q89*)

88. What type of disaster was it? (Encircle Code)

      1.   Drought   2.   Flood
      3.   Crop failure due to pests   4.   Major fire
      5.   Other (specify)

89. How many years did such disasters affect the village during the past 5 years?