
Revised estimates General Household Survey 2003

The General Household Survey 2003 data is in four files. The files are flat, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of given length per record. This format was chosen so as to make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, and thus accessible to as wide a range of people as possible.

Other important information for users is found in the:

- ◆ Questionnaire
- ◆ Additional code lists (occupation, industry, place names)
- ◆ Relevant publications
- ◆ Web-site (www.statssa.gov.za)

THE DATA FILES

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

PERSON: Data from Flap and Section 1
WORKER: Data from Section 2
TOURISM: Data from section 3
HOUSE: Data from and 4
STRATUM_ PSU: Stratum and PSU numbers

The files also contain some derived variables.

The information in each file contains the following:

- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables

Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). “@xxx” indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and “y.” indicates that it is y digits wide. All data is numeric. All data is right justified.

Source: This is either the question in the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are usually found towards the end of a record.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Not applicable: The code for not applicable is provided for each variable. These are now numeric.

Missing value: A code for “missing”/unspecified values is given for each variable.

Notes: Specific observations to be noted by users.

Most questions in the General Household Survey questionnaire are pre-coded, i.e. there is a set number of choices from which one or more must be selected. For open-ended ‘write-in’ questions, the description will note that post-coding occurred and explain how this was done. Most variables have been pre-coded from the questionnaire and is not repeated in the variable description. Where the coding is not apparent, the description either provides the codes or indicates where code lists are to be found.

Linking files

The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. The record identifier is the first field/s in each file. Each record contains a number (UqNr), which constitutes a unique household identifier. All records with a given household identifier, no matter which file they are in, belong to the same household. For individuals, a further two digits constitute the Person number (PersonNr). When these are added to the household identifier, a unique individual identifier is created. Again, these can be used to link records from the PERSON and WORKER files. The syntax needed to merge information from different files will differ according to the statistical package used.

THE SAMPLING AND ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

Before the release of Census 2001 results, the GHS datasets were weighted based on census 1996 information. After the release of the 2001 Census it was imperative that all previous GHS datasets be re-weighted to the most recent census results to allow for better comparisons.

During survey field operations, some of the sampled elements do not respond as expected. Non-response can take different forms, like non-contact, refusal, unreliable information, etc. This kind of non-response is termed unit non-response. Sometimes respondents do not respond to some of the questions. This kind of non-response is termed item non-response. These kinds of non-response have negative effects on the estimates, thus it is necessary to account for them. For unit non-response, the sampling weights are adjusted.

The sampling procedure for the GHS was a two-stage complex sample. The first stage was the selection with probability proportional to size of PSUs from the 1996 Census list of Enumerator Areas (EAs), to form the Master Sample of 1999. The 1999 Master Sample is thus based on the 1996 Population Census list of EAs the measure of size used was the number of dwelling units per PSU. The second stage involved the systematic selection of 10 dwelling units from each of the selected PSUs. The Master Sample was stratified into 18 strata, i.e. 9 provinces and within each province by urban / non-urban.

Calculation of the selection probabilities

The PSU selection probability is given by,

$$P_{PSU} = \frac{n_{PSU}}{N_{PSU}} \cdot n_s$$

where n_{PSU} is the number of households constituting the selected PSU during census fieldwork, n_s is the number of responding PSUs per stratum, and N_{PSU} is the number of households constituting the particular stratum during census fieldwork.

The household inclusion probability per PSU is given by

$$P_{HH} = \frac{n_{HH}}{H_{HH}},$$

where n_{HH} is the number of selected dwelling units per PSU, H_{HH} is the number of dwelling units in the PSU in question at a particular time different from the census time.

The household weight adjusted for non-response is given by

$$\frac{1}{P_{HH} \cdot r_{HH}}$$

where r_{HH} is the response rate and is given by $r_{HH} = \frac{n_{RESP}}{n_T}$ where n_{RESP} is the number of responding households and n_T is the total number of households (i.e. excluding listing errors, vacant dwelling units, demolished dwelling units, etc) in the sample per PSU.

The adjusted sample weights are then given by

$$W_{HH} = \frac{1}{P_{PSU} \cdot P_{HH} \cdot r_{HH}}$$

The adjusted weights are then post-stratified by age, gender, and age group using the SAS macro, CALMAR.

Note: To get to know in detail the fundamental maths of CALMAR it is suggested that the following article and the references therein be consulted:

Olivier Sautory (2003). "CALMAR 2: A new version of the CALMAR calibration adjustment program", Proceedings of Statistics Canada's Symposium 2003 Challenges in survey taking for the next decade.

Response rates

TABLE I: RESPONSE RATES		
Response codes	Number of responses	%
Completed	26 469	84.7
Non-contact	897	2.9
Refusal	645	2.1
Partly completed	18	0.1
Unusable information	1	0.0
Vacant	1 510	4.8
Listing error	246	0.8
Other	1 447	4.6
Total	31 233	100.0

DEFINITIONS OF TERMS

The population of working age – people aged 15–65 years.

Not economically active population includes people who are not available for work, such as full-time scholars and students, full-time homemakers, those who are retired and those who are unable or unwilling to work.

Economically active population includes people aged 15–65 who are employed and those not employed.

Official and expanded definition of unemployment

Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) uses the following definition of unemployment as its official definition. The *unemployed* are those people within the economically active population who: (a) did not work during the seven days prior to the interview, (b) want to work and are available to start work within two weeks of the interview, and (c) have taken active steps to look for work or start some form of self-employment in the four weeks prior to the interview. The expanded definition of unemployment excludes criterion (c).

Workers include the self-employed, employers and employees.

Formal dwellings include a house on a separate stand, a flat or apartment in a block of flats, a townhouse, a room in a backyard, and a room or flatlet on a shared property.

Informal dwellings include shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards.

Piped water in dwelling or on site refers to piped water inside the household's own dwelling or in their yard. It excludes water from a neighbour's tap or a public tap that is not on site.

Clean water refers to piped water (regardless of from where) and water from a water carrier/tanker.

Electricity for cooking, heating and/or lighting refers to electricity from the public supplier

Hygienic toilet facility refers to a flush toilet, chemical toilet or pit latrine with a ventilation pipe.

DATA FILE: PERSON

Unique number (UqNr) (@1 13.)
Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Person number (PersonNr) (@14 2.)
Person number within Household
Valid range: 1 – 23

Note: The two fields above create a 15-digit unique person identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same individuals from other files.

Province (Prov) (@16 1.)
South African provinces
Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.
Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list

1. Western Cape
2. Eastern Cape
3. Northern Cape
4. Free State
5. KwaZulu-Natal
6. North West
7. Gauteng
8. Mpumalanga
9. Limpopo

FLAP*Stayed Nights (B_4Night)*

(@17 1.)

B	<p>Has stayed here (in this household) for at least four nights on average per week during the last four weeks?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO <i>→ End of questions for this person</i></p>
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Note to users

This question is asked for each person found in the selected dwelling. Those who are not household members (those who haven't spent at least four nights per week) would be eliminated on the second category (2 = No). The instruction in this question is to end the interview with those who have answered "No" in this question. It is through this question where household members are identified within the selected dwelling.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

1 = Yes

Gender (Gender)

(@18 1.)

C	<p>Is a male or a female?</p> <p>1 = MALE</p> <p>2 = FEMALE</p>
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Note to users

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question is only applicable if there is a "Yes" in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people's names or physical appearances.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Age (Age)

(@19 3.)

D	How old is? (In completed years - In whole numbers) <i>Less than 1 year = 00.</i>
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Note to users

This question is asked to find out the ages of the household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words. Moreover, these years must be completed, thus if a person is two years and six months, the instruction is to write the two completed years. For those children who are less than a year, the instruction is to write 00.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

Less than 1 year = 0

Valid range: 0 - 124

Population group (Popgrp)

(@22 1.)

E	What population group does belong to? 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
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Note to users

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview. This question may seem very sensitive to some respondents especially in this post apartheid era, but it is really important to find out the composition of the South African population.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

1 = African/Black

2 = Coloured

3 = Indian/Asian

4 = White

SECTION 1

Relationship to the head (q11relshh)

(@23 2.)

1.1	What is’s relationship to the head of the household? (i.e. to the person in column 1) 1 = <i>Mark the head/acting head</i> 2 = HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER 3 = SON/DAUGHTER/STEPCHILD/ADOPTED CHILD 4 = BROTHER/SISTER 5 = FATHER/MOTHER 6 = GRANDPARENT/GREAT GRANDPARENT 7 = GRANDCHILD/GREAT GRANDCHILD 8 = OTHER RELATIVE (E.G. IN-LAWS OR AUNT/UNCLE) 9 = NON-RELATED PERSONS
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Note to users

This question is asked for each member of the household to determine their relationship to the head of the household. The respondent is asked to give the information on how each member is related to the head of the household. The enumerator is instructed to cross check the information in this question with the one on the flap, especially on the head or acting head of the household.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior the interview

Final code list

- 1 = Mark the head/acting head
- 2 = Husband/wife/partner
- 3 = Son/Daughter/Stepchild/Adopted child
- 4 = Brother/Sister
- 5 = Father/Mother
- 6 = Grandparent/Great grandparent
- 7 = Grandchild/Great grandchild
- 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle)
- 9 = Non-related persons
- 99 = Unspecified

Marital status (Q12amari)

(@25 1.)

1.2.a	What is’s present marital status? 1 = MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS HUSBAND AND WIFE 2 = WIDOW/WIDOWER 3 = DIVORCED OR SEPARATED 4 = NEVER MARRIED } → <i>Go to Q 1.3.a</i>
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Note to users

This question is about the marital status of the members of the household. Both modern and traditional marriages are considered in this question.

If the response is widow/widower, divorced or separated and never married the enumerator is instructed to go to Q 1.3.a, which is on mortality for households.

Universe

Every person who has stayed in the households in selected dwelling units at least four nights a week in the four weeks prior the interview

Final code list

- 1 = Married or living together as husband and wife
- 2 = Widow/Widower
- 3 = Divorce or Separated
- 4 = Never married
- 9 = Unspecified

Spouse/partner (Q12bspou)

(@26 1.)

1.2.b	<p>Does’s spouse/partner live in this household?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO → <i>Go to Q 1.3.a</i></p>
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Note to users

This question is only applicable for those people who indicated that they are “Married or living together as husband and wife” (Q1.2.a). If the response is “NO” the enumerator is instructed to skip to Q1.3a which is on mortality for households.

Universe

Only those people who are married or living together as husband and wife.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Spouse number (Q12cpsnn)

(@27 2.)

1.2.c	<p>Which person is the spouse/partner of?</p> <p><i>Give person number</i></p>
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Note to users

This question is only applicable for those people who said “Yes” in (Q 1.2.a), thus “Married or living together as husband and wife”. It confirms the information on the previous question, which seeks to determine whether couples within the visited household live together or not.

Universe

Only applicable to those living with their spouses in the same dwelling unit.

Final code list

- Valid range: 1 – 14
- Not applicable: 88
- Unspecified: 99

Father alive (Q13afath)

(@29 1.)

1.3.a	Is 's father still alive? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW
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} → *Go to Q 1.4.a*

Note to users

This question wants to find out if the father is still alive or has passed away. The father does not necessarily have to be member of the household. That means one's father may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.4.a.

Universe

This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Father part of the household (Q13bfpar)

(@30 1.)

1.3.b	Is 's father part of the household? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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→ *Go to Q 1.4.a*

Note to users

This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.3.a), but interested on whether the father is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said "No" the interview must proceed to question Q 1.4.a.

Universe

Only for those with "Yes" in the previous question (1.3.a).

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Father person number (Q13cfpsn)

(@31 2.)

1.3.c	Which person is 's father? <i>Give person number</i>
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Note to users

This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.3.b) to verify whether the father is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the father.

Universe

Only for those who said "Yes" in the previous questions (1.3.a and 1.3.b).

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 14

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Mother still alive (Q14amoth)

(@33 1.)

1.4.a	Is 's mother still alive?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW
	} → <i>Go to Q 1.5.a</i>

Note to users

This question wants to find out if the mother is still alive or has passed away. The mother does not necessarily have to be a member of the household. That means one's mother may be alive but living somewhere outside the selected dwelling unit. For codes 2 and 3 the instruction is to go to Q 1.5.a.

Universe

This is applicable to each member of the household.

Final result code

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Don't know

9 = Unspecified

Mother part of household (Q14bmpar)

(@34 1.)

1.4.b	Is 's mother part of the household?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	→ <i>Go to Q 1.5.a</i>

Note to users

This is a follow up question to the previous one (Q 1.4.a), but interested on whether the mother is the member of the visited household or not. The instruction is that for those who said "No" the interview must proceed to question Q 1.5.a.

Universe

Only for those who said, "Yes" in the previous question (1.4.a).

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Mother person number (Q14cmpsn)

(@35 2.)

1.4.c	Which person is 's mother?
	<i>Give person number</i>

Note to users

This is a follow up question, to the previous question (Q 1.4.b) to verify whether the mother is part of the household or not. The answer to this question can be cross-checked with (Q 1.1) to find out about the status of the mother.

Universe

Only for those who said, "Yes" in the previous questions (1.4.a and 1.4.b).

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 14

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Ability to read (Q15aread)

(@37 1.)

1.5.a	Can read in at least one language? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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Note to users

This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to read must be able to read simple sentences. That means a person who can only read his name and surname is not regarded as being able to read.

Universe

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Ability to write (Q15bwrit)

(@38 1.)

1.5.b	Can write in at least one language? 1 = YES 2 = NO
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Note to users

This question is on literacy of the members of the household. It is applicable to each member of the household. A person who is considered to write must be able to write simple sentences. That means a person who can only write his name and surname is not regarded as being able to write.

Universe

All members of the households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Fetching water (Q16afetw)

(@39 1.)

1.6.a	In the last seven days, did spend at least one hour fetching water for home use (not for sale)? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 1.7.a
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spent as little time as possible to collect water per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she/he qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the water that is collected should not be for sale. If the answer is “No” a person should skip to Q 1.7.a.

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hours spent (Q16bhrsw)

(@40 2.)

1.6.b	How many hours did spend on fetching water in the last seven days?
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question (Q 1.6.a).

Final code list

Valid range: 1 - 70
Not applicable: 88
Unspecified: 99

Fetching wood/dung (Q17afetd)

(@42 1.)

1.7.a	In the last seven days, did spend at least one hour fetching wood/dung for home use (not for sale)?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	→ Go to Q 1.8

Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household, but only applicable in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. Even if a person can spent as little time as possible to collect wood/dung per week, as long as the minutes add up to one hour per week she qualifies. The instruction in this question is that the wood/dung collected should not be for sale. If the answer is “No” a person should skip to Q 1.8.

Universe

For all household members in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hours spent (Q17bhrsd)

(@43 2.)

1.7.b	How many hours did spend on fetching wood/dung in the last seven days?
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Note to users

This question is asked to all members of the household who collected wood/dung in the last seven days. The number of hours is calculated throughout the seven days. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question (Q 1.7.a).

Universe

For all household members who collected wood/dung in the last seven days.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 80

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Note: Q 1.8 and Q 1.9 are in the house file and not applicable in this file.

Highest education level (Q110hied)

(@45 2.)

1.10	<p>What is the highest level of education that has completed?</p> <p>00 = NO SCHOOLING</p> <p>01 = GRADE R/0</p> <p>02 = SUB A/GRADE 1</p> <p>03 = SUB B/GRADE 2</p> <p>04 = GRADE 3/STANDARD 1</p> <p>05 = GRADE 4/STANDARD 2</p> <p>06 = GRADE 5/STANDARD 3</p> <p>07 = GRADE 6/STANDARD 4</p> <p>08 = GRADE 7/STANDARD 5</p> <p>09 = GRADE 8/STANDARD 6/FORM 1</p> <p>10 = GRADE 9/STANDARD 7/FORM 2</p> <p>11 = GRADE 10/STANDARD 8/FORM 3</p> <p>12 = GRADE 11/STANDARD 9/FORM 4</p> <p>13 = GRADE 12/STANDARD 10/FORM 5/MATRIC</p> <p>14 = NTC I</p> <p>15 = NTC II</p> <p>16 = NTC III</p> <p>17 = DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE WITH LESS THAN GRADE 12/STD 10</p> <p>18 = DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE WITH GRADE 12/STD 10</p> <p>19 = DEGREE</p> <p>20 = POSTGRADUATE DEGREE OR DIPLOMA</p> <p>21 = OTHER (<i>specify in column</i>)</p> <p>22 = DON'T KNOW</p>
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. The enumerators are instructed that it is only those qualifications already obtained which must be entered. That means the current level, whereby a person is still busy with is not applicable. It is very important to complete each record even if the person has not attended school. Moreover the enumerators are instructed that diploma and certificates must be of at least six months duration.

Universe

All members of the household in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

- 0 = No schooling
- 1 = Grade R/0
- 2 = Sub A/Grade 1
- 3 = Sub B/Grade 2
- 4 = Grade 3/Standard 1
- 5 = Grade 4/Standard 2
- 6 = Grade 5/Standard 3
- 7 = Grade 6/Standard 4
- 8 = Grade 7/Standard 5
- 9 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
- 10 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2
- 11 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
- 12 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
- 13 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
- 14 = NTC I
- 15 = NTC II
- 16 = NTC III
- 17 = Diploma/Certificate with less than grade 12/STD 10
- 18 = Diploma/Certificate with grade 12/STD 10
- 19 = Degree
- 20 = Postgraduate degree or diploma
- 21 = Other
- 22 = Don't know
- 99 = Unspecified

Currently attending school (Q111atte)

(@47 1.)

1.11	<p>Is currently attending school or any other educational institution?</p> <p>1 = YES → Go to Q 1.13</p> <p>2 = NO</p>
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Note to users

Despite the qualifications different people have, the interest in this question is to find out how many are currently attending any educational institution. Both distance and correspondence education should be included in this question. The instruction to the enumerators is that for those who answered, “Yes” they should skip to Q 1.13.

Universe

All members of the household who are currently attending educational institutions.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Reason not attending (Q112Rsnn)

(@48 2.)

1.12	<p>What is the main reason why is currently not attending school or any other education institution?</p> <p>01 = TOO OLD/YOUNG</p> <p>02 = HAS COMPLETED SCHOOL/EDUCATION</p> <p>03 = SCHOOL/EDUCATION INSTITUTION IS TOO FAR AWAY</p> <p>04 = NO MONEY FOR FEES</p> <p>05 = HE/SHE IS WORKING (AT HOME OR JOB)</p>
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	06 = EDUCATION IS USELESS OR UNINTERESTING 07 = ILLNESS 08 = PREGNANCY 09 = FAILED EXAMS 10 = GOT MARRIED 11 = FAMILY COMMITMENT (CHILD MINDING, ETC.) 12 = OTHER, <i>specify in column underneath</i>
	→ <i>Go to Q 1.19</i>

Note to users

This question is about the reasons why people are not attending school or any other educational institution. Every person who is currently not attending any educational institution must give reasons. For any other reasons that is not pre-coded in the question, respondents are requested to specify them in the provided space. On completion of this question the instruction is to skip to the Q 1.19.

Universe

All members of the household who are currently not attending any educational institution.

Final code list

- 01 = Too old/young
- 02 = Has completed school/education
- 03 = School/education institution is too far away
- 04 = No money for fees
- 05 = He/she is working (at home or job)
- 06 = Education is useless or uninteresting
- 07 = Illness
- 08 = Pregnancy
- 09 = Failed exams
- 10 = Got married
- 11 = Family commitment (child minding, etc.)
- 12 = Other, specify in column underneath
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Education institution (Q113eduii)

(@50 2.)

1.13	<p>Which of the following educational institutions does attend? <i>Include distance and correspondence education</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary) 2 = School 3 = University 4 = Technikon 5 = College 6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes 7 = Other adult educational classes 8 = Other than any of the above
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who answered “Yes” in question Q 1.11. Both distance and correspondence education are included in this question. The enumerators are instructed not to make assumptions by taking people’s ages with the level of education, but rather consider what the respondent gives.

Universe

Only members of the household who are currently attending an educational institution.

Final code list

- 1 = Pre-school (including day care, crèche, pre-primary)
- 2 = School
- 3 = University
- 4 = Technikon
- 5 = College
- 6 = Adult basic education and training/literacy classes
- 7 = Other adult educational classes
- 8 = Other than any of the above
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Distance learning classes (Q114Dlrn)

(@52 1.)

1.14	<p>Is it a correspondence/distance educational institution?</p> <p>1 = YES → Go to Q 1.16</p> <p>2 = NO</p>
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Note to users

Correspondence/distance education is whereby tuition is outside formal lecture halls. Communication for concerned parties is usually through the use of media, such as e-mails, internet, telephones etc. The instruction for the enumerator is that for respondents who said “Yes” they should skip to Q 1.16.

Universe

Only those who have registered with correspondence/distance education institutions.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Distance to school (Q115Time)

(@53 1.)

1.15	<p>How long does it take to get to the school/educational institution where he/she attends?</p> <p>1 = LESS THAN 15 MINUTES</p> <p>2 = 15 - 30 MINUTES</p> <p>3 = MORE THAN 30 MINUTES</p> <p>4 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	---

Note to users

The interest in this question is the time taken by people currently attending school/educational institution. This is used as a proxy for distance because respondents tend to relate it well in terms of time rather than in meters or kilometers. The most important thing to note is the reference period that is usually taken using normal mode of transport.

Universe

All household members who are currently attending any educational institution.

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 15 minutes
- 2 = 15 - 30 minutes
- 3 = More than 30 minutes
- 4 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Tuition fees paid (Q116Feet)

(@54 2.)

1.16	<p>What is the total amount of tuition fees paid for in a year?</p> <p>Do not include the cost of uniforms, books and other learning materials.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 01 = R1 – R100 02 = R101 – R200 03 = R201 – R300 04 = R301 – R500 05 = R501 – R1000 06 = R1001 – R2000 07 = R2001 – R3000 08 = R3001 – R4000 09 = R4001 – R8000 10 = R8001 – R12000 11 = MORE THAN R12000 12 = NONE 13 = DON'T KNOW
-------------	--

Note to users

This question includes everyone registered with the educational institution. The enumerators are instructed not to include the cost of the uniforms, books and other learning materials. Moreover, they emphasize it that for those receiving bursaries and exemptions they should indicate the amount that is due.

Universe

All household members attending any educational institution.

Final result code

- 01 = R1 – R100
- 02 = R101 – R200
- 03 = R201 – R300
- 04 = R301 – R500
- 05 = R501 – R1000
- 06 = R1001 – R2000
- 07 = R2001 – R3000

- 08 = R3001 – R4000
- 09 = R4001 – R8000
- 10 = R8001 – R12000
- 11 = More than R12000
- 12 = None
- 13 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Bursaries (Q117Burs)

(@56 1.)

1.17	<p>This academic year, has benefited from any exemptions and/or bursaries?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is only applicable to people who are benefiting from exemptions and bursaries. The enumerators are instructed that donations and gifts are not supposed to be recorded in this question. This question is only applicable to the current term.

Universe

For persons receiving exemptions and bursaries in the current academic year.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

1.18	<p>During the past 12 months, what problems, if any, did ... experience at the school (or other educational institution)?</p> <p>1 = Lack of books</p> <p>2 = Poor teaching</p> <p>3 = Lack of teachers</p> <p>4 = Facilities in bad condition</p> <p>5 = Fees too high</p> <p>6 = Classes too large</p> <p>7 = Other, <i>specify in column</i></p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
-------------	--	--

Note to users

The reference period in this question is very important. It is specified that the problems related to the educational institution should be during the past 12 months. There are various categories given and the instruction to the enumerator is to ask for all of them to each person attending any educational institution. For anything that is not pre-coded there is provision to specify the related problem. None of the codes should be left blank, thus the answer should either be a "Yes" or "No".

Universe

All those people attending school during the past 12 months.

Final code list

Lack of books (Q118book) (@57 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Poor teaching (Q118poor) (@58 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Lack of teachers (Q118lack) (@59 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Facilities in bad condition (Q118badc) (@60 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Fees too high (Q118fees) (@61 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Classes too large (Q118clas) (@62 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Other, specify in column (Q118othr) (@63 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Medical aid (Q119Medi) (@64 1.)

1.19	Is covered by a medical aid or medical benefit scheme or other private health insurance?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members. The medical aid schemes should be operational currently. Moreover the enumerators are instructed to inform the respondents that these schemes can cover the medical expenses partially or fully. It is

also clarified that the “Yes” category includes everyone covered by the medical scheme. That means a person is not supposed to be the principal member of the scheme to qualify.

Universe

All members of the household.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Suffer illness/injuries (Q120inju)

(@65 1.)

1.20	<p>During the past month, did suffer from any illnesses or injuries?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;">→ <i>Go to Q 1.29</i></p>
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members, where the reference period is in the past month. This is regardless of whether a person consulted the health worker or not, but as long as they suffered from any illness or injuries. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered “No” that they should skip the questions to Q 1.29.

Universe

All household members, but only in the past month.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

1.21	<p>What sort of illnesses or injuries did suffer from?</p> <p>Was it</p> <p>01 = Flu or acute respiratory tract infection</p> <p>02 = Diarrhea</p> <p>03 = Severe trauma (<i>e.g. due to violence, motor vehicle accident, gunshot, assault, beating</i>)</p> <p>04 = TB or severe cough with blood</p> <p>05 = Abuse of alcohol or drugs</p> <p>06 = Depression or mental illness</p> <p>07 = Diabetes</p> <p>08 = High or low blood pressure</p> <p>09 = HIV/AIDS</p> <p>10 = Other sexually transmitted disease</p> <p>11 = Other illness or injury</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and very specific to the kind of illness or injury the members of the household suffered from in the past month. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a “Yes” or “No”. Those respondents who answered, “Yes” in Q 1.20 should answer this question.

Universe

All household members who suffered from any illness or injury in the past month.

Final code list

Flu or acute respiratory tract infection (Q121flu) (@66 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Diarrhea (Q121diar) (@67 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Severe trauma (Q121trau) (@68 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

TB or severe cough with blood (Q121tb_c) (@69 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Abuse of alcohol or drugs (Q121subs) (@70 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Depression or mental illness (Q121depr) (@71 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Diabetes (Q121diab) (@72 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

High or low blood pressure (Q121bloo) (@73 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

HIV/AIDS (Q121HIV_)

(@74 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Other sexually transmitted disease (Q121sexd)

(@75 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Other illness or injury (Q121othr)

(@76 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Consult a health worker (Q122cons)

(@77 1.)

1.22	<p>During the past month, did consult a health worker such as a nurse, doctor or traditional healer as a result of illness or injury?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p style="text-align: right;">→ Go to Q 1.28</p>
-------------	---

Note to users

This is applicable to all household members who were sick in the past month due to illness or injuries. This includes both modern and traditional practices. The enumerators are instructed that the consultation should only be related to the illness or injury specified in the previous question and nothing else. Note must be taken for the respondents who answered “No” that they must skip the questions to Q 1.28.

Universe

All household members who were sick in the past month due to illness or injury.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Kind of health worker (Q123typhh)

(@78 2.)

1.23	<p>What kind of health worker was it?</p> <p><i>If more than one consultation, take the most recent.</i></p> <p>1 = NURSE</p> <p>2 = DOCTOR</p> <p>3 = MEDICAL SPECIALIST</p> <p>4 = PHARMACIST/CHEMIST</p> <p>5 = DENTIST</p> <p>6 = SPIRITUAL HEALER (CHURCH RELATED)</p> <p>7 = TRADITIONAL HEALER</p> <p>8 = ANY OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER</p>
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	<p><i>Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist</i></p> <p>9 = DON'T KNOW</p>
--	---

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, they should consider the most recent one. These health workers include both the modern and traditional practices.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

- 1 = Nurse
- 2 = Doctor
- 3 = Medical specialist
- 4 = Pharmacist/chemist
- 5 = Dentist
- 6 = Spiritual healer (church related)
- 7 = Traditional healer
- 8 = Any other health care provider (Including psychologist, physiotherapist, chiropractor, homeopath, optometrist)
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Type of sector (Q124cons)

(@80 2.)

1.24	<p>Where did the consultation take place? If more than one consultation, ask about the most recent one.</p> <p>Public sector (<i>i.e. government, provincial or community institution</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 01 = HOSPITAL 02 = CLINIC 03 = OTHER IN PUBLIC SECTOR, <i>specify</i> <p>Private sector (<i>including private clinics, surgery, private hospitals and sangomas</i>)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 04 = HOSPITAL 05 = CLINIC 06 = PRIVATE DOCTOR/SPECIALIST 07 = TRADITIONAL HEALER 08 = PHARMACY/CHEMIST 09 = HEALTH FACILITY PROVIDED BY EMPLOYER 10 = ALTERNATIVE MEDICINE, E.G. HOMEOPATHIST 11 = OTHER IN PRIVATE SECTOR, <i>specify</i> 12 = DON'T KNOW
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The enumerators are instructed that if more than one consultation took place, we consider the most recent one. The interest in this question is the place of consultation and the enumerators are instructed to determine whether the respondents used public or private

sector. The public sector includes government, provincial and community institutions, while private sector includes private clinics and hospitals, surgeries and sangomas.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

- 01 = Hospital
- 02 = Clinic
- 03 = Other in public sector, specify
- 04 = Hospital
- 05 = Clinic
- 06 = Private doctor/specialist
- 07 = Traditional healer
- 08 = Pharmacy/chemist
- 09 = Health facility provided by employer
- 10 = Alternative medicine, e.g. homeopathist
- 11 = Other in private sector, specify
- 12 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

1.25	What problems, if any, were experienced by during this particular visit to a health worker?	YES	NO
	1 = Facilities not clean	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Long waiting time	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Opening times not convenient	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Too expensive	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Drugs that were needed, not available	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Incorrect diagnosis	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	8 = Other, <i>specify in column</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The problems should be related to the recent visit to the health worker. The enumerators are instructed to read out all the given options to the respondents, to answer either a “Yes” or “No”. Note must be taken that for any other problem that is not covered in the given categories, there is provision to specify them.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

Facilities not clean (Q125facn)

(@82 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Long waiting time (Q125wait) (@83 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Opening times not convenient (Q125time) (@84 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Too expensive (Q125tooe) (@85 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Drugs that were needed, not available (Q125drug) (@86 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Staff rude or uncaring or turned patient away (Q125staf) (@87 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Incorrect diagnosis (Q125diag) (@88 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other, specify in column (Q125othr) (@89 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Satisfaction (Q126Sati) (@90 1.)

1.26	How satisfied was with the service he/she received? 1 = Very satisfied 2 = Somewhat satisfied 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied 5 = Very dissatisfied 6 = Don't know
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The degree of satisfaction should be measured against the most recent visit. The interest in this question is on the level of satisfaction received by the respondents while consulting the health workers.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

- 1 = Very satisfied
- 2 = Somewhat satisfied
- 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
- 5 = Very dissatisfied
- 6 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Payment for service (Q127Pays)

(@91 1.)

1.27	<p>Did have to pay for this service?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>→ <i>Go to Q 1.29</i></p>
-------------	---

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “Yes” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The question is based on the most recent service while visiting the health worker. The interest in this question is on payment, when people are consulting the health workers. This is regardless of whether the service was from the modern or traditional practices. For any category in this question the instruction is to skip to Q 1.29.

Universe

All household members who consulted the health worker in the past month, due to injury or illness.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Why not consult (Q128ynot)

(@92 1.)

1.28	<p>Why did not consult any health worker during the past month?</p> <p>1 = TOO EXPENSIVE</p> <p>2 = TOO FAR</p> <p>3 = NOT NECESSARY</p> <p>4 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>5 = OTHER, <i>specify in column underneath</i></p>
-------------	---

Note to users

This question is only applicable to respondents who answered “No” in Q 1.22 (Consulted a health worker). The interest in this question is to find out why people did not consult the health worker in the past month even though they were sick. For any other reason that is not categorized there is provision to specify them.

Universe

All household members who did not consult the health worker in the past month.

Final code list

- 1 = Too expensive
- 2 = Too far
- 3 = Not necessary
- 4 = Don't know
- 5 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Disability (Q129disa)

(@93 1.)

1.29	Is limited in his/her daily activities, at home, at work or at school, because of a long-term physical, sensory, hearing, intellectual, or psychological condition, lasting six months or more? 1 = YES 2 = No → Go to Q1.31
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is applicable to the household as a whole on disability. The kind of disability that is considered here is the one that limits a person to perform the daily activities and at least lasted for six months or more. For those who answered “No” they must skip to Q 1.31.

Universe

The whole household on disability.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

1.30	What difficulty or difficulties does have? Is it	
	1 = Sight (<i>blind/severe visual limitation</i>)	YES NO
	2 = Hearing (<i>deaf, profoundly hard of hearing</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Communicating (<i>speech impairment</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Physical (<i>e.g. needs wheel chair, crutches or prosthesis; limb or hand usage limitation</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Intellectual (<i>serious difficulties in learning, mental retardation</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Emotional (<i>behavioural, psychological problems</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = Other, <i>specify in column</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is only applicable to the households, which answered “Yes” in Q1.29 (Households with people with disabilities which limit their daily activities). The enumerator is instructed to read out all the categories so that there can either be a “Yes” or “No” answer. Moreover, it is sometimes possible for a person to suffer for more than one disability; hence the categories have to be read out. For any other disability that is not categorized, there is provision to specify them.

Universe

Persons with disabilities from selected dwellings.

Final code list

Sight (Q130sigh) (@94 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Hearing (Q130hear) (@95 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Communicating (Q130spee) (@96 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Physical (Q130Phys) (@97 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Intellectual (Q130Ment) (@98 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Emotional (Q130Emot) (@99 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Other (Q130Othr) (@100 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Epilepsy (Q131epil) (@101 1.)

1.31	Has ... been diagnosed with epilepsy by a doctor?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → Go to Q1.35

Note to users

This question applies to the whole household on whether they have been diagnosed with epilepsy by a doctor. Epilepsy is a neurological disorder marked by episodes of sensory disturbances, loss of consciousness and/or convulsions. In this instance a person has several seizures (blackouts) very often. Depending on the severance of the disease, the seizures can be weekly, monthly or quarterly etc. Note the skip if “NO” go to Q1.35.

Universe

All the household members.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Tablet/Pill (Q132tabl)

(@102 1.)

1.32	Is ... receiving more than one type of tablet/pill to treat the epilepsy?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO → GO TO Q1.34
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to the users

This question applies to the household members who answered, “YES” in Q1.31. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy. The instruction to the enumerator is that if the answer is “NO” there should be a skip to the Q1.34

Universe

Household member(s) who have answered “YES” in Q1.31.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Treatment time (Q133Trea)

(@103 1.)

1.33	Has ... received treatment for epilepsy more than 1 year?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question applies to the household members who answered, “YES” in Q1.32. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy.

Universe

Household member(s) who have answered, “YES” in Q1.32.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Seizures (Q134Seiz)

(@104 1.)

1.34	How many seizures has ... had in the last year?
	1 = NONE
	2 = 1 TO 12
	3 = 13 OR MORE
	4 = DON'T KNOW

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any “Yes” in Q 1.31. The interest of this question is to measure the extent of epilepsy.

Universe

Household member(s) who have answered, “YES” in Q1.31.

Final code list

- 1 = None
- 2 = 1 to 12
- 3 = 13 or more
- 4 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Welfare office (Q135welf)

(@105 1.)

1.35	During the past 12 months, did make use of a welfare office or services?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	3 = DON'T KNOW
	} → <i>Go to Q1.38</i>

Note to users

This question asks whether household member(s) made use of welfare office or services. The instruction to the enumerator is that if the answer is “NO” or “DON'T KNOW” there should be a skip to the Q1.38.

Universe

All household members.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

1.36	<p>Which of the following services/assistance did ... make use of?</p> <p>a. Social worker</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>b. Social grant</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>c. Poverty relief/Job creation project</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any "Yes" in Q 1.35. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office.

Universe

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list

Social worker (Q136soci)

(@106 1.)

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Social grant (Q136gran)

(@107 1.)

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Poverty relief (Q136pove)

(@108 1.)

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

1.37	<p>Ask only if there is a “YES” in any part of Q 1.36</p> <p>How satisfied was with the service/assistance rendered at the welfare office?</p> <p>1 = Very satisfied</p> <p>2 = Somewhat satisfied</p> <p>3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</p> <p>4 = Somewhat dissatisfied</p> <p>5 = Very dissatisfied</p> <p>6 = Don't know</p>
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any “Yes” in Q 1.36. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office.

Universe

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list

- 1 = Very satisfied
- 2 = Somewhat satisfied
- 3 = Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- 4 = Somewhat dissatisfied
- 5 = Very dissatisfied
- 6 = Don't know
- 8 = not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

1.38 Does ... receive any of the following Welfare grants?**a) Old age pension**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

b) Disability grant

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

c) Child support grant

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

d) Care dependency grant

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

e) Foster care grant

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

f) Grant in aid

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

g) Social relief

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know

Note to users

This question is only applicable to those who have any "Yes" in Q 1.36. This question is about the degree of satisfaction for households regarding the service or assistance rendered by the Welfare Office.

Universe

All households, which received assistance from the Welfare Office.

Final code list

a) Old age pension (Q138pens)

(@110 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

b) Disability grant (Q138disa)

(@111 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

c) Child support grant (Q138chil)

(@112 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

d) Care dependency grant (Q138care)

(@113 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

e) Foster care grant (Q138fost)

(@114 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

f) Grant in aid (Q138gran)

(@115 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

g) Social relief (Q138soci)

(@116 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know
9 = Unspecified

STRATUM (Stratum)

(@117 2.)

Derived variable:
Derived from *Type* per Province
Valid range: 1 – 18

Final code list

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)

(@119 7.)

Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

Age group (Agegrp)

(@126 2.)

Final code list

- 01 = 00 - 04 years
- 02 = 05 - 09 years
- 03 = 10 - 14 years
- 04 = 15 - 19 years
- 05 = 20 - 24 years
- 06 = 25 - 29 years
- 07 = 30 - 34 years
- 08 = 35 - 39 years
- 09 = 40 - 44 years
- 10 = 45 - 49 years
- 11 = 50 - 54 years

- 12 = 55 - 59 years
- 13 = 60 - 64 years
- 14 = 65 - 69 years
- 15 = 70 - 74 years
- 16 = 75 - 79 years

Weight_2001 (Pers_wgt)
Valid range: 50 – 12380.85986

(@128 14.8)

DATA FILE: WORKER

(Particulars of each person 15 years and above in the household)

Unique number (UqNr)

(@1 13.)

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same households from other files.

Person number (PersonNr)

(@14 2.)

Person number
Valid range: 1 – 18

Note: The two fields above create a unique person identifier of 15 digits, which can be used to link data from this file with data on the same individuals from other files.

Province (Prov)

(@16 1.)

South African provinces
Derived variable: Derived from the first digit of the Unique Number.
Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list

- 1. Western Cape
- 2. Eastern Cape
- 3. Northern Cape
- 4. Free State
- 5. KwaZulu-Natal
- 6. North West
- 7. Gauteng
- 8. Mpumalanga
- 9. Limpopo

Gender (Gender)

(@17 1.)

C	Is a male or a female? 1 = MALE 2 = FEMALE
----------	---

Note to users

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people’s names or their physical appearances.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Age (Age)

(@18 3.)

D	How old is? <i>(In completed years - In whole numbers)</i>
----------	---

Note to users

This question is asked to find out the age of the household members. This is asked for each member of the household. The instruction is to write the years in whole numbers and not in words.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

Valid range: 15 – 124

Population group (Popgrp)

(@21 1.)

E	What population group does belong to? 1 = AFRICAN/BLACK 2 = COLOURED 3 = INDIAN/ASIAN 4 = WHITE 5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>
----------	---

Note to users

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people's names during the interview.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

SECTION 2 (Main work activities in the last seven days)

Note: This section was asked to all persons 15 years or above who were working or absent from work in the past seven days.

2.0	<p><i>Interviewer to answer</i></p> <p>Is the person him/herself responding to questions?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p>
------------	---

Note to users

This is for the enumerator to answer. It is recommended that if all the members of the household who qualify for this section are present, should answer for themselves. It is through this question where the accuracy of the information received can be qualified, as it would reflect whether people answered for themselves or used proxy.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

2.1	<p>In the last seven days, did do any of the following activities, even for only one hour? <i>Show prompt card 2.</i></p> <p>a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners? <i>Examples: Selling things, making things for sale, repairing things, guarding cars, brewing beer, hairdressing, crèche businesses, taxi or other transport business, having a legal or medical practice, etc.</i></p> <p>b) Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)? <i>Examples: a regular job, contract, casual or piece work for pay, work in exchange for food or housing.</i></p> <p>c) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?</p> <p>d) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind? <i>Examples: Help to sell things, make things for sale or exchange, doing the accounts, cleaning up for the business, etc. Don't count normal housework.</i></p> <p>e) Do any work on his/her own or the family's plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household? <i>Examples: ploughing, harvesting, looking after livestock.</i></p> <p>f) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family?</p> <p>g) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?</p> <p>h) Beg for money or food in public?</p>
------------	---

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above, regarding their involvement with the economic activities in the last seven days. This is part of the questionnaire where there would be a differentiation between economically active population and those who are not economically active. The instruction to the enumerators is that these activities must be for at least one hour within the seven days. In order to be certain that the categories have been answered there should either be “Yes” or “No” in all of them. Most importantly, is that if there is “Yes” to any part of this question there should be skip to Q 2.3. If all the categories are “No” there should be a continuation to the next question.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list

Own business (Q21aOwnB) (@23 1.)

a) Run or do any kind of business, big or small, for himself/herself or with one or more partners?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Paid work (Q21bPaid) (@24 1.)

b) Do any work for a wage, salary, commission or any payment in kind (excl. domestic work)?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Domestic work (Q21cDome) (@25 1.)

c) Do any work as a domestic worker for a wage, salary, or any payment in kind?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Unpaid work (Q21DunPd) (@26 1.)

d) Help unpaid in a family business of any kind?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Farm work (Q21EFarm) (@27 1.)

e) Do any work on his/her own or the family’s plot, farm, food garden, cattle post or kraal or help in growing farm produce or in looking after animals for the household?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Construction or major repair work (Q21fCons) (@28 1.)

f) Do any construction or major repair work on his/her own home, plot, cattle post or business or those of the family?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Catch fish (Q21GCtch) (@29 1.)

g) Catch any fish, prawns, shells, wild animals or other food for sale or family food?

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Beg for money or food (Q21HBeg)
 h) Beg for money or food in public?
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

(@30 1.)

Have work (Q22HaveW)

(@31 1.)

2.2 *If “NO” to all parts of Question 2.1*
Even though did not do any of these activities in the last seven days, does he/she have a job, business, or other economic or farming activity that he/she will definitely return to?
For agricultural activities, the off season in agriculture is not a temporary absence.
 1 = YES
 2 = NO
→Go to Q 2.10

Note to users

This is only applicable to household members who answered “No” to all the categories in Q 2.1. For “No” response there should be skip to Q 2.10.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

Main reason (Q23mainR)

(@32 2.)

2.3 **What was the main reason was absent from this activity in the last seven days? Mark only one reason.**
 01 = OWN ILLNESS OR INJURY
 02 = CARING FOR FAMILY OR OTHERS (EXCEPT MATERNITY/PATERNITY LEAVE)
 03 = MATERNITY OR PATERNITY LEAVE
 04 = OTHER FAMILY/COMMUNITY OBLIGATIONS (FUNERALS, MEETINGS)
 05 = STRIKE/STAY-AWAY/LOCKOUT
 06 = PROBLEMS WITH TRANSPORT
 07 = BAD WEATHER
 08 = VACATION, LEAVE
 09 = STUDY OR TRAINING LEAVE
 10 = UNREST (VIOLENCE)
 11 = TEMPORARILY LAID OFF/REDUCTION IN ECONOMIC ACTIVITY
 12 = OTHER REASON, *specify*

Note to users

This question is aimed at finding out the reasons why people were absent from their normal activities in the seven days prior the interview. If more than one reason is given, only the main one is recorded. A provision is made to specify the reasons that are not on the pre-coded list.

Universe

Members of the household aged 15 and older who were not involved in economic activities in the seven days prior the interview but have a job/business to return to.

Final code list

- 01 = Own illness or injury
- 02 = Caring for family or others (except maternity/paternity leave)
- 03 = Maternity or paternity leave
- 04 = Other family/community obligations (funerals, meetings)
- 05 = Strikes/stay-away/lockout
- 06 = Problems with transport
- 07 = Bad weather
- 08 = Vacation, leave
- 09 = Study or training leave
- 10 = Unrest (violence)
- 11 = Temporarily laid off/reduction in economic activity
- 12 = Other
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Note: This section was asked to all persons 15 years or above who were working or absent from work in the past seven days.

Person's occupation or job title (Q25Occup)

(@34 4.)

2.4	<p><i>Read out:</i> You said was doing these activities during the last seven days (or was temporarily absent).</p> <p><i>Refer to Q 2.1</i> What kind of work did do in his/her <u>main</u> job during the last seven days (or usually does, even if he/she was absent in the last seven days)? Give occupation or job title. <i>Work includes all the activities mentioned earlier</i> <i>Record at least two words: Car sales person, Office cleaner, Vegetable farmer, Primary school teacher, etc.</i> <i>For agricultural work on own/family farm/plot, state whether for <u>own</u> use or for <u>sale</u> mostly.</i></p>
2.5	<p>What were 's <u>main</u> tasks or duties in this job? <i>Example: Selling fruit, repairing watches, keeping accounts, feeding and watering cattle</i></p>

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior the interview. The instruction to the enumerator is to give person's occupation/job title even if the activity was performed just an hour before the interview. It is important that the occupation is in English as the occupational codes are only in this language.

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and above who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview.

Final code list

Valid range: 850 - 9888

Not applicable: 8888

Unspecified: 9999

Note: Questions 2.4 and 2.5 were written-in. The responses from both questions were used to determine the occupation. The occupation was coded to four digits on the basis of the International Standard classification of Occupations (ISCO 88) (see elsewhere in documentation for codes).

Industry activity (Q27Indus)

(@38 3.)

2.6	<p>What is the name of 's place of work?</p> <p><i>For government or large organisations, give the name of the establishment and branch or division: e.g. Education Dept - Rapele Primary School; ABC Gold Mining, Maintenance Div.</i></p> <p><i>Write 'Own house' or 'No fixed location', if relevant.</i></p>
2.7	<p>What are the main goods and services produced at 's place of work? What are its main functions?</p> <p><i>Examples: Repairing cars, Selling commercial real estate, Sell food wholesale to restaurants, Retail clothing shop, Manufacture electrical appliances, Bar/ restaurant, Primary Education, Delivering newspapers to homes.</i></p>

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the seven days prior the interview. It is important that the industry is in English as the industry codes are only in this language. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask the respondent to name the place of work where the main tasks were performed in the last seven days as it has been reflected in Q 2.4. For hawkers and others without a specific place to work, they have to write "No fixed location".

Universe

All members of the households in selected dwelling units aged 15 and above who were economically active in the seven days prior the interview

Final code list

Valid range: 010 - 990

Not applicable: 888

Unspecified: 999

Questions 2.6 and 2.7 were written-in. The responses to these two questions were used to determine the industry. The industry was coded to three digits on the basis of the International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economics activities (ISIC) 1993 (see elsewhere in documentation for codes).

Total salary/pay (Q28Salto)

(@41 7)

2.8	<p>What is’s total salary/pay at his/her <u>main</u> job? <i>Including overtime, allowances and bonus, before any tax or deductions.</i> <i>Give amount in whole figures, without any text or decimals</i></p>
------------	---

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who were involved in economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: “Yes”). The total salary includes overtime, allowances, bonus and any deductions before tax. The enumerators are instructed to give the amounts in whole figures without any text or decimals. For none response there should be a skip to Q 2.9.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above involved in economic activities.

Final code list

Valid range: 0000005 - 0700000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

Salary period (Q29Salpe)

(@48 1.)

2.9	<p>Only if amount given in Q 2.7 Is this 1 = Per week 2 = Per month 3 = Annually</p>
------------	--

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who were involved economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: “Yes”). This question can only be answered if there is an answer in the previous question Q 2.7. Based on the information in Q 2.7, the answer should be classified into the appropriate category in this question (Weekly, monthly or annually).

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above involved in economic activities.

Final code list

1 = Per week

2 = Per month

3 = Annually

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Income Categories (Q210Salc)

(@49 2.)

2.10	<p>Only if “NONE”, “REFUSE” or “DON’T KNOW” in Q 2.7 <i>Show the categories. Make sure the respondent points at the correct income column (weekly, monthly, annually) on prompt card 3 and mark the applicable code.</i></p>		
	Weekly	Monthly	Annually

01	NONE	NONE	NONE
02	R1 - R46	R1 - R200	R1 - R2 400
03	R47 - R115	R201 - R500	R2 401 - R6 000
04	R116 - R231	R501 – R1 000	R6 001 - R12 000
05	R232 - R346	R1 001 - R1 500	R12 001 - R18 000
06	R347 = R577	R1 501 = R2 500	R18 001 - R30 000
07	R578 - R808	R2 501 - R3 500	R30 001 - R42 000
08	R809 - R1 039	R3 501 - R4 500	R42 001 - R54 000
09	R1 040 - R1 386	R4 501 - R6 000	R54 001 - R72 000
10	R1 387 - R1 848	R6 001 - R8 000	R72 001 - R96 000
11	R1 849 - R2 540	R8 001 - R11 000	R96 001 - R132 000
12	R2 541 - R3 695	R11 001 - R16 000	R132 001 - R192 000
13	R3 696 - R6 928	R16 001 - R30 000	R192 001 - R360 000
14	R6 929 OR MORE	R30 001 OR MORE	R360 001 OR MORE
15	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW	DON'T KNOW
16	REFUSE	REFUSE	REFUSE

Note to users

This question is applicable to household members who have been performing certain economic activities in the last seven days (from Q 2.1 and Q 2.2: “Yes”). This question is only applicable if there was no answer in Q 2.7, thus in case of a non-response, refusal or don’t know. Since this kind of information is very personal the enumerator is instructed to inform the respondent that there are certain closures (Acts) that protect individuals in cases of these nature. Statistics South Africa as a government department is therefore compelled to abide by them.

Universe

All members of the household aged 15 and above who were economically active in the last seven days.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 16

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

(Unemployment and non-economic activities)

Note: this section was asked only to household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the seven days prior to the interview and did not have a job.

2.11	<p>Why did not work during the past seven days?</p> <p>01 = HAS FOUND A JOB, BUT IS ONLY STARTING AT A DEFINITE DATE IN THE FUTURE → <i>Go to Q 2.15</i></p> <p>02 = SCHOLAR OR STUDENT <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO WORK</p> <p>03 = HOUSEWIFE/HOMEMAKER <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO WORK</p> <p>04 = RETIRED <u>AND</u> PREFERS NOT TO SEEK FORMAL WORK</p> <p>05 = ILLNESS, INVALID, DISABLED OR UNABLE TO WORK (HANDICAPPED)</p> <p>06 = TOO YOUNG OR TOO OLD TO WORK</p> <p>07 = SEASONAL WORKER, E.G. FRUIT PICKER, WOOL-SHEARER</p> <p>08 = LACK OF SKILLS OR QUALIFICATIONS FOR AVAILABLE JOBS</p> <p>09 = CANNOT FIND ANY WORK</p> <p>10 = CANNOT FIND SUITABLE WORK (SALARY, LOCATION OF WORK OR CONDITIONS NOT SATISFACTORY)</p> <p>11 = CONTRACT WORKER, E.G. MINE WORKER RESTING ACCORDING TO CONTRACT</p> <p>12 = RETRENCHED</p> <p>13 = OTHER REASON</p>
-------------	---

Note to users

This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior the interview (those with “No” in Q 2.2). The intention of this question is to find out the reasons people were not working in the seven days prior to the interview. For any other reason that is not specified in the given categories there is provision to specify it. However, if the person has found a job and is supposed to start at a definite date in the future, there should be a skip to Q 2.15.

Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who did not work and did not have a job to return to in the seven days prior to the interview.

Final code list

- 01 = Has found a job, but is only starting at a definite date in the future
- 02 = Scholar or student and prefers not to work
- 03 = Housewife/homemaker and prefers not to work
- 04 = Retired and prefers not to seek formal work
- 05 = Illness, invalid, disabled or unable to work (handicapped)
- 06 = Too young or too old to work
- 07 = Seasonal worker, e.g. fruit picker, wool-shearer
- 08 = Lack of skills or qualifications for available jobs
- 09 = Cannot find any work
- 10 = Cannot find suitable work (salary, location of work or conditions not satisfactory)
- 11 = Contract worker, e.g. mine worker resting according to contract
- 12 = Recently retrenched
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Accept job (Q212Acce)

(@53 1.)

2.12	If a suitable job is offered, will accept it? 1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW } → <i>Go to Q 2.15</i>
-------------	---

Note to users

This is applicable to all household members aged 15 and above who did not work and were absent from work in the last seven days (those with “No” from Q 2.2). The interest in this question is to determine whether people can accept suitable job if given. For those who answered “No” and “Don’t know” there should be a skip to Q 2.15.

Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who did not work in the last seven days and did not have job to return to.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don’t know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Start working (Q213Whns)

(@54 1.)

2.13	How soon can start work? 1 = WITHIN A WEEK 2 = WITHIN TWO WEEKS 3 = WITHIN FOUR WEEKS 4 = LATER THAN FOUR WEEKS FROM NOW 5 = DON'T KNOW
-------------	---

Note to users

This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in the previous question (Q 2.12). The interest is to determine within which period a person would resume the given job.

Universe

All household members who would accept a suitable job if offered.

Final code list

- 1 = Within a week
- 2 = Within two weeks
- 3 = Within four weeks
- 4 = Later than four weeks from now
- 5 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2.14	During the past four weeks, has taken any action 1 = to look for any kind of work 2 = to start any kind of business
-------------	--

Note to users

This question is only applicable if a person is prepared to accept a suitable job offer as reflected in question (Q 2.12). The interest is to find out whether a person has taken any action to look for a job in the past four weeks. The instruction to the numerator is to complete both given categories with either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe

All household members who have taken action to look for work in the past four weeks.

Final code list

Look for work (Q214Look) (@55 1.)

a) To look for any kind of job

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Start business (Q214BGnB) (@56 1.)

b) To start any kind of business

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Ever worked (Q215Ever) (@57 1.)

2.15	Has ever worked before?
	1 = YES
	2 = NO
	→ <i>Go to Q 2.17</i>

Note to users

This is applicable to household members who answered “No” to all the categories in Q 2.1 and answered Q 2.10. Regardless of whether a person is unemployed or not economically active the interest in this question is to find out whether a person has ever worked before. For those who answered “No” in this question they should skip to Q 2.17.

Universe

All household members who are not economically active.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Time since last worked (Q216Tmga) (@58 2.)

2.16	<p>How long ago was it since last worked?</p> <p>01 = 1 WEEK - LESS THAN 1 MONTH</p> <p>02 = 1 MONTH - LESS THAN 2 MONTHS</p> <p>03 = 2 MONTHS - LESS THAN 3 MONTHS</p> <p>04 = 3 MONTHS - LESS THAN 4 MONTHS</p> <p>05 = 4 MONTHS - LESS THAN 5 MONTHS</p> <p>06 = 5 MONTHS - LESS THAN 6 MONTHS</p> <p>07 = 6 MONTHS - LESS THAN 1 YEAR</p> <p>08 = 1 YEAR - LESS THAN 2 YEARS</p> <p>09 = 2 YEARS - LESS THAN 3 YEARS</p> <p>10 = 3 YEARS OR MORE</p> <p>11 = DON'T KNOW</p>
-------------	--

Note to users

This is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question Q 2.14. The interest in this question is to find out for how long a person has worked in the last job he/she occupied. The instruction to the enumerator is to probe for more information, as people in this caliber are usually uncertain of the required information.

Universe

All household members who are currently not working but have worked before.

Final code list

- 01 = 1 week - less than 1 month
- 02 = 1 month - less than 2 months
- 03 = 2 months - less than 3 months
- 04 = 3 months - less than 4 months
- 05 = 4 months - less than 5 months
- 06 = 5 months - less than 6 months
- 07 = 6 months - less than 1 year
- 08 = 1 year - less than 2 years
- 09 = 2 year - less than 3 years
- 10 = 3 years or more
- 11 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

2.17	<p>How does support him/herself?</p> <p>1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days</p> <p>2 = Supported by persons in the household</p> <p>3 = Supported by persons not in the household</p> <p>4 = Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.</p> <p>5 = Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)</p> <p>6 = Savings or money previously earned</p> <p>7 = Old age or disability pension</p> <p>8 = Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, <i>specify in column</i></p> <p>If “YES” to response category 1 → Go back to Q 2.1 for that person</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
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Note to users

This is applicable to all persons unemployed or not economically active regardless of whether a person has worked before or not. The interest in this question is to find out how people support themselves even though they are not working. The enumerator is instructed to ask all the given categories. There should either be a “Yes” or “No” for each category. For any other reason that is not categorised the enumerator has to complete the information in the provided space. If the answer is code “1 = Did odd jobs during the past seven days ” where a person “did odd jobs during the past seven days” the instruction is to go back to Q 2.1.

Universe

All household members aged 15 and above who are unemployed or not economically active.

Final code list

Odd jobs (Q217Oddj) (@60 1.)

1) Did odd jobs during the past seven days

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Supported by persons not in the household (Q217inHh) (@61 1.)

2) Supported by persons in the household

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Supported by persons not in the household (Q217NotH) (@62 1.)

3) Supported by persons not in the household

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc. (Q217Char) (@63 1.)

4) Supported by charity, church, welfare, etc.

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Unemployment Insurance Fund (Q217UIFS) (@64 1.)

5) Unemployment Insurance Fund (UIF)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Savings or money previously earned (Q217Savi) (@65 1.)

6) Savings or money previously earned

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Old age or disability pension (Q217Pens) (@66 1.)

7) Old age or disability pension

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Other sources (Q217Othr)

(@67 1.)

8) Other sources, e.g. bursary, study loan, specify in column

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Main industry (Indus)

(@68 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from Question 2.6.

Valid range: 01 – 11,90

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Code for derivation:

Indus = 0

indus='00';

```
if status1 ne 1 then indus='88';
if q27indus='090' then indus='90';
  if 100<= q27indus<199 then indus = '01';
  if 200<= q27indus<299 then indus = '02';
  if 300<= q27indus<399 then indus = '03';
  if 400<= q27indus<499 then indus = '04';
  if 500<= q27indus<599 then indus = '05';
  if 600<= q27indus<699 then indus = '06';
  if 700<= q27indus<799 then indus = '07';
  if 800<= q27indus<889 and q27indus
    ne 888 then indus = '08';
  if 900<= q27indus<997 then indus = '09';
  if q27indus=010 then indus = '10';
  if 020<= q27indus<030 then indus = '11';
  if 040<=q27indus<=060 then indus = '12';
if status1 ne 1 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';
if status1=2 and indus ne '88' then indus='88';
if indus='00' or q27indus=999 then indus='99';
```

Final code list

1 = Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing

2 = Mining and quarrying

3 = Manufacturing

4 = Electricity, gas and water supply

5 = Construction

6 = Wholesale and retail trade

7 = Transport, storage and communication

8 = Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services

9 = Community, social and personal services

10 = Private households

11 = Exterior organisations and foreign government

90 = Other

88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Main occupation (Occup)

(@70 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from Question 4.1.

Valid range: 1 – 10, 97

Not applicable: 88

Unspecified: 99

Code for derivation:

```
occup='00';  
  
if (1110<=q25occup=<1999 ) then occup = '01';  
if (2111<=q25occup=<2999 ) then occup = '02';  
if (3111<=q25occup=<3999 ) then occup = '03';  
if 4111<=q25occup=<4999 then occup = '04';  
if (5111<=q25occup=<5999) then occup = '05';  
if (6111<=q25occup=<6999 ) then occup = '06';  
if 7111<=q25occup=<7999 then occup = '07';  
if (8111<=q25occup=<8999) and q25occup ne 8888 then occup = '08';  
if (9111<=q25occup=<9998) then occup = '09';  
if q25occup=9131 and indus=10 then occup = '10';  
  
if q25occup='0850' then occup = '97';  
if occup='00' and q25occup='0840' then occup='91';  
if occup='00' and q25occup='0830' then occup='99';  
if occup='00' and q25occup=9999 then occup='99';  
if status1 ne 1 then occup='88';
```

Final code list

- 1 = Legislators, senior officials and managers
- 2 = Professionals
- 3 = Technical and associate professionals
- 4 = Clerks
- 5 = Service workers and shop and market sales workers
- 6 = Skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 7 = Craft and related trades workers
- 8 = Plant and machine operators and assemblers
- 9 = Elementary Occupation
- 10 = Domestic workers
- 88 = Not applicable
- 97 = Occupation not adequately defined
- 99 = Unspecified

Official employment status _New definition (Status1)

(@72 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, Time to start work, Work seeking action.

Note: The difference between this and the following variable is that, to qualify as unemployed, a person needs to be willing to accept work within two weeks and have taken action to find work during the past month. If these conditions are not satisfied, the person is classified as not economically active.

Valid range: 0 – 2

Final code list

0 = Not economically active

1 = Employed

2 = Unemployed

9 = Unspecified

Code for derivation

```
status1=0;
```

```
reason=q211Ynotw+0;
```

```
if q21aownb=1 or q21bpaid=1 or q21cdome=1 or q21dunpd=1
  or q21efarm=1 or q21fcons=1 or q21gctch=1 or q22havew=1 then status1=1;
if q211Ynotw=1 or q211Ynotw=2 or (8<=q211Ynotw<=12) then status1=2;
if status1=2 and (q212acce=>2 or q213whns>2) then status1=0;
if status1=2 and (q214look=>2 and q214bgnb=>2) then status1=0;
if reason=1 then status1=2;
```

Expanded employment status _New definition (Status2)

(@73 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from a logical series of steps involving Worked past 7 days, Job although absent, Work category, Reason absent from work, Acceptance of job, time to start work.

Note: The difference between this and the following variable is that, to qualify as unemployed, a person needs to be willing to accept work within four weeks.

Note: See “Official employment status” variable

Valid range: 0 – 2

Final code list

0 = Not economically active

1 = Employed

2 = Unemployed

9 = Unspecified

Code for derivation

```
status2=0;
```

```
reason=q211Ynot+0;
```

```
if q21aownb=1 or q21bpaid=1 or q21cdome=1 or q21dunpd=1
```

```

or q21efarm=1 or q21fcons=1 or q21gctch=1 or q22havew=1 then status2=1;
if reason=1 or reason=2 or (8<=reason<=12) then status2=2;
if status2=2 and (q212acce=>2 or q213whns>3) then status2=0;
if reason=1 then status2=2;

```

STRATUM (Stratum)

(@74 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province

Valid range: 1 – 18

Final code list

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)

(@76 7.)

Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

Age group (Agegrp)

(@83 2.)

Final code list

- 04 = 15 - 19 years
- 05 = 20 - 24 years
- 06 = 25 - 29 years
- 07 = 30 - 34 years
- 08 = 35 - 39 years
- 09 = 40 - 44 years
- 10 = 45 - 49 years
- 11 = 50 - 54 years
- 12 = 55 - 59 years
- 13 = 60 - 64 years
- 14 = 65 - 69 years
- 15 = 70 - 74 years
- 16 = 75 - 79 years

Weight_2001 (Workers_wgt)

(@85 14.8)

Valid range: 50 – 12380.85986

DATA FILE: TOURISM

This file contains tourism variables

Unique number (UqNr)

(@1 13.)

Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Province (Prov)

(@14 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from the 1st digit of the Unique Number.

Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Trips (Q31trips)

(@15 1.)

3.1	<p>Did one or more members of the household undertake any trip/s in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home?</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW → GO TO NEXT SECTION 4</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
------------	--	--

Note to users

This question is about the members of households who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home. For those who answered “No” or “Don’t know” in this question they should skip to the next section.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

3.2	<p>How many trips did one or more members of the household take ...</p> <p>In the past 4 weeks?</p>	
------------	--	--

	In the past 12 months?	
--	------------------------------	--

Note to users

This question asks about number of trips undertaken by members of households.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

Trips in past 4 weeks (Q32pst4w)

(@16 2.)

Valid range: 00 - 15

Not applicable = 88

Unspecified = 99

Trips in past 12 months (Q32pst12)

(@18 3.)

Valid range: 01 - 96

Not applicable = 88

Unspecified = 99

3.3	How many of these trips were ...	NUMBER OF TRIPS	DON'T KNOW
	a. Trips where all nights were spent only in South Africa.		<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Trips where all nights were spent only outside South Africa.		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Trips that included nights spent in South Africa and outside South Africa		<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Total		<input type="checkbox"/>
	<i>Add a + b + c to confirm d</i>		

Note to users

This question is about the number of trips taken in South Africa and outside South Africa.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

Trips in South Africa (Q331insa)

(@21 3.)

Valid range: 00 - 96

Not applicable = 88

Unspecified = 99

Don't Know (Q331dkno)

(@24 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Trips outside South Africa (Q332outs)

(@25 2.)

Valid range: 00 - 20

Not applicable = 88

Unspecified = 99

Don't know (Q332dkno)

(@27 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Trips inside and outside South Africa (Q333inou)

(@28 3.)

Valid range: 00 - 90

Not applicable = 88

Unspecified = 99

Don't know (Q333dkno)

(@31 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Total (Q334tota)

(@32 2.)

Valid range: 00 - 96

Not applicable = 88

Unspecified = 99

Don't know (Q334dkno)

(@34 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Main reason for trip (Q34mainr)

(@35 1.)

3.4	Considering the last trip undertaken by one or more members of the household, what was the main reason for this trip? Was it a ...	
	1 = Holiday trip	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Trip visiting friends or family	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Business or professional trip	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Other (e.g. medical, religious, funeral, etc.)	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Note to users

This question is about the reason for the last trip undertaken by one or more members of the household.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home

Final code list

1 = Holiday trip

2 = Trip visiting friends or family

3 = Business or professional trip

4 = Other

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

3	How long was this trip?	NUMBER OF NIGHTS	DON'T KNOW
	a. Number of nights spent away from home?		<input type="checkbox"/>

Note to users

This question is about the duration of the last trip taken in terms of the number of nights spent away from home.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home

Final code list

Number of nights (Q35nrnig)

(@36 3.)

Valid range: 000 - 265

Not applicable = 888

Unspecified = 999

Don't know (Q35dknow)

(@39 1.)

Valid range = 1

Not applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

3.6	How many people who were members of the household went along on this trip, including yourself, if you went along on this trip?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE
	a. Children aged 12 years or less	
	b. Persons aged 13 to 20 years	
	c. Persons aged 21 to 64 years	
	d. Persons aged 65 years or more	
	e. Total	
	<i>Add a + b + c + d to confirm e.</i>	

Note to users

This question asks about the total number of household members, categorised in age groups, who went on the last trip that was undertaken.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

Aged 12 years or less (Q36child)

(@40 2.)

Valid range: 00 - 23

Not applicable = 88
 Unspecified = 99

Aged 13 to 20 (Q36psn13) (@42 2.)
 Valid range: 00 - 10
 Not applicable = 88
 Unspecified = 99

Aged 21 to 64 (Q36psn21) (@44 2.)
 Valid range: 00 - 30
 Not applicable = 88
 Unspecified = 99

Aged 65 years and above (Q36psn65) (@46 2.)
 Valid range: 00 - 10
 Not applicable = 88
 Unspecified = 99

Total (Q36total) (@48 2.)
 Valid range: 00 - 58
 Not applicable = 88
 Unspecified = 99

3.7	How many people who were not members of the household went along on this trip?	NUMBER OF PEOPLE	DON'T KNOW
	Number of people		<input type="checkbox"/>

Note to users

This question asks about the total number of non-household members, who went on the last trip that was undertaken.

Universe

Persons who undertook a trip in the past 12 months that lasted at least one night away from home.

Final code list

Number of people (Q37noth) (@50 3.)
 Valid range: 00 - 99
 Unspecified = 999

Don't know (Q37dknow) (@53 1.)
 Valid range: 1
 Not applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Package trips (Q38packa) (@54 1.)

3.8	Was this a package trip?	
	1 = Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	} → GO TO Q3.10	

Note to users

This question asks whether the last trip undertaken was a package trip or not. The enumerator is instructed to skip to **Q3.10** for those who have answered “No” or “Don’t know”.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don’t know
- 8 = Not Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Package trip cost (Q39costp)

(@55 6.)

3.9	How much did the package trip cost?	
	Package cost	

Note to users

This question **Q3.10** is a combination of both the cost of the package trip and the other money spent on other. The figure in category (a) Package trip should be the same as the one in **Q3.9**. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for in the package trip, hence a person has only to tick “Items included in the package” but without any amounts. That means you only give the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe

This question is applicable to those who have answered, “YES “ in **Q3.8**.

Final code list

- Valid range: 000030 - 100000
- Not Applicable = 888888
- Unspecified = 999999

3.10	How much did the members of the household consume on the following during this trip?	ITEMS INCLUDED IN THE PACKAGE	AMOUNT CONSUMED	DON'T KNOW
	a. Package trip			<input type="checkbox"/>
	b. Airfare	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
	c. Land transport	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
	d. Accommodation	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
	e.			
	f. Food and beverages	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
	g. Leisure and entertainment (Recreation)	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>

h. Medical expenses	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
i. Shopping	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
j. Other	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>
k. Total trip	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>

Note to users

This question Q3.10 is a combination of both the cost of the package trip and the other money spent on other things. The figure in category (a) Package trip should be the same as the one in Q3.9. The idea behind items included in the package is to unpack whatever has been paid for in the package trip, hence a person has only to tick “Items included in the package” but without any amounts. That means you only the amount spent/consumed on other things not included in the package.

Universe

Only those who have answered “No” or “ Don’t know” in Q3.1

Final code list

Package trip (Q310apac) (@61 6.)

Valid range: 000030- 100000

Not Applicable = 888888

Unspecified = 999999

Don’t know (Q310adkn) (@67 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Airfare (Q310bair) (@68 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Airfare costs (Q310cost) (@69 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 030000

Not Applicable = 888888

Unspecified = 999999

Don’t know (Q310bdkn) (@75 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Land transport (Q310clan) (@76 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Don’t know (Q310cdkn) (@77 1.)

Valid range: 1

Not Applicable = 8

Unspecified = 9

Land transport cost (Q310ccos) (@78 6.)

Valid range: 000000 - 030000

Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Accommodation (Q310dacc) (@84 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Accommodation cost (Q310dcos) (@85 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 025000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310ddkn) (@91 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Food and beverages (Q310efoo) (@92 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Food and beverages cost (Q310ecos) (@93 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 032000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310edkn) (@99 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Leisure and entertainment (Q310flel) (@100 1.)
Valid range: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Leisure and entertainment cost (Q310fcos) (@101 6.)
Valid range: 000000 - 010000
Not Applicable = 888888
Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310fdkn) (@107 1.)
Valid value: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Medical expenses (Q310gmed) (@108 1.)
Valid value: 1
Not Applicable = 8
Unspecified = 9

Medical expenses cost (Q310gcos) (@109 6.)
 Valid range: 000000 - 040000
 Not Applicable = 888888
 Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310gdkn) (@115 1.)
 Valid value: 1
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Shopping (Q310hsho) (@116 1.)
 Valid value: 1
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Shopping cost (Q310hcos) (@117 6.)
 Valid range: 000000 - 060000
 Not Applicable = 888888
 Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310hdkn) (@123 1.)
 Valid value: 1
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Other (Q310ioth) (@124 1.)
 Valid value: 1
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Other costs (Q310icos) (@125 6.)
 Valid range: 000000 - 014000
 Not Applicable = 888888
 Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310idkn) (@131 1.)
 Valid value: 1
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Total trip (Q310jtot) (@132 1.)
 Valid value: 1
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Total trip cost (Q310jcos) (@133 6.)
 Valid range: 000000 - 200000
 Not Applicable = 888888
 Unspecified = 999999

Don't know (Q310jdkn) (@139 1.)
 Valid value: 1
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

3.11	What accommodation types did the member/s of the household make use of during the stay on this trip?	YES NO	NUMBER OF NIGHTS SPENT
	1 = Hotel	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	2 = Bed and breakfast establishment..	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	3 = Guest House	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	4 = Lodge	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	5 = Self catering establishment	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	6 = Stayed with friends or family	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	
	7 = Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	

Note to users

The idea behind this question is to determine what type of accommodation is mostly used by member(s) of the household when taking trips. The enumerator is advised to remember to include the number of nights spent against the category. For example if there is any “Yes” in the categories outlined, there should be the number of nights and vice versa to the “No” answer.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

Hotel (Q3111hot) (@140 1.)
 Valid range: 1 - 2
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Hotel (Q3111nrn) (@141 3.)
 Valid range: 001 - 038
 Not Applicable = 888
 Unspecified = 999

Bed and Breakfast establishment (Q3112bbe) (@144 1.)
 Valid range: 1 - 2
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

Number of nights (Q3112nrn) (@145 3.)
 Valid range: 001 - 030
 Not Applicable = 888
 Unspecified = 999

Guest house (Q3113gue) (@148 1.)
 Valid range: 1 - 2
 Not Applicable = 8
 Unspecified = 9

<i>Number of nights (Q3113nrn)</i>	(@149 3.)
Valid range: 001 - 029	
Not Applicable = 888	
Unspecified = 999	
<i>Lodge (Q3114lod)</i>	(@152 1.)
Valid range: 1 - 2	
Not Applicable = 8	
Unspecified = 9	
<i>Number of nights (Q3114nrn)</i>	(@153 3.)
Valid range: 001 - 028	
Not Applicable = 888	
Unspecified = 999	
<i>Self-catering establishment (Q3115sel)</i>	(@156 1.)
Valid range: 1 - 2	
Not Applicable = 8	
Unspecified = 9	
<i>Number of nights (Q3115nrn)</i>	(@157 3.)
Valid range: 001 - 150	
Not Applicable = 888	
Unspecified = 999	
<i>Stayed with friends or family (Q3116fri)</i>	(@160 1.)
Valid range: 1 - 2	
Not Applicable = 8	
Unspecified = 9	
<i>Number of nights (Q3116nrn)</i>	(@161 3.)
Valid range: 000 - 265	
Not Applicable = 888	
Unspecified = 999	
<i>Other (Q3117oth)</i>	(@164 1.)
Valid range: 1 - 2	
Not Applicable = 8	
Unspecified = 9	
<i>Number of nights (Q3117nrn)</i>	(@165 3.)
Valid range: 001 - 240	
Not Applicable = 888	
Unspecified = 999	
<i>STRATUM (Stratum)</i>	(@168 2.)
Derived variable: Derived from <i>Type</i> per Province	
Valid range: 1 – 18	

Final code list

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban

5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU)

(@170 7.)

Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

Weight (Tourism_wgt)

(@177 13.8)

This is the individual/person weight, identical to that in the PERSON file.

Valid range: 50 – 9976.121864

DATA FILE: HOUSE

This file contains geographical location and household variables

Unique number (UqNr)

(@1 13.)

Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same households from other files.

Province (Prov)

(@14 1.)

Derived variable: Derived from the 1st digit of the Unique Number.

Valid range: 1 – 9

Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Characteristics of the household head (Gender)

(@15 1.)

C	Is a male or a female?
	1 = MALE
	2 = FEMALE

Note to users

This question is asked for each household member, to determine his or her gender. This question is only applicable if there is a “Yes” in the previous question, which determines whether a person is a household member or not. The enumerators are instructed not to assume the gender of the members of the households by just looking at people’s names.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

Population group (Popgrp)

(@16 1.)

E	What population group does ... belong to?
	1 = AFRICAN/BLACK
	2 = COLOURED
	3 = INDIAN/ASIAN
	4 = WHITE
	5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>

Note to users

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling. The respondent must answer for each member without any assumptions. In this instance the enumerator is also instructed not to make any conclusions, which may be influenced by his observation or using people’s names during the interview.

Universe

Every person who normally resides in this household at least four nights a week.

Final code list

- 1 = African/Black
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

4.1	Indicate the type of main dwelling and other dwelling that the household occupies?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (<i>Simplex, Duplex or Triplex</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11

Note to users

This question is about the dwelling the household occupies. The interest is on the main house and also considers the other dwelling if there is more than one structure that belongs to the household. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For example the other dwelling cannot exist without the main dwelling while the latter can without the former. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. There should be only one mark for each category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Main dwelling (Q41MainD)

(@17 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (Simplex, Duplex or Triplex)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room/Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan/Tent
- 11 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q41OthrD)

(@19 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village

- 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room/Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan/Tent
- 11 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

4.2	Thinking back five years ago, what type of dwelling/dwellings did this household occupy?	Main dwelling	Other dwelling
	01 = DWELLING/HOUSE OR BRICK STRUCTURE ON A SEPARATE STAND OR YARD OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = TRADITIONAL DWELLING/HUT/STRUCTURE MADE OF TRADITIONAL MATERIALS	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = FLAT OR APARTMENT IN A BLOCK OF FLATS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = TOWN/CLUSTER/SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE (<i>Simplex, Duplex or Triplex</i>)	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = UNIT IN RETIREMENT VILLAGE	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = DWELLING/HOUSE/FLAT/ROOM IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK IN BACKYARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = INFORMAL DWELLING/SHACK NOT IN BACKYARD, E.G. IN AN INFORMAL/SQUATTER SETTLEMENT OR ON FARM	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = ROOM/FLATLET	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = CARAVAN/TENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12

Note to users

This question is about the dwelling/s the household occupies in the past five years. The interest is on the main house the household occupied. The other dwelling is also considered where households had more than one dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision for them on code 11, to complete the required information. Moreover, for household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 12. There can only be one mark for each of the category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Main dwelling (Q42MainD)

(@21 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room/Flatlet

- 10 = Caravan/Tent
- 11 = Other
- 12 = Household did not exist
- 99 = Unspecified

Other dwelling (Q42OthrD)

(@23 2.)

- 01 = Dwelling/House or brick structure on a separate stand or yard or on farm
- 02 = Traditional dwelling/Hut/Structure made of traditional materials
- 03 = Flat or apartment in a block of flats
- 04 = Town/Cluster/Semi-detached house (*Simplex, Duplex or Triplex*)
- 05 = Unit in retirement village
- 06 = Dwelling/House/Flat/room in backyard
- 07 = Informal dwelling/Shack in backyard
- 08 = Informal dwelling/Shack not in backyard, e.g. in an informal/squatter settlement or on farm
- 09 = Room/Flatlet
- 10 = Caravan/Tent
- 11 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

4.3	What is the main material used for the roof and the walls of the main dwelling?	Roof	Walls
	<i>Mark one code in each column.</i>		
	01 = BRICKS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = CEMENT BLOCK/CONCRETE	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = CORRUGATED IRON/ZINC	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = WOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
	05 = PLASTIC	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05
	06 = CARDBOARD	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06
	07 = MIXTURE OF MUD AND CEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
	08 = WATTLE AND DAUB	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08
	09 = TILE	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
	10 = MUD	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
	11 = THATCHING	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11
	12 = ASBESTOS	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 12
	13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 13	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
	14 = NOT APPLICABLE	<input type="checkbox"/> 14	<input type="checkbox"/> 14

Note to users

This question is about the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the occupied dwelling. For any other material used that is not specified in the given categories, there is a provision on code 13, to complete the required information. There can only be one mark for each category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Roof material (Q43Roof)

(@25 2.)

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement Block/concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc

- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard
- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub
- 09 = Tile
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatching
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other
- 14 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Walls material (Q43Walls)

(@27 2.)

- 01 = Bricks
- 02 = Cement Block/concrete
- 03 = Corrugated iron/zinc
- 04 = Wood
- 05 = Plastic
- 06 = Cardboard
- 07 = Mixture of mud and cement
- 08 = Wattle and daub
- 09 = Tile
- 10 = Mud
- 11 = Thatching
- 12 = Asbestos
- 13 = Other
- 14 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

4.4	In what condition are the roof and the walls of the main dwelling?	Roof	Walls
	1 = Very weak	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Weak	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Needs minor repairs	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Good	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Very good	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Note to users

This question is on condition of the main material used for the walls and roof of the main dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the condition of the main material used even in cases where more than one type is used. The very same situation applies to the roof of the main dwelling. Mark only one code for each category.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Roof condition (Q44RoofC)

(@29 1.)

- 1 = Very weak
- 2 = Weak

- 3 = Needs minor repairs
- 4 = Good
- 5 = Very good
- 9 = Unspecified

Walls condition (Q44WallC)

(@30 1.)

- 1 = Very weak
- 2 = Weak
- 3 = Needs minor repairs
- 4 = Good
- 5 = Very good
- 9 = Unspecified

Ownership of dwelling (Q45Owner)

(@31 1.)

4.5	Is the dwelling	
	1 = Owned and fully paid off	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Rented	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = Other, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household based on whether they own property or are renting. For example are majority of households owning, renting or occupying rent-free dwellings. For any other reason not outlined in the given category the instruction to the enumerator is specify it in the space provided. If there is an indication that the dwelling is owned and fully paid from Q4.5 then there is a skip instruction to go to Q4.10

Universe

All households in selected dwelling.

Final code list

- 1 = Owned and fully paid off
- 2 = Owned, but not yet fully paid off (e.g. with a mortgage)
- 3 = Rented
- 4 = Occupied rent-free as part of employment contract of family member
- 5 = Occupied rent-free not as part of employment contract of family member
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

4.6	What is the amount of rent paid or value of rent (if rented free) for this dwelling?	
	1. Total rent paid or value of rent, if rented free, for this dwelling	

1.1 Amount paid by you excluding amount subsidised, or value of rent, if rented free	
1.2 Amount subsidised (e.g. by employer)	
1.3 Amount paid for garage and/or domestic worker's room if rented separately	
<i>Add 1.1, 1.2 and 1.3 to confirm 1.</i>	

Note to users

This question is on the amount of rent paid or value of rent for the dwelling. The instruction to the enumerator is to write all the amounts including the total amount.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who has answers 3, 4 or 5 to Q7.4

Total rent paid (Q461TotR) (@32 5.)

Valid range :00000 –60000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Paid by you (Q4611Pai) (@37 5.)

Valid range: 00000 - 60000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Subsidy (Q4612Sub) (@42 5.)

Valid range :00000 - 18000

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

External room (Q4613Ext) (@47 5.)

Valid range :00000 - 02500

Not applicable: 88888

Unspecified: 99999

Rent Period (Q47RentP) (@52 1.)

4.7	<i>Is this a</i>
	1 = WEEKLY AMOUNT?
	2 = FORTNIGHTLY AMOUNT?
	3 = MONTHLY AMOUNT?
	4 = ANNUAL AMOUNT?

Note to users

This question is on the period that the amount specified in Q4.6 is paid.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who has answers 3, 4 or 5 to Q4.6

Final code list

- 1 = Weekly amount
- 2 = Fortnightly amount
- 3 = Monthly amount
- 4 = Annual amount
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.8	Does the rent include...? <ul style="list-style-type: none">1 = Electricity?2 = Water?3 = Garage/parking space?4 = Refuse removal?5 = Other, <i>specify</i>
------------	--

Note to users

This question is about the facilities that are included in the rent amount.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who has answers 3, 4 or 5 to Q4.6

Final code list

Electricity (Q48Elect)

(@53 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Water (Q48Water)

(@54 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Garage/Parking space (Q48Garag)

(@55 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Refuse Removal (Q48Refus)

(@56 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = No Applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Other (Q48Other)

(@57 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = No Applicable

9 = Unspecified

Furniture (Q49Furni)

(@58 1.)

4.9	Is this dwelling rented with or without furniture? 1 = UNFURNISHED 2 = SEMI-FURNISHED 3 = FURNISHED
------------	---

Note to users

This question is about furniture. Whether the dwelling is rented with or without the furniture.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units who has answers 3, 4 or 5 to Q4.9.

Final code list

1 = Unfurnished

2 = Semi-Furnished

3 = Furnished

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Number of rooms (Q410TotR)

(@59 2.)

4.10	What is the total number of rooms in the dwelling(s) that the household occupies? <i>Give the total number of rooms, including living rooms, bedrooms and kitchens, but excluding bathrooms and toilets.</i>
-------------	--

Note to users

This question seeks to find out the number of rooms households in selected dwelling/s occupy. This number includes rooms in the main dwelling and the other dwelling if the household occupies more than one dwelling. However, the enumerator is instructed not to include the bathrooms and toilets in the number of rooms.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Valid range: 01 - 34

Unspecified: 99

Government subsidy (Q411Hous)

(@61 1.)

4.11	<p>Did any member of this household receive a government housing subsidy, such as RDP housing subsidy, to obtain this dwelling or any other dwelling? Do not include housing subsidies for government employees.</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
-------------	--	--

Note to users

This question seeks to find out if household received any government housing subsidy such as the RDP funding. However, the enumerators are instructed not to include the housing subsidies for government employees. This question would help to give an indication as to how many households occupy dwellings that have been subsidized by the government.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Source of water (Q412Watr)

(@62 2.)

4.12	<p>What is the household's main source of water? <i>Mark one code only</i></p> <p>01 = PIPED (TAP) WATER IN DWELLING 02 = PIPED (TAP) WATER ON SITE OR IN YARD 03 = NEIGHBOUR'S TAP 04 = BOREHOLE ON SITE 05 = RAIN-WATER TANK ON SITE 06 = PUBLIC TAP 07 = WATER-CARRIER/TANKER 08 = BOREHOLE OFF SITE/COMMUNAL 09 = FLOWING WATER/STREAM/RIVER 10 = DAM/POOL/STAGNANT WATER 11 = WELL 12 = SPRING 13 = OTHER, <i>specify</i></p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 01 <input type="checkbox"/> 02 <input type="checkbox"/> 03 <input type="checkbox"/> 04 <input type="checkbox"/> 05 <input type="checkbox"/> 06 <input type="checkbox"/> 07 <input type="checkbox"/> 08 <input type="checkbox"/> 09 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 <input type="checkbox"/> 13
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}
→ **Go to Q 4.14**

Note to users

This question is for the whole household and interested to determine the main source of water for households. It is through questions of this nature where it would be indicated whether majority of households receive water inside their dwellings, on their sites or on communal areas. The instruction to the enumerator is for all the codes inside dwelling and on site they must skip to Q 4.14.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling.

Final code list

- 01 = Piped (tap) water in dwelling
- 02 = Piped (tap) water on site or in yard
- 03 = Neighbour's tap
- 04 = Borehole onsite
- 05 = Rain-water tank on site
- 06 = Public tap
- 07 = Water-carrier/tanker
- 08 = Borehole off site/communal
- 09 = Flowing water/stream/river
- 10 = Dam/pool/stagnant water
- 11 = Well
- 12 = Spring
- 13 = Other
- 99 = Unspecified

Distance to water source (Q413Dist)

(@64 1.)

4.13	How long does it take members of this household to get to the water source?	
	1 = 0 - 14 MIN	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = 15 - 29 MIN	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = 30 - 44 MIN	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = 45 - 59 MIN	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = 60 MIN OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households where main source of water is not in the dwelling, yard or on site. The interest in this question is on the distance taken by household to get water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the time taken using the usual means of transport to this source.

Universe

Only households without water on site or in the dwelling.

Final code list

- 1 = 0 - 14 min
- 2 = 15 - 29 min
- 3 = 30 - 44 min
- 4 = 45 - 59 min
- 5 = 60 min or more
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.14	The water from the main source	YES	NO
	1 = Is it safe to drink?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Is it clear?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Does it taste good?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = Is it free from odours?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households. The interest is to determine whether households have safe drinking water from the main source. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each and every category so as to get either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

1) *Safe to drink (Q414Safe)* (@65 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

2) *Is it clear (Q414Clea)* (@66 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

3) *Does it taste good (Q414Tast)* (@67 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

4) *Is it free from odours (Q414Odou)* (@68 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Interruptions of piped water (Q415Inte) (@69 1.)

4.15	How often do you get interruptions in your piped water supply?	
	1 = DAILY	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = WEEKLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = MONTHLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = 6 MONTHLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = YEARLY	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = ALMOST NEVER	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

→ Go to Q 4.18

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public. It is through questions of this nature where we determine the reliability of the services rendered by the water suppliers. The instruction to the enumerator is to skip to Q 4.18 for those with code 6.

Universe

All households with piped water.

Final code list

- 1 = Daily
- 2 = Weekly
- 3 = Monthly
- 4 = 6 monthly
- 5 = Yearly
- 6 = Almost never
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Causes of interruption (Q416Caus)

(@70 2.)

4.16	What normally causes the interruption?	
	1 = BURST PIPES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = PUMP NOT WORKING	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = GENERAL MAINTENANCE	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = NOT ENOUGH WATER IN THE SYSTEM (DEMAND TOO HIGH)	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = WATER ONLY DELIVERED AT FIXED TIMES	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = NON-PAYMENT FOR SERVICES (CUT OFF)	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = VANDALISM	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	8 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	9 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

} **Go to Q 4.18**

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households using piped water, regardless of whether it is in the dwelling or public. The interest in this question is to determine the cause of interruptions. For any other reason that is not outlined in the given categories, there is provision for it in code 8. The enumerator is instructed to skip to Q 4.18 for code 5 and 6 as they are known to the affected parties.

Universe

All households with piped water.

Final code list

- 1 = Burst pipes
- 2 = Pump not working
- 3 = General maintenance
- 4 = Not enough water in the system (demand too high)
- 5 = Water only delivered at fixed times
- 6 = Non-payment for services (cut off)
- 7 = Vandalism
- 8 = Other
- 9 = Don't know
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Problem rectified (Q417Rect)

(@72 1.)

4.17	The last time it happened, when was the problem rectified?	
	1 = THE SAME DAY	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = DURING THE SAME WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DURING THE SAME MONTH	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = LONGER THAN MONTH, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Note to users

This question is only applicable to households using piped water and interested on the period usually taken to fix problems relating to interruptions. The enumerators are instructed to ask the respondents about the last time the interruption occurred.

Universe

All households who had interruptions with piped water.

Final code list

- 1 = The same day
- 2 = During the same week
- 3 = During the same month
- 4 = Longer than month
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Main electricity supply (Q418Main)

(@73 1.)

4.18	Does this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is about the connection to the main supplier of electricity for the household. The interest is this question is to determine on average how many households have access the main electricity supply (supplied by Eskom and other electricity authority).

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

4.19	What is the main source of energy/fuel for this household?			
		Cooking	Heating	Lighting
	01 = ELECTRICITY FROM MAINS	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01	<input type="checkbox"/> 01
	02 = ELECTRICITY FROM GENERATOR	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02	<input type="checkbox"/> 02
	03 = GAS	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03	<input type="checkbox"/> 03
	04 = PARAFFIN	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04	<input type="checkbox"/> 04
05 = WOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> 05	<input type="checkbox"/> 05		

06 = COAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	<input type="checkbox"/> 06	
07 = CANDLES		<input type="checkbox"/> 07	<input type="checkbox"/> 07
08 = ANIMAL DUNG	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	<input type="checkbox"/> 08	
09 = SOLAR ENERGY	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09	<input type="checkbox"/> 09
10 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10	<input type="checkbox"/> 10
11 = NONE	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 11

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households and has to identify the source of energy they use for cooking, heating and lighting. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source used for the above mentioned even if more than one source is used. For any other source that is not outlined in the given categories there is provision to specify it.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

Energy for cooking (Q419Cook)

(@74 2.)

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Electricity from generator
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

Energy for heating (Q419Heat)

(@76 2.)

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Electricity from generator
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 05 = Wood
- 06 = Coal
- 07 = Candles
- 08 = Animal dung
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

Energy for lighting (Q419Ligh)

(@78 2.)

- 01 = Electricity from mains
- 02 = Electricity from generator
- 03 = Gas
- 04 = Paraffin
- 07 = Candles
- 09 = Solar energy
- 10 = Other
- 11 = None
- 99 = Unspecified

Supply of main electricity in the past (Q420Elec)

(@80 1.)

4.20	<p>Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a connection to the MAINS electricity supply, then?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = HOUSEHOLD DID NOT EXIST</p> <p>4 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
-------------	---	--

Note to users

This question seeks to establish if the household had main electricity five years ago. The instruction to the enumerator is to make sure the respondent understands the kind of information requested. For household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 3 on this question.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Household did not exist
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Toilet facility (Q421Typt)

(@81 2.)

4.21	<p>What type of toilet facility is available for this household? Mark only one, the main toilet</p>			
		In dwelling	On site	Off site
	1 = FLUSH TOILET CONNECTED TO A PUBLIC SEWAGE SYSTEM	<input type="checkbox"/> 11	<input type="checkbox"/> 12	<input type="checkbox"/> 13
	2 = FLUSH TOILET CONNECTED TO A SEPTIC TANK	<input type="checkbox"/> 21	<input type="checkbox"/> 22	<input type="checkbox"/> 23
	3 = CHEMICAL TOILET		<input type="checkbox"/> 32	<input type="checkbox"/> 33
	4 = PIT LATRINE WITH VENTILATION PIPE		<input type="checkbox"/> 42	<input type="checkbox"/> 43
	5 = PIT LATRINE WITHOUT VENTILATION PIPE		<input type="checkbox"/> 52	<input type="checkbox"/> 53
	6 = BUCKET TOILET		<input type="checkbox"/> 62	<input type="checkbox"/> 63
	7 = NONE → <i>Go to Q 4.24</i>			<input type="checkbox"/> 73

Note to users

This question is for all households and interested in the type of toilet facility available for selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for the main toilet used by the household even if there is more than one in the selected dwelling. For households without any toilet facility they have to skip to Q 4.24

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- Valid range: 11 – 73
- Unspecified: 99

Distance to nearest toilet (Q422Dist)

(@83 1.)

4.22	How far is the nearest toilet facility to which the household has access? 1 = LESS THAN 2 MINUTES (LESS THAN 200M) 2 = 2 MINUTES BUT LESS THAN 5 MINUTES (200M - 500M) 3 = MORE THAN 5 MINUTES (MORE THAN 500M)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
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Note to users

This question is only applicable if toilet is on site or off site otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.23. The interest in this question is on the distance traveled by the members of the household to the nearest toilet facility. The enumerators are instructed to be cautious about “ the nearest toilet facility”, especially for those households with more than one toilet.

Universe

All households with toilet facility.

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 2 minutes (less than 200m)
- 2 = 2 minutes but less than 5 minutes (200m - 500m)
- 3 = More than 5 minutes (more than 500m)
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Bucket removal (Q423RemB)

(@84 1.)

4.23	How frequently is it removed? 1 = ONCE A WEEK OR MORE OFTEN 2 = ABOUT ONCE A FORTNIGHT 3 = ABOUT ONCE A MONTH 4 = LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A MONTH	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
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Note to users

This question is only applicable to households that are using “Bucket Toilet”, otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.24. This is going to give an indication as to how many households are still using the bucket toilet.

Universe

All households using bucket toilets

Final code list

- 1 = Once a week or more often
- 2 = About once a fortnight
- 3 = About once a month
- 4 = Less often than once a month
- 8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Rubbish removal (Q424Rubb)

(@85 1.)

4.24	How is the refuse or rubbish of this household taken care of?	
	1 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = REMOVED BY LOCAL AUTHORITY LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = REMOVED BY COMMUNITY MEMBERS LESS OFTEN THAN ONCE A WEEK	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = COMMUNAL REFUSE DUMP/COMMUNAL CONTAINER	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = OWN REFUSE DUMP	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = NO RUBBISH REMOVAL	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	8 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 8

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households and interested in how refuse or rubbish is taken care off. Even if more than one type is used to take care of refuse/rubbish the instruction to the enumerator is to consider the one that offers better service.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Removed by local authority at least once a week
- 2 = Removed by local authority less often than once a week
- 3 = Removed by community members at least once a week
- 4 = Removed by community members less often than once a week
- 5 = Communal refuse dump/Communal container
- 6 = Own refuse dump
- 7 = No rubbish removal
- 8 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

Pay refuse service (q425payr)

(@86 1.)

4.25	Would this household be willing to pay rates for a refuse service?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households whose answer to Q424 is 3,4,5,6,7 or 8 otherwise there should be a skip to Q4.26

Universe

To all households whose answer to Q424 is 3,4,5,6,7 or 8

Final code list

- 1 = Yes

- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Distance to buy back center (q426distt)

(@87 2.)

4.26	How far is the nearest buy back center, if any, from this dwelling? (e.g. a recycling center that exchanges recyclables for cash)	
	1 = LESS THAN 100 M	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = 100 M – LESS THAN 200 M	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = 200 M - LESS THAN 1 KM	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = 1 KM – LESS THAN 5 KM	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = 5 KM – LESS THAN 10 KM	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = 10 KM OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = DON'T KNOW THE DISTANCE TO BUY BACK CENTRE	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	8 = DON'T KNOW IF THERE IS ANY BUY BACK CENTER NEARBY	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	9 = NO BUY BACK CENTRE	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

Note to users

A buy back center is where people or households bring collected recyclable products used from different sources, with the intention of selling them. For example, households products such as bottles, plastics etc.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = less than 100 m
- 2 = 100 m – less than 200 m
- 3 = 200 m - less than 1 km
- 4 = 1 km – less than 5 km
- 5 = 5 km – less than 10 km
- 6 = 10 km or more
- 7 = Don't know the distance to buy back centre
- 8 = Don't know if there is any buy back center nearby
- 9 = No buy back centre
- 99 = Unspecified

Recycling programme (Q427recy)

(@89 1.)

4.27	Does your neighbourhood have a community / school programme for recycling?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

A neighbourhood is an area where members of the household manage to do their daily activities and have access to certain facilities/services exclusive to them. It is usually very close in terms of distance to the members of the community.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

Collect waste (Q428coll)

(@90 1.)

4.28	Does this household collect waste for recycling? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 4.32	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

With this question the awareness of households regarding recycling can be measured. Note the skip in this question, If the answer is "No" go to Q4.32.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

4.29	Which of the following does the household collect for recycling?	
		YES NO
	a) Paper, cardboard / boxes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) Glass / glass bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) Plastic bags / plastic bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) Aluminium cans / metal	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) Oil (household / automotive)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	f) Ash, rubble and bricks	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either "Yes" or "No". This part of the question will show which of the mentioned recyclable products households collect for recycle.

Universe

To all households who collect waste for recycling.

Final code list*(a) Paper (Q429pape)*

(@91 1.)

- 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 8 = Not applicable
 9 = Unspecified

(b) Glass/ glass bottles (Q429glas)

(@92 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

(c) Plastic bags/bottles (Q429plas) (@93 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

(d) Aluminium cans/metals (Q429alum) (@94 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

(e) Oil (Q429oil) (@95 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

(f) Ash, rubble and bricks (Q429ash) (@96 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.30	Why does the household collect waste for recycling?	YES	NO
	a) To reduce waste	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	b) To get money from recycled items	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	c) To save energy/natural resources	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	d) To save landfill space	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	e) To reduce litter and pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	f) Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either “Yes” or “No”. The intention of this question is to find the reasons why households recycle their waste.

Universe

All households that collect waste.

Final code list

(a) Reduce waste (Q430redw) (@97 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(b) Money for recycled items (Q430mone) (@98 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(c) To save energy/natural resources (Q430save) (@99 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(d) To save landfill space (Q430land) (@100 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(e) To reduce litter and pollution (Q430redp) (@101 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

(f) Don't know (Q430dkno) (@102 1.)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Earn a living from waste (Q431wast) (@103 1.)

4.31	Does any member of this household earn a living by collecting waste for recycling? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 4.34	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

The interest in this question is to see how many households are making a living out of collecting waste for recycling. Note the skip to Q4.34.

Universe

All households that collect waste.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

4.32	How does this household currently dispose of the following?	THROUGH GENERAL GARBAGE DISPOSAL	OWN REFUSE DUMP	OTHER
	a) Paper, cardboard / boxes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	b) Glass / glass bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	c) Plastic bags / plastic bottles	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	d) Aluminium cans / metal	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	e) Oil (household / automotive)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	f) Ash, rubble and bricks	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

This question is for all households that indicated that they do not collect waste i.e. if Q4.28 is 2. This question is determine to find the kind of methods mostly used by the household.

Universe

All households that do not collect waste (from Q4.32).

Final code list

(a) Paper (Q432pape)

(@104 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Other
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

(b) Glass/ glass bottles (Q432glas)

(@105 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

(c) Plastic bags/bottles (Q432plas)

(@106 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

(d) Aluminium cans/metals (Q432alum)

(@107 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

(e) Oil (q432oil)

(@108 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

(f) Ash, rubble and bricks (Q432ash)

(@109 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

Why not collect waste (Q433ynot)

(@110 1.)

4.33	Why does the household not collect waste for recycling?	
	1 = THROWN OUT INTO DUSTBIN FOR REFUSE COLLECTION	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = DON'T THINK IT IS IMPORTANT	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DO NOT HAVE ADEQUATE FACILITIES	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = TOO FEW RECYCLABLES	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = NOT ENOUGH FINANCIAL BENEFIT	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = NO TIME TO COLLECT WASTE	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 7

Note to users

This question would show the extent households are aware of waste recycling. This would serve as an important measure to establish why people do not collect their household for recycling.

Universe

All households that do not collect waste.

Final code list

- 1 = Thrown out into dustbin for refuse collection
- 2 = Don't think it is important
- 3 = Do not have adequate facilities
- 4 = Too few recyclables
- 5 = Not enough financial benefit
- 6 = No time to collect waste
- 7 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.34	Does this household make compost from	YES NO
	1 = Kitchen waste?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = Garden waste?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	<i>If No to both Go to Q 4.36</i>	

Note to users

The respondent is expected to give the answers for both the categories with either a “Yes” or “No”. If “No” to both then the enumerator should skip to Q4.36.

Universe

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

Kitchen waste (Q434kitw)

(@111 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Garden waste (Q434gard)

(@112 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

4.35	How much waste does this household compost on average per week from	LESS THAN 1 LARGE REFUSE REMOVAL BAG	1 – 3 LARGE REFUSE REMOVAL BAGS	MORE THAN 3 LARGE REFUSE REMOVAL BAGS	NO COMPOST FROM THIS SOURCE
	a) Kitchen waste	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	b) Garden waste	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Note to users

There should be an answer for both categories. Note that for any one of the categories option 4 should be ticked only if the answer for that category in Q4.34 was “No”. For example, if a household only makes compost using garden waste the option 4 will be marked for the category kitchen waste for Q4.35.

Universe

All households that make compost from the kitchen and/or garden waste.

Final code list

Kitchen waste (Q435kitc)

(@113 1.)

- 1 = Less than 1 large refuse removal bag
- 2 = 1 – 3 large refuse removal bags
- 3 = More than 3 large refuse removal bags
- 4 = No compost from this source
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Garden waste (Q435gard)

(@114 1.)

- 1 = Less than 1 large refuse removal bag
- 2 = 1 – 3 large refuse removal bags
- 3 = More than 3 large refuse removal bags
- 4 = No compost from this source
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.36	In the past year, how did your household dispose of the following items?									
Item	DO NOT HAVE THIS ITEM	NO LEFTOVER	PUT IN 'NORMAL' GARBAGE	SENT TO SPECIAL MUNICIPAL	SUPPLIER TOOK IT BACK	POURED DOWN THE DRAIN/	GAVE AWAY OR SOLD FOR	STILL KEEPING THIS ITEM	OTHER	
a) Leftover motor car or automotive products Examples: oil, lead-acid batteries, brake fluids, used tires and similar products	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	
b) Left over home improvement products Examples: paint, varnish, stain, paint thinner, caulk and other similar products	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	
c) Leftover household cleaners Examples: furniture polish, drain opener, oven cleaner, toilet bowl cleaner, bleach and ammonia	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	
d) Other domestic products, disposable nappies and leftover medication Examples: used batteries, shoe polish, lighter fluid, arts & crafts materials, fluorescent tubes, pool chemicals, paraffin, cosmetics unused or expired medication	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	
e) Leftover or waste Asbestos material Examples: building & construction materials (roof tiles/sheets, fascia/barge boards, gutters, containers and pipes), friction materials (disc brakes pads/linings), gaskets, seals and electrical & industrial insulation material and lining.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 9	

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households that are involved in the disposal of the mentioned items above. There are nine (9) options given in each category. The intention is to find the one that was mostly used by the household.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

a) *Leftover motor car (Q436left)*

(@115 1.)

1 = Do not have

2 = No leftovers of this item

3 = Put in 'normal' garbage

4 = Sent to special municipal depot

5 = Supplier took it back

6 = Poured down the drain/ sewer

- 7 = Gave away or sold for re-use
- 8 = Still keeping this item
- 9 = Other

b) Left over home improvement products (Q436homee)

(@116 1.)

- 1 = Do not have
- 2 = No leftovers of this item
- 3 = Pu in 'normal' garbage
- 4 = Sent to special municipal depot
- 5 = Supplier took it back
- 6 = Poured down the drain/ sewer
- 7 = Gave away or sold for re-use
- 8 = Still keeping this item
- 9 = Other

c) Leftover household cleaners (Q436hsecc)

(@117 1.)

- 1 = Do not have
- 2 = No leftovers of this item
- 3 = Pu in 'normal' garbage
- 4 = Sent to special municipal depot
- 5 = Supplier took it back
- 6 = Poured down the drain/ sewer
- 7 = Gave away or sold for re-use
- 8 = Still keeping this item
- 9 = Other

d) Other domestic products (Q436other)

(@118 1.)

- 1 = Do not have
- 2 = No leftovers of this item
- 3 = Pu in 'normal' garbage
- 4 = Sent to special municipal depot
- 5 = Supplier took it back
- 6 = Poured down the drain/ sewer
- 7 = Gave away or sold for re-use
- 8 = Still keeping this item
- 9 = Other

(e) Leftover or waste asbestos material (Q436asbee)

(@119 1.)

- 1 = Do not have
- 2 = No leftovers of this item
- 3 = Pu in 'normal' garbage
- 4 = Sent to special municipal depot
- 5 = Supplier took it back
- 6 = Poured down the drain/ sewer
- 7 = Gave away or sold for re-use
- 8 = Still keeping this item
- 9 = Other

4.37	Which of the following environmental problems do you experience in your community?	<table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">YES</td> <td style="text-align: center;">NO</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a) Waste removal / littering</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Water pollution</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Land degradation / overutilisation of natural resources (e.g. soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing, cutting of trees for firewood)</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Other, specify</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 1</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> 2</td> </tr> </table>		YES	NO	a) Waste removal / littering	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	b) Water pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	d) Land degradation / overutilisation of natural resources (e.g. soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing, cutting of trees for firewood)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	e) Other, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	YES	NO																		
a) Waste removal / littering	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2																		
b) Water pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2																		
c) Outdoor/indoor air pollution	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2																		
d) Land degradation / overutilisation of natural resources (e.g. soil erosion, potholes and dongas, overgrazing, cutting of trees for firewood)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2																		
e) Other, specify	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2																		

Note to users

This question serves as an important measure to establish which environmental problems households experience in their community.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- a) *Waste removal / littering (Q437litt)* (@120 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

- b) *Water pollution (Q437wate)* (@121 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

- c) *Outdoor/indoor air pollution (Q437airp)* (@122 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

- d) *Land degradation (Q437land)* (@123 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

- e) *Other (Q437othe)* (@124 1.)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4.38	<p>Is this household exposed to hospital waste or hazardous waste? (such as leftover chemicals, leftover or unused medication, syringes/needles or bloody bandages, pesticides and fertilizers)</p> <p>1 = YES 2 = NO 3 = DON'T KNOW</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3</p>
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Note to users

The main reason for concentrating on hospital waste is that recently there have been many reported cases in different parts of the country relating to the same problem. With this question we want to establish if households are exposed to any hazardous waste. For example, children being exposed to hazardous things like needles, blood etc.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

4.39	<p>Are you aware of the following initiatives in South Africa</p> <p>a) Collect a can (aluminium cans containing beverages/cool drinks for cash)</p> <p>b) Green cage (cages provided for plastic bag deposits)</p> <p>c) Rose foundation (automotive oil collected for cash)</p> <p>d) War on Waste (paper collection for cash)</p> <p>e) Waste-wise Campaign to eliminate litter in the community)</p> <p>f) Work for water (clearing of alien vegetation)</p>	<p>YES NO</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2</p>
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Note to users

With this question we would measure the awareness of South African households regarding recycling and waste management. The respondent is expected to answer all the categories with either a "Yes" or "No".

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

a) *Collect a can (Q439Coll)* (@126 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

b) *Green cage (Q439Gree)* (@127 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

c) *Rose foundation (Q439Rose)* (@128 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

d) *War on waste (Q439Waro)* (@129 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

e) *Waste-wise Campaign (Q439Wast)* (@130 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

f) *Work for water (Q439Work)* (@131 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Landline telephone (Q440Tele) (@132 1.)

4.40	Does this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine how many households have landline telephones in their dwellings. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the landline is in a working condition otherwise the household is considered not to have a telephone.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Cellular telephone (Q441Cell)

(@133 1.)

4.41	Is there a cellular telephone available to this household for regular use? 1 = YES 2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

This question is about communication used by households in the selected dwellings. The interest is to determine how many households have access to cellular phones. The instruction to the enumerator is to ensure that the cellular is in a working condition otherwise it is not considered.

Universe

All households with cellular phones.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Distance to telephone (Q442Dist)

(@134 1.)

4.42	How far does it take from here, to the nearest accessible telephone, using your usual means of transport? 1 = 0 - 14 MIN 2 = 15 - 29 MIN 3 = 30 - 44 MIN 4 = 45 - 59 MIN 5 = 60 MIN OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5
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Note to users

This is only applicable to households that answered “No” both to (Q 4.40 and Q 4.41), otherwise there should be a skip to Q 4.43. The interest in this question is on the time taken by households to the nearest telephone they use. The instruction to the enumerator is to be cautious about “the nearest accessible telephone” especially in cases where more than one of these facilities are used.

Universe

All households without landline telephone and cellular phones.

Final code list

- 1 = 0 - 14 min
- 2 = 15 - 29 min
- 3 = 30 - 44 min
- 4 = 45 - 59 min
- 5 = 60 min or more
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.43	Thinking back five years ago, did this household have a landline telephone in the dwelling then?	
	1 = Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = No	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Household did not exist	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Note to users

This question aims at establishing if the household had a landline telephone five years ago. Moreover, for household that did not exist in specified period they have to mark code 3.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Household did not exist
- 4 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Mail/post (Q444Mail)

4.44	How does this household receive most of its mail/post?	
	1 = DELIVERED TO THE DWELLING	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = DELIVERED TO A POST BOX/PRIVATE BAG	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = THROUGH FRIEND OR NEIGHBOUR	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = THROUGH SHOP	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = THROUGH SCHOOL	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = THROUGH WORKPLACE	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = THROUGH AUTHORITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	8 = DO NOT RECEIVE MAIL	<input type="checkbox"/> 8
	9 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 9

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households regarding their mail/post services rendered. The instruction to the enumerator is to consider the category that is mostly applicable to the households especially in cases where more than one category applies. For any other category that is not applicable in the given category, there is provision to specify it.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings

Final code list

- 1 = Delivered to the dwelling
- 2 = Delivered to a post box/private bag
- 3 = Through friend or neighbour
- 4 = Through shop
- 5 = Through school
- 6 = Through workplace
- 7 = Through authority
- 8 = Do not receive mail

9 = Other
 99 = Unspecified

4.45 What means of transport are usually, or would usually be used by members of this household to get to the nearest of each of these facilities? <i>If more than one means of transport, take the one used over the longest distance</i>						
Facility	ON FOOT	TAXI	BUS (PUBLIC)	TRAIN	OWN TRANSPORT	OTHER, specify below
a Food market	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
b Public transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
c Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
d Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
e Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
f Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
g Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
h Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
I Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households regarding usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases whereby more than one means is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate what means of transport is usually used to access them. For any other means of transport that is not given in the outlined categories, there is provision for that to be specified.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

a) Food market (Q445Food)

(@138 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q445Tran)

(@139 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

c) *Pre-primary/Pre-school center (Q445PreS)* (@140 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

d) *Primary school (Q445Prim)* (@141 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

e) *Secondary school (Q445SecS)* (@142 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

f) *Clinic (Q445Clin)* (@143 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

g) *Hospital (Q445Hosp)* (@144 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

h) *Post office/Post office agent (Q445Post)* (@145 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q445Welf)

(@146 1.)

- 1 = On foot
- 2 = Taxi
- 3 = Bus (Public)
- 4 = Train
- 5 = Own transport
- 6 = Other
- 9 = Unspecified

Time taken to the nearest facility

4.46		How long in minutes does it take or would it take, from here to reach the nearestusing the usual means of transport?					
Facility		0 - 14 MIN	15 - 29 MIN	30 - 44 MIN	45 - 59 MIN	60 MIN OR MORE	DON'T KNOW
a	Food market	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
b	Public transport	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
c	Pre-Primary/Pre-school centre	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
d	Primary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
e	Secondary school	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
f	Clinic	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
g	Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
h	Post office or post office agent	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
i	Welfare office	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note to users

This question is applicable to all households regarding time taken using the usual means of transport to various facilities. The instruction to the enumerator is ask for time taken to the nearest facility using the usual means of transport even in cases where more than one means of transport is used. All the given categories must be asked to indicate the time usually taken using the usual means of transport to access them.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

a) Food market (Q446Food)

(@147 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

b) Public transport (Q446Tran)

(@148 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29

- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

c) Pre-primary/Pre-school center (Q446PreS)

(@149 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

d) Primary school (Q446Prim)

(@150 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

e) Secondary school (Q446SecS)

(@151 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

f) Clinic (Q446Clin)

(@152 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

g) Hospital (Q446Hosp)

(@153 1.)

- 1 = 0 -14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

h) Post office/Post office agent (Q446Post)

(@154 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29

- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

i) Welfare office (Q446Welf)

(@155 1.)

- 1 = 0 - 14
- 2 = 15- 29
- 3 = 30- 44
- 4 = 45- 59
- 5 = 60 minutes or more
- 6 = Don't know
- 9 = Unspecified

Access to land (Q447agri)

(@156 1.)

4.47	Does this household have access to land that is, or could be, used for agricultural purposes?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	→ Go to Q 4.51	

Note to users

This is for all households who have access to land for agricultural purposes or could be used for that purpose. For those who answered “No” they must skip to Q 4.51.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

NUMBER of hectors (Q448Hect)

(@157 1.)

Q4.48	How many hectares of land, for agricultural purposes, if any, does the household have access to?	
	<i>Exclude communal grazing land</i>	
	1 = LESS THAN 5.000 M ² (5.000 m ² is approximately one soccer field)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = 5.000M ² - 9.999M ²	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = 1 BUT LESS THAN 5 HA	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = 5 BUT LESS THAN 10 HA	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = 10 BUT LESS THAN 20 HA	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = 20 HA OR MORE	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
	7 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 7

Note for users

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is on how many hectors of land the households have access to, excluding the communal land.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

- 1 = Less than 5.000 m2 (5.000 m2 is approximately one soccer field)
- 2 = 5.000m2 - 9.999m2
- 3 = 1 but less than 5 ha
- 4 = 5 but less than 10 ha
- 5 = 10 but less than 20 ha
- 6 = 20 ha or more
- 7 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Basis on accessibility (Q449Acce)

(@158 1.)

4.49	On what basis does the household have access to the land?	
	1 = OWNS THE LAND	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = RENTS THE LAND	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = SHARECROPPING	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = TRIBAL AUTHORITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = OTHER, <i>specify</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
	6 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

Note for users

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is to establish the basis on which the households have access to land.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

- 1 = Owns the land
- 2 = Rents the land
- 3 = Sharecropping
- 4 = Tribal authority
- 5 = Other
- 6 = Don't know
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4.50	What farming activities, if any, take place on the land? Is it.....?	
	1 = Field crops	<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
	2 = Horticulture	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Livestock	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = Poultry	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = Orchards	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = Other, (Specify).....	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This is only applicable to households with access to agricultural land or could be used for that purpose. The interest in this question is on the activities done on agricultural land. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories to have either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe

All households with access to agricultural land.

Final code list

1) *Field crops (Q450Fiel)* (@159 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

2) *Horticulture (Q450Hort)* (@160 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

3) *Livestock (Q450Live)* (@161 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

4) *Poultry (Q450Poul)* (@162 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

5) *Orchards (Q450Orch)* (@163 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

6) *Other (Q450Othr)* (@164 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Government land grant (Q451Govt) (@165 1.)

4.51	Did the household receive a government land grant to obtain a plot of land for residence or for farming?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

This question is for all households, but the interest is to find out whether their agricultural land or land of residence has been subsidized by the government or not. The instruction to the enumerator is to ascertain that the only grant applicable should be from the government and not any other institution.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 3 = Don't know
 9 = Unspecified

Owning any cattle (Q452OwnC)

(@166 1.)

4.52	Does the household own any cattle or other large livestock? 1 = YES 2 = No → <i>Go to Q 4.54</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

This question is for all households but interested on ownership of cattle and other large livestock. For those who answered "No" there should be a skip to Q 4.54.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Number of cattle (Q453NumC)

(@167 5.)

4.53	How many head of cattle and other large livestock are currently owned by the household?	
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Note to users

This question is only applicable for households with large livestock currently owned and interested in the number per selected dwelling.

Universe

All households with large animals.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 - 05000
 Not applicable: 88888
 Unspecified: 99999

Owning Sheep (Q454OwnS)

(@172 1.)

4.54	Does the household own any sheep, goats and other medium size animals? 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 4.56	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
-------------	---	--

Note to users

This question is for all households but interested on ownership of medium size animals. For those who answered “No” there should be a skip to Q 4.56.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Number of sheep (Q455NumS)

(@173 5.)

4.55	How many sheep, goats and other medium size animals are currently owned by the household?	
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Note to users

This question is only applicable for households with medium size animals currently owned and interested on the number of them per selected dwelling.

Universe

All households with medium size animals.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 - 03500
Not applicable: 88888
Unspecified: 99999

Owning poultry (Q456OwnP)

(@178 1.)

4.56	Does the household own any poultry such as chickens, ducks, etc (but excluding chicks) 1 = YES 2 = NO → Go to Q 4.58	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
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Note to users

This question is for all households but interested on ownership of poultry but excluding chicks. For those who answered “No” there should be a skip to Q 4.58.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1 = Yes

2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Number of poultry (Q457NumP)

(@179 7.)

4.57	How many chicken, ducks, etc. are currently owned by the household?	
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Note to users

This question is only applicable for households with poultry currently owned and interested on the number of them per selected dwelling.

Universe

Only households with poultry.

Final code list

Valid range: 1 – 16000

Not applicable: 8888888

Unspecified: 9999999

4.58	Does the household own any of the following?	YES	NO		
	01 = Car or truck	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	02 = Motorcycle	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	03 = Tractor	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	04 = Plough	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	05 = Television	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	06 = Bicycle	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	07 = Radio	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	08 = Bed	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	09 = Watch or clock	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2
	10 = Books	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	<input type="checkbox"/>	2

Note to users

This question is applicable for all households and interested in the assets owned and currently in a working condition. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for each of the given categories so that there can either be a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

1. *Vehicle (Q458Car)*

(@186 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

2. *Motorcycle (Q458Moto)*

(@187 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

3. *Tractor (Q458Trac)*

(@188 1.)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

4. *Plough (Q458Plou)* (@189 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

5. *Television (Q458TV)* (@190 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

6. *Bicycle (Q458Bicy)* (@191 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

7. *Radio (Q458Radi)* (@192 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

8. *Bed (Q458Bed)* (@193 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

9. *Watch (Q458Wate)* (@194 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

10. *Books (Q458Book)* (@195 1.)
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for adults (Q459Hung) (@196 1.)

4.59	<p>In the past 12 months, did any adult in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?</p> <p>1 = NEVER 2 = SELDOM 3 = SOMETIMES 4 = OFTEN 5 = ALWAYS</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6</p>
-------------	---	---

N/B Code 6 Isn't part of the questionnaire but was post-coded for those households that did not have adults.

Note to users

This question is applicable for all households and interested in adults who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of adult according the constitution. Legally anyone from 18 years and above is considered to be an adult.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Never
- 2 = Seldom
- 3 = Sometimes
- 4 = Often
- 5 = Always
- 6 = No adult in the household
- 9 = Unspecified

Insufficient food for children (Q460Hung)

(@197 1.)

4.60	In the past 12 months, did any child (17 years or younger) in this household go hungry because there wasn't enough food?	
	1 = NEVER	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = SELDOM	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = SOMETIMES	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	4 = OFTEN	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
	5 = ALWAYS	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

N/B Code 6 Isn't part of the questionnaire but was post-coded for those households that did not have children aged 17 years or younger.

Note to users

This question is applicable for all households and interested in children (17 years or younger) who went hungry because there was not enough food in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about the age of children according the constitution. Legally anyone 17 years and younger is considered to be a child.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Never
- 2 = Seldom
- 3 = Sometimes
- 4 = Often
- 5 = Always
- 6 = No child in this household
- 9 = Unspecified

Children living in the streets (Q461Strk)

(@198 1.)

4.61	<p>In the past 12 months, is there any young person, aged 5 - 17, who has left this household to live on the streets?</p> <p>1 = YES</p> <p>2 = NO</p> <p>3 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>4 = NOT APPLICABLE (NO CHILDREN IN HOUSEHOLD)</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
-------------	--	--

N/B Code 4 Isn't part of the questionnaire but was post-coded for those households that did not have children aged 5-17, who live on the streets.

Note to users

This question is applicable for all households and interested in children aged between 5 years and 17 years who left their households to live in the streets in the past 12 months. The enumerator is instructed to be cautious about various circumstances. For example, if members of the household know that their child/ren are living in the street the answer should be "Yes" but if they do not know where they are, the answer should "Don't know". There should not be any form of assumption that any child that is not at home is living in the streets.

Universe

All households in selected dwelling units.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't know
- 4 = Not applicable (no children in household)
- 9 = Unspecified

Main source of income (Q462mns)

(@199 1.)

4.62	<p>What is the main source of income for this household?</p> <p>1 = SALARIES AND/OR WAGES</p> <p>2 = REMITTANCES</p> <p>3 = PENSIONS AND GRANTS</p> <p>4 = SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS</p> <p>5 = OTHER NON-FARM INCOME</p> <p>6 = NO INCOME</p>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6
-------------	--	--

Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the main source of income in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask for the main source of income even in cases where more than one is applicable.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Salaries and/or wages
- 2 = Remittances

- 3 = Pensions and grants
- 4 = Sales of farm products
- 5 = Other non-farm income
- 6 = No income
- 9 = Unspecified

Household expenditure (Q463tota)

(@200 2.)

4.63	<p>What was the total household expenditure in the last month?</p> <p>Include everything that the household and its members spent money on, including food, clothing, transport, rent and rates, alcohol and tobacco, school fees, entertainment and any other expenses.</p> <p>01 = R 0 – R 399</p> <p>02 = R 400 – R 799</p> <p>03 = R 800 – R 1 199</p> <p>04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799</p> <p>05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499</p> <p>06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999</p> <p>07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999</p> <p>08 = 10 000 OR MORE</p> <p>09 = DON'T KNOW</p> <p>10 = REFUSE</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/> 01</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 02</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 03</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 04</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 05</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 06</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 07</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 08</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 09</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> 10</p>
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Note to users

This question is applicable to all household members and interested in the expenditure in the last month in the selected dwelling units. The instruction to the enumerator is to include everything that members of the household spent money on including entertainment and other expenses.

Universe

All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 01 = R 0 – R 399
- 02 = R 400 – R 799
- 03 = R 800 – R 1 199
- 04 = R 1 200 – R 1 799
- 05 = R 1 800 – R 2 499
- 06 = R 2 500 – R 4 999
- 07 = R 5 000 – R 9 999
- 08 = 10 000 or more
- 09 = Don't know
- 10 = Refuse
- 99 = Unspecified

4.64	During the past 12 months, have you or any member of this household been subjected to the following incidents? Have you or any member of this household	
	1 = had things stolen	YES NO <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	2 = been harassed or threatened by a household member	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	4 = been sexually molested by a household member	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	5 = been sexually molested by someone out side the household	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	6 = been beaten up or hurt by a household member	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
	7 = been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2

Note to users

This is applicable for all households regarding incidents of harassment members have been subjected to in the past 12 months. The instruction to the enumerator is to ask each of the given categories and have either a “Yes” or “No” answer.

Universe

All households within the selected dwelling units.

Final code list

1) *Had stolen things (Q464Thef)* (@202 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

2) *Been harassed or threatened by a household member (Q464Inhh)* (@203 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

3) *Been harassed or threatened by someone outside the household (Q464Noth)* (@204 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

4) *Been sexually molested by a household member (Q464Sexi)* (@205 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

5) *Been sexually molested by someone outside the household (Q464Sexn)* (@206 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

6) *Been beaten up or hurt by a household member (Q464Hiti)*

(@207 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

7) *Been beaten up or hurt by someone outside the household (Q464Hitn)*

(@208 1.)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

Welfare Office (Q18Welfa)

(@209 1.)

1.8	Do you know if there is a welfare office in your area?	
	1 = YES	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	2 = NO	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	3 = DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> 3

Note to users

This is a knowledge question, to all the households in selected dwelling units. It does not matter whether the selected household makes use of the Welfare Offices or not. The interest is whether they know if there is any Welfare Office in their area.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = Don't Know
- 9 = Unspecified

1.9	Who is the person who usually brings in the most money into the household? <i>Give person number and mark a box below</i>	
	<i>1 = If there is one person who brings in the highest amount, give the person number of this person and mark box 1</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 1
	<i>2 = If two persons or more bring in the same highest amount, give person number of the oldest of them and mark box 2</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 2
	<i>3 = If the respondent does not know, give person number of the oldest person who brings in money and mark box 3</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 3
	<i>4 = If no-one brings in money, give person number of the oldest person in the household and mark box 4</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

Note to users

This is also the household question and interested on who bring in the most money to the household in the selected dwelling. There are different options given to cater for various circumstances based on the income generated in the household.

Universe

All households in selected dwellings.

Final code list

Most income into the household (Q19Mstea) (@210 2.)

Valid range: 1 – 11

Unspecified: 99

Any other person (Q19Expla) (@212 1.)

Valid range: 1 – 4

Unspecified: 9

STRATUM (Stratum) (@213 2.)

Derived variable: Derived from *Type* per Province

Valid range: 1 – 18

Final code list

1. Western Cape – urban
2. Western Cape – non-urban
3. Eastern Cape – urban
4. Eastern Cape- non-urban
5. Northern Cape – urban
6. Northern Cape – non-urban
7. Free State – urban
8. Free State – non-urban
9. KwaZulu-Natal – urban
10. KwaZulu-Natal – non-urban
11. North West – urban
12. North West – non-urban
13. Gauteng – urban
14. Gauteng – non-urban
15. Mpumalanga – urban
16. Mpumalanga – non-urban
17. Limpopo – urban
18. Limpopo – non-urban

Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) (@215 7.)

Valid range: 1011001 - 9312247

Weight_2001 (House_wgt) (@222 13.8)

Valid range: 50 – 9976.121864

DATA FILE: STRATUM_PSU

Unique number (UqNr) (@1 13.)

Unique household identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files.

Stratum number (Stratum)

(@14 2.)

PSU number (PSU)

(@16 3.)

Please Note: To get rid of non-existing stratum numbers all records with invalid weights should be deleted after merging