

# South Africa - Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa 2011

Report generated on: November 16, 2016

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# Overview

## Identification

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### ID NUMBER

ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_v01\_M\_ILO

## Version

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### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01

## Overview

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### ABSTRACT

The Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) is a household-based sample survey conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA). It collects data on the labour market activities of individuals aged 15 years or older who live in South Africa. Since 2008, Stats SA have generated an annual report which is released under the name "Labour Market Dynamics in South Africa". This report is constructed using data from a version of the pooled data from all four quarters (all four QLFS datasets in the year) and is ascribed the same nomenclature. Includes a number of extra variables (including income information) that are not available in any of the QLFS data files. This makes it distinct from a datafile that simply appends all of the QLFS datafiles in a given year. The 2011 annual report introduces for the first time an analysis on job tenure (discussed in Chapter 4: Employment) as well as two specialised features – one on the South African youth in the labour market and the other on a comparison of South African labour Market indicators with other countries in the SADC region. Data analysis is based on annual labour market data from 2006 to 2011. The report also includes a statistical appendix with historical data dating back to 2006 on an annual basis.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNITS OF ANALYSIS

- Individuals
- Households

## Scope

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### NOTES

INDIVIDUALS: labour market activity, labour preferences, labour market history, demographic characteristics, marital status, employment status, education, grants, tax, income.

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Education	ILO	
Primary Education	ILO	
Environment	ILO	
Household Income	ILO	
Infrastructure	ILO	
Employment	ILO	
Unemployment	ILO	
Other Work Activities	ILO	

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Informal Work	ILO	
Tax Policy & Administration	ILO	
Gender	ILO	

**KEYWORDS**

discouraged work-seekers, master sample

## Coverage

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**GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE**

National coverage

**UNIVERSE**

The QLFS sample covers the non-institutional population except for those in workers' hostels. However, persons living in private dwelling units within institutions are enumerated. For example, within a school compound, one would enumerate the schoolmaster's house and teachers' accommodation because these are private dwellings. Students living in a dormitory on the school compound would, however, be excluded.

## Producers and Sponsors

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**PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)**

Name	Affiliation
Statistics South Africa	Government of South Africa

## Metadata Production

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**METADATA PRODUCED BY**

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Department of Statistics	ILO	International Labour Organization	Producer of DDI

**DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION**

2016-10-21

**DDI DOCUMENT ID**

DDI\_ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_v01\_M\_ILO

## Sampling

### Sampling Procedure

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The QLFS frame has been developed as a general purpose household survey frame that can be used by all other household surveys irrespective of the sample size requirement of the survey. The sample size for the QLFS is roughly 30 000 dwellings per quarter. The sample is based on information collected during the 2001 Population Census conducted by Stats SA. In preparation for the 2001 Census, the country was divided into 80 787 enumeration areas (EAs). Stats SA's household-based surveys use a Master Sample of Primary Sampling Units (PSUs) which comprises of EAs that are drawn from across the country.

The sample is designed to be representative at the provincial level and within provinces at the metro/non-metro level. Within the metros, the sample is further distributed by geography type. The four geography types are: urban formal, urban informal, farms and tribal. This implies, for example, that within a metropolitan area the sample is representative at the different geography types that may exist within that metro. The current sample size is 3 080 PSUs. It is divided equally into four sub-groups or panels called rotation groups. The rotation groups are designed in such a way that each of these groups has the same distribution pattern as that which is observed in the whole sample. They are numbered from one to four and these numbers also correspond to the quarters of the year in which the sample will be rotated for the particular group. The sample for the QLFS is based on a stratified two-stage design with probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling of primary sampling units (PSUs) in the first stage, and sampling of dwelling units (DUs) with systematic sampling in the second stage.

### Deviations from Sample Design

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The redesigned labour market survey, the QLFS, is now the principal vehicle for collecting labour market information on a quarterly basis. The sample is designed to be representative at provincial level and within provinces at metro/nonmetro level. Within the metros, the sample is further distributed by geography type. The four geography types are: urban formal, urban informal, farms and tribal. The rotation groups are designed in such a way that each of these groups has the same distribution pattern as that which is observed in the whole sample.

### Weighting

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The historical adjustment methodology involved re-weighting the LFS unit record (micro data) files. In doing this re-weighting, a substantial number of variables were set as control totals.

## Questionnaires

No content available

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
2011	2011	N/A

### Time Periods

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
2011-01	2011-12	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

## **Data Processing**

No content available

## Data Appraisal

No content available



# File Description

# Variable List

**ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS**

Content

Cases 333939

Variable(s) 151

Structure Type:  
Keys: ()

Version

Producer

Missing Data

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V152	UQNO	Unique number	discrete	character	
V153	PERSONNO	Person (respondent) number	discrete	numeric	
V154	Province	South African provinces	discrete	numeric	
V155	Q12NIGHTS	Stayed at least four nights	discrete	numeric	
V156	Q13GENDER	Gender	discrete	numeric	
V157	Q14AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V158	Q15POPULATION	Population group	discrete	numeric	
V159	Q16MARITALSTATUS	Marital status	discrete	numeric	
V160	Q17EDUCATION	Highest education level	discrete	numeric	
V161	Q20SELFRESPOND	Person him/herself responding	discrete	numeric	
V162	Q24APDWRK	Paid work	discrete	numeric	
V163	Q24BOWNBUSNS	Own business	discrete	numeric	
V164	Q24CUNPDWRK	Unpaid work	discrete	numeric	
V165	Q25APDWRK	Paid work	discrete	numeric	
V166	Q25BOWNBUSNS	Own business	discrete	numeric	
V167	Q25CUNPDWRK	Unpaid work	discrete	numeric	
V168	Q27RSNABSENT	Main reason absent from work	discrete	numeric	
V169	Q31ALOOKWRK	Look for work	discrete	numeric	
V170	Q31BSTARTBUSNS	Start business	discrete	numeric	
V171	Q3201REGISTER	Registered	discrete	numeric	
V172	Q3202ENQUIRE	Enquired	discrete	numeric	
V173	Q3203JOBADS	Placed adverts	discrete	numeric	
V174	Q3204JOBSEARCH	Search job	discrete	numeric	
V175	Q3205ASSISTANCE	Sought assistance	discrete	numeric	
V176	Q3206STARTBUSNS	Start own business	discrete	numeric	
V177	Q3207CASUAL	Casual work	discrete	numeric	
V178	Q3208FINASSIST	Financial assistance	discrete	numeric	
V179	Q3210NOTHING	Nothing	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V180	Q33HAVEJOB	Have a job or start a business	discrete	numeric	
V181	Q34WANTTOWRK	Liked to work	discrete	numeric	
V182	Q35YNOTWRK	Reason for not working	discrete	numeric	
V183	Q36TIMESEEK	How long been trying to find work	discrete	numeric	
V184	Q37ACTPRIORJOBSEEK	Activity before looking for work	discrete	numeric	
V185	Q38RSNNOTSEEK	Reason why not look for work or start business	discrete	numeric	
V186	Q39JOBOFFER	Accept job if offered	discrete	numeric	
V187	Q310STARTBUSNS	Started business	discrete	numeric	
V188	Q311RSNNOTAVAILABLE	Reason not available for work	discrete	numeric	
V189	Q312EVERWRK	Ever worked	discrete	numeric	
V190	Q313TIMEUNEMPLOY	Time since last worked	discrete	numeric	
V191	Q314RSNSTOPWRK	Main reason you stopped working	discrete	numeric	
V192	Q315PREVOCCUPATION	Previous occupation	discrete	numeric	
V193	Q316PREVINDUSTRY	Previous industry	discrete	numeric	
V194	Q317WRK4WHOM	Whom did you work for	discrete	numeric	
V195	Q319aODDJOB	Odd jobs	discrete	numeric	
V196	Q319bINHHPERS	Persons in the household	discrete	numeric	
V197	Q319cNOTHHPERS	Persons not in the household	discrete	numeric	
V198	Q319dCHARITY	Charity	discrete	numeric	
V199	Q319eUIF	UIF	discrete	numeric	
V200	Q319fSAVINGS	Savings	discrete	numeric	
V201	Q319gPENSION	Pension	discrete	numeric	
V202	Q319hGRANTS	Child support grant	discrete	numeric	
V203	Q319iWELFARE	Welfare grants	discrete	numeric	
V204	Q319jOTHR	Other source of support	discrete	numeric	
V205	Q41MULTIPLEJOBS	More than one job	discrete	numeric	
V206	Q42OCCUPATION	Occupation	discrete	numeric	
V207	Q43INDUSTRY	Industry	discrete	numeric	
V208	Q44YEARSTART	Year	discrete	numeric	
V209	Q44MONTHSTART	Month	discrete	numeric	
V210	Q45WRK4WHOM	Main work	discrete	numeric	
V211	Q46PENSION	Contribution to pension or retirement fund	discrete	numeric	
V212	Q47PDLEAVE	Paid leave	discrete	numeric	
V213	Q47B1PDSICK	Paid leave sick leave	discrete	numeric	
V214	Q47B2Maternity	Maternity/ paternity leave	discrete	numeric	
V215	Q48UIF	UIF Deductions	discrete	numeric	
V216	Q49MEDICAL	Medical aid or health insurance contribution	discrete	numeric	
V217	Q410INCOMETAX	Registered for income tax	discrete	numeric	
V218	Q411CONTRACTTYPE	Employment contract	discrete	numeric	
V219	Q412CONTRDURATION	Work status	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V220	Q413VAT	Registered for VAT	discrete	numeric	
V221	Q414TAX	Registered for income tax	discrete	numeric	
V222	Q415TYPEBUSNS	Type of business or enterprise	discrete	numeric	
V223	Q416NRWORKERS	Number of employees	discrete	numeric	
V224	Q418HRSWRK	Hours usually work	discrete	numeric	
V225	Q419MONHRSWRK	Hours worked past week - on Monday	discrete	numeric	
V226	Q419TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked past week - on Tuesday	discrete	numeric	
V227	Q419WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked past week - on Wednesday	discrete	numeric	
V228	Q419THUHRSWRK	Hours worked past week - on Thursday	discrete	numeric	
V229	Q419FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked past week - on Friday	discrete	numeric	
V230	Q419SATHRSWRK	Hours worked past week - on Saturday	discrete	numeric	
V231	Q419SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked past week - on Sunday	discrete	numeric	
V232	Q419TOTALHRS	Hours worked - in total	discrete	numeric	
V233	Q420FIRSTHRSWRK	Hours usually worked - In your first job/business	discrete	numeric	
V234	Q420SECONDHRSWRK	Hours usually worked - In your second job/business	discrete	numeric	
V235	Q420OTHERHRSWRK	Hours usually worked - In all other jobs/businesses	discrete	numeric	
V236	Q420TOTALHRSWRK	Hours worked - in total	discrete	numeric	
V237	Q4211MONHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Monday	discrete	numeric	
V238	Q4211TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Tuesday	discrete	numeric	
V239	Q4211WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Wednesday	discrete	numeric	
V240	Q4211THUHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Thursday	discrete	numeric	
V241	Q4211FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Friday	discrete	numeric	
V242	Q4211SATHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Saturday	discrete	numeric	
V243	Q4211SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked on first job - on Sunday	discrete	numeric	
V244	Q4211TOTALHRS	Hours worked on first job - in total	discrete	numeric	
V245	Q4212MONHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Monday	discrete	numeric	
V246	Q4212TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Tuesday	discrete	numeric	
V247	Q4212WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Wednesday	discrete	numeric	
V248	Q4212THUHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Thursday	discrete	numeric	
V249	Q4212FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Friday	discrete	numeric	
V250	Q4212SATHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Saturday	discrete	numeric	
V251	Q4212SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked on second job - on Sunday	discrete	numeric	
V252	Q4212TOTALHRS	Hours worked on second job - in total	discrete	numeric	
V253	Q4213MONHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Monday	discrete	numeric	
V254	Q4213TUEHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Tuesday	discrete	numeric	
V255	Q4213WEDHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Wednesday	discrete	numeric	
V256	Q4213THUHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Thursday	discrete	numeric	
V257	Q4213FRIHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Friday	discrete	numeric	
V258	Q4213SATHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Saturday	discrete	numeric	
V259	Q4213SUNHRSWRK	Hours worked on all other jobs - on Sunday	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V260	Q4213TOTALHRS	Hours worked on all other jobs - in total	discrete	numeric	
V261	Q422MOREHRS	Liked to work more hours	discrete	numeric	
V262	Q423ADDHRS	Additional hours	discrete	numeric	
V263	Q424WRKXHRS	Willing to work longer hours	discrete	numeric	
V264	Q425STARTXWRK	Willing to do extra work	discrete	numeric	
V265	Q51WRK4WHOM	Main work (earnings)	discrete	numeric	
V266	Q52SALARYINTERVAL	Wages or salary interval	discrete	numeric	
V267	Q53TIPSCOMMISSION	Tips or commission	discrete	numeric	
V268	Q54a_Monthly	Monthly Earnings for employees	contin	numeric	
V269	Q56SALARYINTERVAL	Earnings interval	discrete	numeric	
V270	Q57a_Monthly	Monthly earnings for Employers and Self Employed	discrete	numeric	
V271	Q58SALARYCATEGORY	Salary category	discrete	numeric	
V272	Q59AFARMWRK	Do farm work	discrete	numeric	
V273	Q59ATIME	Time	discrete	character	
V274	Q59BFETCHWATER	Fetch water	discrete	numeric	
V275	Q59BTIME	Time	discrete	character	
V276	Q59CPRODHHGOODS	Produce goods	discrete	numeric	
V277	Q59CTIME	Time	discrete	character	
V278	Q59DCONSTRUC	Do construction	discrete	numeric	
V279	Q59DTIME	Time	discrete	character	
V280	Q59ECATCHFOOD	Catch food	discrete	numeric	
V281	Q59ETIME	Time	discrete	character	
V282	Indus	Main industry	discrete	numeric	
V283	Occup	Main occupation	discrete	numeric	
V284	Previndus	Previous industry	discrete	numeric	
V285	PrevOccup	Previous occupation	discrete	numeric	
V286	Unempl_status	Unemployment status	discrete	numeric	
V287	Status	Status	discrete	numeric	
V288	Education_Status	Education Status	discrete	numeric	
V289	long_term_unempl	Long-term unemployment	discrete	numeric	
V290	underempl	Underemployment	discrete	numeric	
V291	Sector1	Sector (excludes agriculture from formal and informal sectors)	discrete	numeric	
V292	Sector2	Sector (includes agriculture in the formal and informal sectors)	discrete	numeric	
V293	age_grp1	Age group	discrete	numeric	
V294	InactReason	Inactivity reason	discrete	numeric	
V295	At_least_1	Involvement in at least one non-market activity	discrete	numeric	
V296	Infempl	Informal employment	discrete	numeric	
V297	Geo_type	Geography Type	discrete	numeric	
V298	Hrswrk	Hours worked	discrete	numeric	
V299	Status_Exp	Employment Status Expanded	discrete	numeric	

<b>ID</b>	<b>Name</b>	<b>Label</b>	<b>Type</b>	<b>Format</b>	<b>Question</b>
V300	Stratum	Stratum	discrete	numeric	
V301	Metro_code	Metro/non-metro	contin	numeric	
V302	Weight	Weight	discrete	numeric	





**Unique number (UQNO)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 18

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Person (respondent) number (PERSONNO)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-32

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**South African provinces (Province)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Stayed at least four nights (Q12NIGHTS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Gender (Q13GENDER)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Age (Q14AGE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

**Age (Q14AGE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-111

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Population group (Q15POPULATION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Marital status (Q16MARITALSTATUS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Highest education level (Q17EDUCATION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Person him/herself responding (Q20SELFRESPOND)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid work (Q24APDWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

**Paid work (Q24APDWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Own business (Q24BOWNBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid work (Q24CUNPDWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid work (Q25APDWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Own business (Q25BOWNBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Unpaid work (Q25CUNPDWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

**Unpaid work (Q25CUNPDWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Main reason absent from work (Q27RSNABSENT)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-14

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Look for work (Q31ALOOKWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Start business (Q31BSTARTBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Registered (Q3201REGISTER)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Enquired (Q3202ENQUIRE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

**Enquired (Q3202ENQUIRE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Placed adverts (Q3203JOBADS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Search job (Q3204JOBSEARCH)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Sought assistance (Q3205ASSISTANCE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Start own business (Q3206STARTBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Casual work (Q3207CASUAL)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

**Casual work (Q3207CASUAL)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Financial assistance (Q3208FINASSIST)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Nothing (Q3210NOTHING)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-0

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Have a job or start a business (Q33HAVEJOB)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Liked to work (Q34WANTTOWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Reason for not working (Q35YNOTWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

**Reason for not working (Q35YNOTWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-7

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**How long been trying to find work (Q36TIMESEEK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Activity before looking for work (Q37ACTPRIORJOBSEEK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Reason why not look for work or start business (Q38RSNNOTSEEK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-16

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Accept job if offered (Q39JOBOFFER)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Started business (Q310STARTBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Started business (Q310STARTBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Reason not available for work (Q311RSNNOTAVAILABLE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-7	

**Ever worked (Q312EVERWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Time since last worked (Q313TIMEUNEMPLOY)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-8	

**Main reason you stopped working (Q314RSNSTOPWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

**Previous occupation (Q315PREVOCCUPATION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS



**Previous occupation (Q315PREVOCCUPATION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

**Previous industry (Q316PREVINDUSTRY)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

**Whom did you work for (Q317WRK4WHOM)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Odd jobs (Q319aODDJOB)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Persons in the household (Q319bINHHPERS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Persons not in the household (Q319cNOTHHPERS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Persons not in the household (Q319cNOTHHPERS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Charity (Q319dCHARITY)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**UIF (Q319eUIF)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Savings (Q319fSAVINGS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Pension (Q319gPENSION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Child support grant (Q319hGRANTS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Child support grant (Q319hGRANTS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Welfare grants (Q319iWELFARE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Other source of support (Q319jOTHR)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**More than one job (Q41MULTIPLEJOBS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Occupation (Q42OCCUPATION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9998	

**Industry (Q43INDUSTRY)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Industry (Q43INDUSTRY)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-990

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Year (Q44YEARSTART)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1950-8888

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Month (Q44MONTHSTART)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-12

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Main work (Q45WRK4WHOM)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Contribution to pension or retirement fund (Q46PENSION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Paid leave (Q47PDLEAVE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Paid leave (Q47PDLEAVE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Paid leave sick leave (Q47B1PDSICK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Maternity/ paternity leave (Q47B2Maternity)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**UIF Deductions (Q48UIF)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Medical aid or health insurance contribution (Q49MEDICAL)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

**Registered for income tax (Q410INCOMETAX)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Registered for income tax (Q410INCOMETAX)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Employment contract (Q411CONTRACTTYPE)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Work status (Q412CONTRDURATION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Registered for VAT (Q413VAT)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Registered for income tax (Q414TAX)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Type of business or enterprise (Q415TYPEBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Type of business or enterprise (Q415TYPEBUSNS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Number of employees (Q416NRWORKERS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours usually work (Q418HRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-112

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked past week - on Monday (Q419MONHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked past week - on Tuesday (Q419TUEHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked past week - on Wednesday (Q419WEDHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Hours worked past week - on Wednesday (Q419WEDHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked past week - on Thursday (Q419THUHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked past week - on Friday (Q419FRIHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked past week - on Saturday (Q419SATHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked past week - on Sunday (Q419SUNHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked - in total (Q419TOTALHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS



**Hours worked - in total (Q419TOTALHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-888

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours usually worked - In your first job/business (Q420FIRSTHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 2-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours usually worked - In your second job/business (Q420SECONDHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 2-888

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours usually worked - In all other jobs/businesses (Q420OTHERHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-32

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked - in total (Q420TOTALHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 9-888

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on first job - on Monday (Q4211MONHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on first job - on Tuesday (Q4211TUEHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on first job - on Wednesday (Q4211WEDHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on first job - on Thursday (Q4211THUHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on first job - on Friday (Q4211FRIHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on first job - on Saturday (Q4211SATHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Hours worked on first job - on Saturday (Q4211SATHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on first job - on Sunday (Q4211SUNHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on first job - in total (Q4211TOTALHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on second job - on Monday (Q4212MONHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on second job - on Tuesday (Q4212TUEHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

## Hours worked on second job - on Wednesday (Q4212WEDHRSWRK)

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
Invalid: 0

## Hours worked on second job - on Thursday (Q4212THUHRSWRK)

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
Invalid: 0

## Hours worked on second job - on Friday (Q4212FRIHRSWRK)

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
Invalid: 0

## Hours worked on second job - on Saturday (Q4212SATHRSWRK)

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
Invalid: 0

## Hours worked on second job - on Sunday (Q4212SUNHRSWRK)

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on second job - in total (Q4212TOTALHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on all other jobs - on Monday (Q4213MONHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on all other jobs - on Tuesday (Q4213TUEHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on all other jobs - on Wednesday (Q4213WEDHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on all other jobs - on Thursday (Q4213THUHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88	

**Hours worked on all other jobs - on Friday (Q4213FRIHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on all other jobs - on Saturday (Q4213SATHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on all other jobs - on Sunday (Q4213SUNHRSWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked on all other jobs - in total (Q4213TOTALHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-88

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Liked to work more hours (Q422MOREHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-5

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Additional hours (Q423ADDHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Additional hours (Q423ADDHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-888	

**Willing to work longer hours (Q424WRKXHRS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Willing to do extra work (Q425STARTXWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Main work (earnings) (Q51WRK4WHOM)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-4	

**Wages or salary interval (Q52SALARYINTERVAL)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Tips or commission (Q53TIPSCOMMISSION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Tips or commission (Q53TIPSCOMMISSION)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Monthly Earnings for employees (Q54a\_Monthly)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 888888
Range: 0-888888	

**Earnings interval (Q56SALARYINTERVAL)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Monthly earnings for Employers and Self Employed (Q57a\_Monthly)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-88888888	

**Salary category (Q58SALARYCATEGORY)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	



**Do farm work (Q59AFARMWRK)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Time (Q59ATIME)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	

**Fetch water (Q59BFETCHWATER)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Time (Q59BTIME)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	

**Produce goods (Q59CPRODHHGOODS)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Time (Q59CTIME)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

**Time (Q59CTIME)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Do construction (Q59DCONSTRUC)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Time (Q59DTIME)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Catch food (Q59ECATCHFOOD)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Time (Q59ETIME)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: character  
 Width: 3

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Main industry (Indus)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-11

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Main occupation (Occup)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-10	

**Previous industry (Previndus)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-11	

**Previous occupation (PrevOccup)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-11	

**Unemployment status (Unempl\_status)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-5	

**Status (Status)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-4	

**Education Status (Education\_Status)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Education Status (Education\_Status)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-7	

**Long-term unemployment (long\_term\_unempl)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Underemployment (underempl)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

**Sector (excludes agriculture from formal and informal sectors) (Sector1)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-4	

**Sector (includes agriculture in the formal and informal sectors) (Sector2)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-4	

**Age group (age\_grp1)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-14

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Inactivity reason (InactReason)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Involvement in at least one non-market activity (At\_least\_1)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Informal employment (Infempl)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-8

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Geography Type (Geo\_type)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 333939  
 Invalid: 0

**Hours worked (Hrswrk)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Hours worked (Hrswrk)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-193	

**Employment Status Expanded (Status\_Exp)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 0-4	

**Stratum (Stratum)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 2	
Range: 101101-947405	

**Metro/non-metro (Metro\_code)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 76
Range: 0-76	

**Weight (Weight)**

File: ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_SPSS

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 333939
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	
Decimals: 7	
Range: 12.5-1824.0978999	

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Questionnaire

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Title Questionnaire  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Filename ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_Questionnaire.pdf

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### Reports

#### Report

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Title Report  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Filename ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_Report.pdf

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### Technical documents

#### Metadata

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Title Metadata  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Filename ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_Metadata.pdf

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#### Codebook

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Title Codebook  
Country South Africa  
Language English  
Filename ZAF\_2011\_LMD\_Codebook.pdf

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