

Statistical release

RS10

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Labour Force Survey

SERB046 RS10 290216

Labour Force Survey, IV quarter 2015

– Preliminary results –

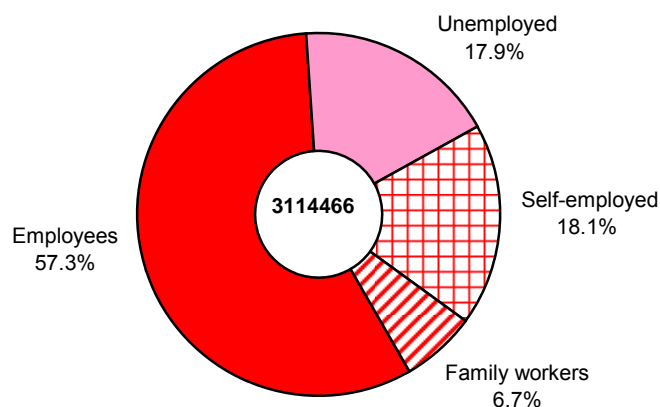
Labour Force Survey represents a survey that ensures the most comprehensive analysis of the labour force status and fluctuations in the labour market.

In conducting this survey, applied were the methodological solutions harmonized with the recommendations and definitions of the International Labour Organization (ILO) and the requirements of Eurostat (European Statistical Office) and thereby provided is the most important source for international comparison of data in the area of labour statistics among the Republic of Serbia and other countries. The frame for the sample selection is based on 2011 Census of population, households and dwellings.

The survey covered 10593 households. The survey data relate to the Republic of Serbia and its regions according to the Regulation on nomenclature of statistical territorial units. The data were collected for the demographic features of the whole population, and for the population aged 15 and over, also the data on their working status/activity. The total of 29812 persons were interviewed and for 25887 persons the data regarding their working status/activity were obtained, which equals to 0.4% of the total number of persons aged 15 and over.

The Labour Force Survey was carried out in the IV quarter of 2015 and the observation period was every week in the quarter.

Structure of active population aged 15 and over, IV quarter 2015
– Republic of Serbia –

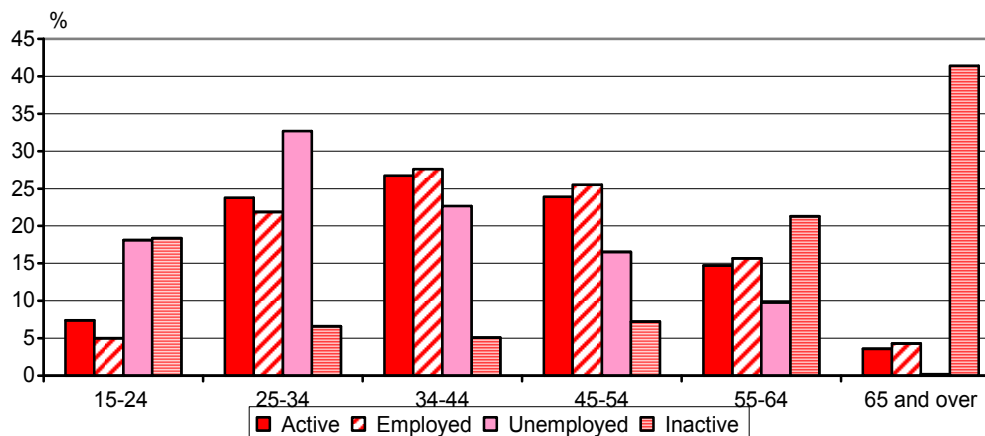


1. Population aged 15 and over, by region, type of settlement, age groups, education, sex and activity, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Total				Sex									
		active	employed	un-employed	inactive	male					female				
						all	active	employed	un-employed	inactive	all	active	employed	un-employed	inactive
Population aged 15 and over – total	6039310	3114466	2558347	556119	2924844	2912594	1763502	1456514	306987	1149092	3126716	1350965	1101833	249132	1775751
Region															
Beogradski region	1433869	744171	600237	143934	689698	667272	392325	316586	75739	274947	766597	351846	283652	68195	414751
Region Vojvodine	1618148	825023	693098	131925	793125	780788	478855	403490	75365	301933	837360	346168	289608	56561	491192
Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	1685552	896956	738690	158266	788596	824508	512174	422818	89356	312334	861044	384782	315872	68911	476262
Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	1301741	648316	526323	121994	653425	640026	380149	313621	66528	259877	661715	268168	212702	55466	393547
Region Kosovo i Metohija															
Type of settlement															
Urban	3578994	1837178	1478494	358684	1741816	1679404	991193	796755	194438	688211	1899590	845985	681739	164246	1053605
Other	2460316	1277289	1079854	197435	1183027	1233190	772308	659760	112549	460881	1227126	504980	420094	84886	722146
Age groups															
15–24	768550	229366	128871	100495	539184	395317	143787	88275	55512	251530	373233	85579	40596	44983	287654
25–34	934806	741710	559872	181838	193096	476704	413169	313709	99460	63535	458102	328541	246162	82379	129561
35–44	980315	830928	704904	126024	149387	494748	447288	382331	64957	47460	485567	383639	322573	61067	101928
45–54	953408	743054	651145	91909	210354	468175	396328	347717	48611	71847	485233	346726	303428	43298	138507
55–64	1079016	457312	402622	54691	621704	516132	291430	253527	37903	224702	562884	165883	149095	16788	397001
65+	1323215	112095	110933	..	1211120	561518	71498	70954	..	490020	761697	40597	39979	..	721100
Education															
No education	103600	(10248)	(8203)	..	93352	23730	(5144)	..	..	18586	79870	(5104)	(4514)	..	74766
Low	1709569	511017	433214	77803	1198552	698719	293445	247198	46247	405274	1010850	217572	186016	31556	793278
Medium	3120565	1826101	1467420	358681	1294464	1685029	1119955	913365	206591	565073	1435536	706145	554055	152090	729391
High	1105576	767101	649511	117590	338475	505116	344957	292263	52695	160159	600460	422144	357248	64896	178316

- No occurrence
 .. Too imprecise estimate to be published
 () Less precise estimate - use with caution

**Structure of population aged 15 and over, by activity status and age groups, IV quarter 2015
 – Republic of Serbia –**

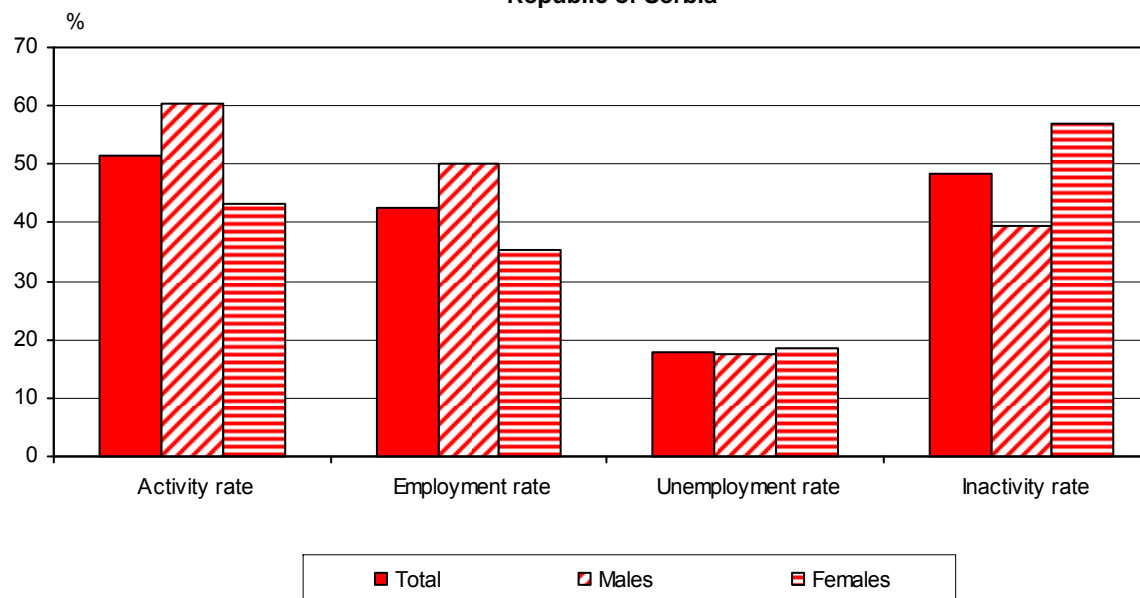


2. Rates of activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity, by age groups and sex, IV quarter 2015

%

	Total					Sex									
						male					female				
	IV quarter 2014	I quarter 2015	II quarter 2015	III quarter 2015	IV quarter 2015	IV quarter 2014	I quarter 2015	II quarter 2015	III quarter 2015	IV quarter 2015	IV quarter 2014	I quarter 2015	II quarter 2015	III quarter 2015	IV quarter 2015
Population aged 15+															
Activity rate	51.3	50.8	51.4	51.9	51.6	60.2	59.0	60.0	60.8	60.5	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.7	43.2
Employment rate	42.4	41.0	42.3	43.2	42.4	50.2	48.1	50.0	51.2	50.0	35.3	34.4	35.0	35.8	35.2
Unemployment rate	17.3	19.2	17.9	16.7	17.9	16.7	18.4	16.6	15.8	17.4	18.1	20.3	19.4	17.9	18.4
Inactivity rate	48.7	49.2	48.6	48.1	48.4	39.8	41.0	40.0	39.2	39.5	57.0	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.8
Young population (15–24)															
Activity rate	27.3	28.6	27.6	29.9	29.8	34.2	33.3	34.2	37.3	36.4	20.1	23.6	20.7	22.0	22.9
Employment rate	15.9	15.0	15.7	18.3	16.8	21.0	18.3	20.4	23.6	22.3	10.6	11.4	10.8	12.7	10.9
Unemployment rate	41.7	47.7	43.1	38.8	43.8	38.7	45.1	40.2	36.9	38.6	47.2	51.5	48.1	42.1	52.6
Inactivity rate	72.7	71.4	72.4	70.1	70.2	65.8	66.7	65.8	62.7	63.6	79.9	76.4	79.3	78.0	77.1
Working age population (15–64)															
Activity rate	62.6	62.3	63.3	64.3	63.7	70.7	69.6	71.2	72.5	72.0	54.5	55.0	55.6	56.1	55.4
Employment rate	51.3	49.9	51.7	53.2	51.9	58.3	56.3	58.9	60.6	58.9	44.3	43.5	44.5	45.8	44.9
Unemployment rate	18.0	19.9	18.4	17.3	18.5	17.5	19.1	17.2	16.4	18.1	18.7	20.8	19.9	18.4	19.0
Inactivity rate	37.4	37.7	36.7	35.7	36.3	29.3	30.4	28.8	27.5	28.0	45.5	45.0	44.4	43.9	44.6

Rates of activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity for the population aged 15 and over, by sex, IV quarter 2015
- Republic of Serbia -



3. Rates of activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity, by age groups and regions, IV quarter 2015

%
Part I

	Republic of Serbia									
	Serbia – North									
	Beogradski region					Region Vojvodine				
	IV quarter 2014	I quarter 2015	II quarter 2015	III quarter 2015	IV quarter 2015	IV quarter 2014	I quarter 2015	II quarter 2015	III quarter 2015	IV quarter 2015
Population aged 15+										
Activity rate	52.0	52.2	52.5	52.5	51.9	51.7	50.2	49.6	49.8	51.0
Employment rate	43.6	41.4	42.8	42.6	41.9	41.8	40.9	40.9	42.1	42.8
Unemployment rate	16.2	20.7	18.5	18.7	19.3	19.2	18.5	17.7	15.5	16.0
Inactivity rate	48.0	47.8	47.5	47.5	48.1	48.3	49.8	50.4	50.2	49.0
Young population (15–24)										
Activity rate	23.1	27.3	24.7	23.1	23.9	31.9	28.7	28.5	33.1	32.8
Employment rate	12.2	15.0	14.1	13.2	13.5	19.5	16.4	18.3	22.4	19.1
Unemployment rate	47.2	45.2	43.1	42.8	43.6	39.0	43.0	35.8	32.5	41.8
Inactivity rate	76.9	72.7	75.3	76.9	76.1	68.1	71.3	71.5	66.9	67.2
Working age population (15–64)										
Activity rate	64.2	64.5	65.1	65.6	64.9	63.3	61.6	61.3	61.8	63.2
Employment rate	53.7	51.0	52.9	53.3	52.3	50.9	50.0	50.3	52.1	52.9
Unemployment rate	16.4	21.0	18.6	18.8	19.5	19.6	18.8	18.0	15.7	16.2
Inactivity rate	35.8	35.5	34.9	34.4	35.1	36.7	38.4	38.7	38.2	36.8

3. Rates of activity, employment, unemployment and inactivity, by age groups and regions, IV quarter 2015

%
Part II

	Republic of Serbia										
	Serbia – South										
	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije					Region Južne i Istočne Srbije					Region Kosovo i Metohija
	IV quarter 2014	I quarter 2015	II quarter 2015	III quarter 2015	IV quarter 2015	IV quarter 2014	I quarter 2015	II quarter 2015	III quarter 2015	IV quarter 2015	
Population aged 15+											
Activity rate	52.4	52.7	53.6	54.3	53.2	48.7	47.5	49.8	50.9	49.8	...
Employment rate	44.3	43.0	44.7	46.2	43.8	39.6	38.1	40.3	41.5	40.4	...
Unemployment rate	15.5	18.3	16.6	15.0	17.6	18.7	19.8	19.1	18.4	18.8	...
Inactivity rate	47.6	47.3	46.4	45.7	46.8	51.3	52.5	50.2	49.1	50.2	...
Young population (15–24)											
Activity rate	25.7	30.6	29.1	30.4	30.0	27.9	27.0	27.4	31.9	31.9	...
Employment rate	16.0	15.5	15.2	17.9	15.9	15.0	12.5	14.9	18.9	18.3	...
Unemployment rate	37.6	49.4	47.8	41.3	47.0	46.1	53.9	45.9	40.8	42.5	...
Inactivity rate	74.3	69.4	70.9	69.6	70.0	72.1	73.0	72.6	68.1	68.1	...
Working age population (15–64)											
Activity rate	62.2	63.6	64.8	65.9	64.1	60.2	58.9	62.1	63.7	62.2	...
Employment rate	51.9	51.3	53.5	55.4	52.0	48.3	46.7	49.7	51.4	49.9	...
Unemployment rate	16.5	19.3	17.5	15.9	18.8	19.7	20.8	20.0	19.3	19.8	...
Inactivity rate	37.8	36.4	35.2	34.1	35.9	39.8	41.1	37.9	36.3	37.8	...

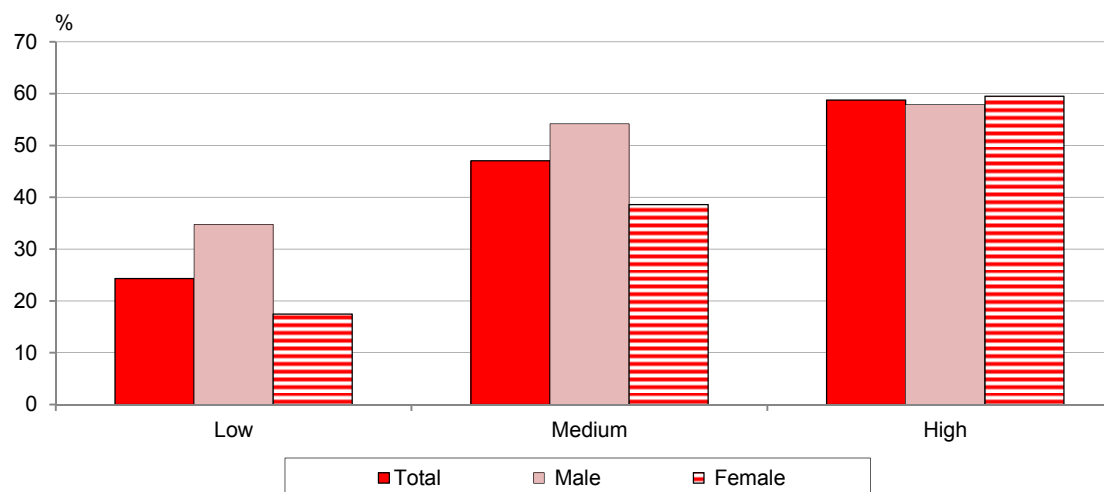
Data for Region Kosovo i Metohija are not available.

4. Employed by age groups, education, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Employed – total	2558347	1456514	1101833	600237	693098	738690	526323	...	1478494	1079854
Age groups										
15–24	128871	88275	40596	22706	39851	35298	31017	...	59109	69762
25–34	559872	313709	246162	152772	157655	146758	102687	...	353824	206048
35–44	704904	382331	322573	188643	192593	183677	139991	...	444630	260274
45–54	651145	347717	303428	146704	181701	188008	134731	...	383401	267744
55–64	402622	253527	149095	82213	105802	128950	85657	...	214265	188356
65+	110933	70954	39979	(7199)	15496	55998	32240	...	23265	87668
Education										
No education	(8203)	..	(4514)	..	..	(5598)	..	...	..	(6300)
Low	433214	247198	186016	28400	112712	180301	111801	...	96258	336956
Medium	1467420	913365	554055	319542	429060	412032	306786	...	841778	625642
High	649511	292263	357248	251709	150145	140759	106898	...	538555	110956

- No occurrence
 ..Too imprecise estimate to be published.
 () Less precise estimate - use with caution.

Employment rates by education level and sex, IV quarter 2015

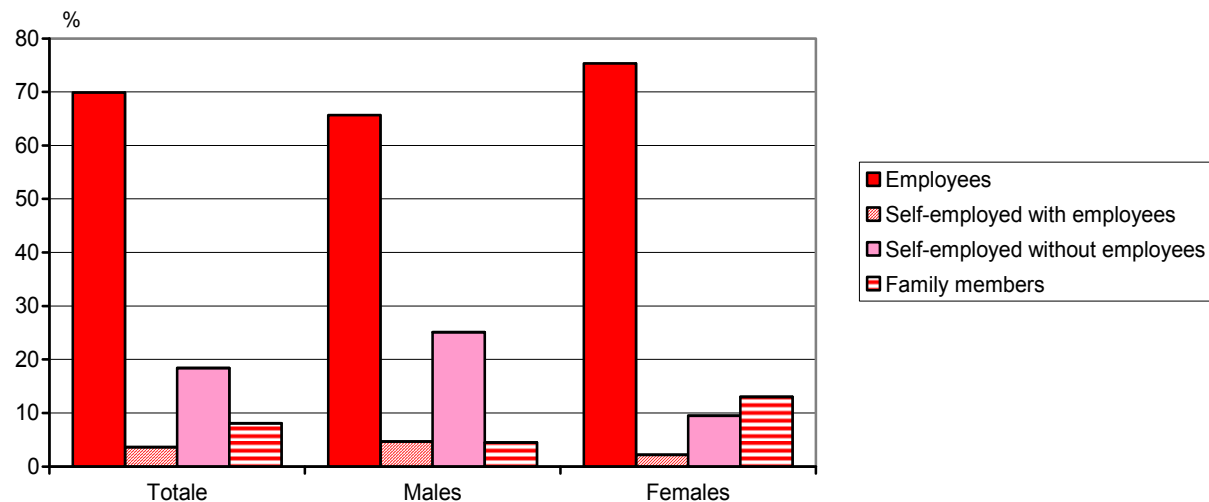


5. Employed by employment status, ownership, working hours, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Employed – total	2558347	1456514	1101833	600237	693098	738690	526323	...	1478494	1079854
Employment status										
Employees	1787532	957626	829907	510904	507358	427772	341499	...	1221449	566083
Self-employed with employees	92640	68533	24107	26673	23792	25371	16804	...	64818	27822
Self-employed without employees	469690	364869	104821	57276	125925	179835	106654	...	166521	303169
Unpaid family workers	208485	65487	142998	(5385)	36022	105712	61366	...	25706	182779
Ownership										
Private ownership – registered	1537134	910362	626772	349354	449485	452249	286047	...	858821	678313
Private ownership – unregistered	244356	159003	85352	(18665)	53238	93682	78770	...	73652	170704
State ownership	720177	346941	373236	216083	174792	181525	147778	...	513047	207130
Other types of ownership	56680	40208	16472	(16135)	(15583)	(11233)	(13729)	...	32974	23706
Working hours										
Full-time	2258937	1292611	966326	561678	599066	646447	451748	...	1348506	910431
Less than full-time	299410	163903	135507	38560	94032	92243	74575	...	129987	169422

- No occurrence
 ..Too imprecise estimate to be published.
 () Less precise estimate - use with caution.

**Structure of employed persons aged 15 and over, by employment status and sex, IV quarter 2015
 - Republic of Serbia -**



6. Formally and informally employed persons, by employment status, education, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Employed – total	2558347	1456514	1101833	600237	693098	738690	526323	...	1478494	1079854
Formally employed	2060792	1183500	877292	557514	571638	541393	390248	...	1328144	732648
By employment status										
Employees	1668336	881341	786995	487814	462208	402303	316011	...	1154343	513993
Self-employed with employees	90848	66937	23911	26469	22844	25078	(16457)	...	63836	27012
Self-employed without employees	301608	235222	66386	43231	86586	114011	57780	...	109965	191643
By education										
No education	..	..	..	-	..	..	-	...	..	.
Low	231066	155439	75626	(19092)	70018	88902	53055	...	68484	162582
Medium	1212433	751885	460548	295150	358479	321384	237420	...	741726	470707
High	615820	275134	340685	243272	142730	130045	99773	...	517551	98269
Informally employed	497555	273015	224540	42723	121459	197297	136075	...	150350	347205
By employment status										
Employees	119196	76284	42912	23090	45150	25469	25488	...	67106	52090
Self-employed with employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Self-employed without employees	168082	129647	38434	(14045)	39339	65823	48874	...	56556	111526
Unpaid family workers	208485	65487	142998	(5385)	36022	105712	61366	...	25706	182779
By education										
No education	(6729)	..	(4081)	..	.	(4536)	..	...	..	(5210)
Low	202148	91759	110389	(9309)	42694	91400	58746	...	27774	174374
Medium	254986	161479	93507	24391	70581	90648	69366	...	100052	154934
High	33691	17128	16563	(8437)	(7414)	(10714)	(7125)	...	21004	(12687)
Rates of informally employed	19.4	18.7	20.4	7.1	17.5	26.7	25.9	...	10.2	32.2

- No occurrence

..Too imprecise estimate to be published.

() Less precise estimate - use with caution.

7. Employed by activity sections, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Employed – total	2558347	1456514	1101833	600237	693098	738690	526323	...	1478494	1079854
Activity sections										
Agriculture	499392	317638	181753	(13132)	137206	223108	125945	...	74797	424595
Industry	651508	450113	201395	133600	193150	182053	142705	...	394648	256860
Services	1407447	688763	718684	453505	362741	333528	257673	...	1009048	398399

- No occurrence.

..Too imprecise estimate to be published.

() Less precise estimate - use with caution.

Due to small sub-samples, data on lower level of activity are not published.

Section of agriculture covers agriculture, forestry and fishing.

Section of industry covers mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas, steam and air- conditioning supply, water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities and construction.

Section of services covers Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, Transportation and storage, Accommodation and food service activities, Information and communication, Financial and insurance activities, Real estate activities, Professional, scientific and technical activities, Administrative and support service activities, Public administration and defence; compulsory social security, Education, Human health and social work activities, Arts, entertainment and recreation, Other service activities, Activities of households as employers, Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

8. Employed by occupation, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Employed – total	2558347	1456514	1101833	600237	693098	738690	526323	...	1478494	1079854
Occupations										
Managers, administrative officials and legislators	94771	64925	29846	30050	25566	23331	15824	...	77753	17018
Professional experts and artists	336629	138765	197864	138055	82601	72186	43787	...	284758	51871
Engineers, professional associates and technicians	304213	143081	161132	107381	80420	64669	51743	...	235298	68915
Civil and other servants	180689	69639	111050	63719	43765	40185	33019	...	138083	42606
Service and trade assistants	396245	187910	208335	102443	109496	105034	79272	...	259933	136312
Qualified workers in agriculture, forestry, fishing and related	478026	296559	181467	(9238)	95968	235071	137749	...	58716	419309
Craftsmen and related occupations	302556	244760	57796	68505	89092	84811	60148	...	173751	128805
Machine and plants operators, assemblers and drivers	212667	174900	37767	36195	71609	52663	52200	...	115751	96916
Basic/simple occupations	231721	116139	115582	41558	89191	55818	45155	...	119454	112268
Military occupations	20829	19835	..	..	(5388)	(4923)	(7424)	...	(14996)	(5833)

Data for Region Kosovo i Metohija are not available.

- No occurrence.

..Too imprecise estimate to be published.

() Less precise estimate - use with caution

9. Employed by type of job, type of contract, ownership, activity section, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Employed	1787532	957626	829907	510904	507358	427772	341499	...	1221449	566083
Type of job										
Permanent job	1385216	727157	658059	414629	366485	340411	263692	...	971422	413795
Temporary job	317088	174793	142295	81626	107630	68376	59457	...	202658	114430
Seasonal job	32425	20724	(11701)	..	16772	(6037)	(7036)	...	(15063)	17362
Casual job	52802	34951	17851	(12069)	16471	(12949)	(11314)	...	32306	20496
Type of contract										
Written contract on employment	1668336	881341	786995	487814	462208	402303	316011	...	1154343	513993
Without written contract on employment	119196	76284	42912	23090	45150	25469	25488	...	67106	52090
Ownership										
Private ownership – registered	1021205	579630	441576	283850	317835	235478	184042	...	681142	340064
Private ownership – unregistered	20151	13454	6698	2213	8786	4821	4332	...	10442	9709
State ownership	719899	346663	373236	215804	174792	181525	147778	...	512769	207130
Other types of ownership	26276	17879	8397	9036	5946	5947	5347	...	17096	9180
Activity section										
Agriculture	54974	39825	15149	..	34854	(8403)	(6836)	...	19257	35717
Industry	571633	384821	186812	112251	168587	159511	131284	...	347141	224493
Services	1160925	532980	627946	393772	303917	259857	203379	...	855052	305873

Data for Region Kosovo i Metohija are not available.

- No occurrence.

..Too imprecise estimate to be published.

() Less precise estimate - use with caution

Section of agriculture covers agriculture, forestry and fishing.

Section of industry covers mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas, steam and air-conditioning supply, water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities and construction.

Section of services covers Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles, Transportation and storage, Accommodation and food service activities, Information and communication, Financial and insurance activities, Real estate activities, Professional, scientific and technical activities, Administrative and support service activities, Public administration and defence; compulsory social security, Education, Human health and social work activities, Arts, entertainment and recreation, Other service activities, Activities of households as employers, Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies.

10. Unemployed, by age groups, time of seeking a job, previous working experience, education, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Unemployed – total	556119	306987	249132	143934	131925	158266	121994	...	358684	197435
Age groups										
15–24	100495	55512	44983	(17533)	28663	31329	22970	...	55871	44624
25–34	181838	99460	82379	50343	41543	51289	38664	...	121048	60790
35–44	126024	64957	61067	35637	27876	33088	29422	...	79583	46441
45–54	91909	48611	43298	23717	20075	27108	21009	...	64232	27677
55–64	54691	37903	16788	(16448)	13194	15452	(9596)	...	37032	17659
65–75	..	..	..	..	..	-	..	...	..	..
Time of seeking a job										
Less than 12 months	156360	86234	70126	38314	45085	43689	29272	...	97365	58995
12 - 24 months	116673	64127	52546	35283	25492	33096	22802	...	79688	36985
2 - 6 years	180902	96687	84215	48319	38205	51538	42840	...	119986	60916
Longer than 6 years	102184	59938	42246	22018	23144	29942	27080	...	61645	40539
Previous working experience										
With previous working experience	390407	221066	169342	101230	99936	109481	79760	...	255887	134520
Without previous working experience	165712	85921	79791	42703	31990	48785	42233	...	102797	62915
Education										
No education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Low	77803	46247	31556	(12000)	25512	21028	(19263)	...	35958	41845
Medium	358681	206591	152090	88635	85700	107723	76623	...	230271	128410
High	117590	52695	64896	42619	20106	29283	25583	...	91775	25815
Long-term unemployment rate	12.8	12.5	13.3	14.2	10.5	12.8	14.3	...	14.2	10.8

Data for Region Kosovo i Metohija are not available.

- No occurrence.

.. Too imprecise estimate to be published.

() Less precise estimate - use with caution

11. Inactive population, by employment possibility, age groups, main income sources, education, sex, region and type of settlement, IV quarter 2015

	Total	Sex		Serbia – North		Serbia – South			Type of settlement	
		male	female	Beogradski region	Region Vojvodine	Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije	Region Južne i Istočne Srbije	Region Kosovo i Metohija	urban	other
Inactive – total	2924844	1149092	1775751	689698	793125	788596	653425	...	1741816	1183027
Inactive by employment possibility										
Want and are able to work	340484	158011	182473	91879	78676	87713	82217	...	211706	128779
Wish but are not able to work	113061	37731	75329	24104	35944	29917	23096	...	61795	51266
Do not want to work due to personal reasons	1915105	740522	1174584	443221	539189	515475	417220	...	1143676	771429
Age groups of population										
15–24	539184	251530	287654	128019	140459	155224	115481	...	324039	215145
25–34	193096	63535	129561	47948	56293	45897	42958	...	114514	78581
35–44	149387	47460	101928	29921	43193	45653	30620	...	74090	75297
45–54	210354	71847	138507	46358	62735	53036	48225	...	116407	93947
55–64	621704	224702	397001	145469	168449	171085	136701	...	382361	239342
65+	1211120	490020	721100	291983	321996	317702	279439	...	730405	480715
Main income sources										
Wage (salary)/ pension of husband/ wife/ parents/ other household members	1188173	400388	787784	274533	316470	324833	272337	...	674030	514143
Financial support from other relatives/ friends	50392	18769	31624	(11200)	(13499)	(15856)	(9837)	...	26827	23566
Own pension	1466845	619149	847696	368711	397721	383735	316678	...	935551	531294
Unemployment insurance benefits	(15234)	(10540)	(4694)	(3446)	(3832)	(5893)	..	...	(9499)	(5735)
Student's scholarship/ loan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Occasional jobs/ small agricultural production	41480	25708	15773	(5590)	(7863)	(9299)	18728	...	(14112)	27369
Social assistance	98696	41341	57355	(9980)	(39199)	(25185)	(24333)	...	44943	53753
Alimony	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Income from rent, interest, dividends	(9731)	(5868)	(3863)	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Savings	(15837)	(8386)	(7451)	..	..	..	..	...	(8144)	(7693)
Credits or borrowings	..	-	..	-	-	-	..	...	-	..
Help from humanitarian or religious organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	...	..	..
Other	28031	(14568)	(13463)	..	4844	(13499)	(4909)	...	(14075)	(13956)
Education										
No education	93352	18586	74766	(7532)	25282	31258	29281	...	28317	65035
Low	1198552	405274	793278	189686	345636	347200	316030	...	540185	658367
Medium	1294464	565073	729391	361517	341429	339044	252475	...	882962	411502
High	338475	160159	178316	130963	80778	71095	55639	...	290352	48123

Data for Region Kosovo i Metohija are not available.

- No occurrence.

.. Too imprecise estimate to be published.

() Less precise estimate - use with caution

Methodological explanations

Main definitions

The Labour Force Survey observes population aged 15 and over relative to the activity in the referent week, and not according to formal employment status of the persons interviewed.

The term **employed** here anticipates the persons who did a job for at least one hour in the respective week and were duly remunerated (payments in money or in kind), as well as the persons who were employed and were absent from work in the observed week.

Unpaid family workers are the persons that rendered assistance, i.e. service to other household member/s in running family business or agricultural holding, and were not remunerated for their work.

The term **unemployed** refers to the persons who in the respective week did not do any work for remuneration and who did not have a job to be absent from and which they could carry on after the absence, under the conditions as follows:

- In the last four weeks these persons undertook active steps to find job and if a job was offered, they would be able to start working in two weeks time;
- In the last four weeks these persons undertook no active steps to find job, since they had already found a job and were about to start working after the respective week, within the following three-month period at the latest.

Active population (labour force) includes all employed and unemployed persons aged 15 and over.

Inactive population anticipates the persons aged 15 and over that were not categorized as active population.

Activity rate presents the percentage share of active population in total population aged 15 and over.

Employment rate presents the percentage share of employed population in total population aged 15 and over.

Unemployment rate presents the percentage share of unemployed population in total number of active population.

Inactivity rate presents the percentage share of inactive population in total population aged 15 and over.

Long-term unemployment rate presents the percentage share of the unemployed for one year and more, in the total number of active population.

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