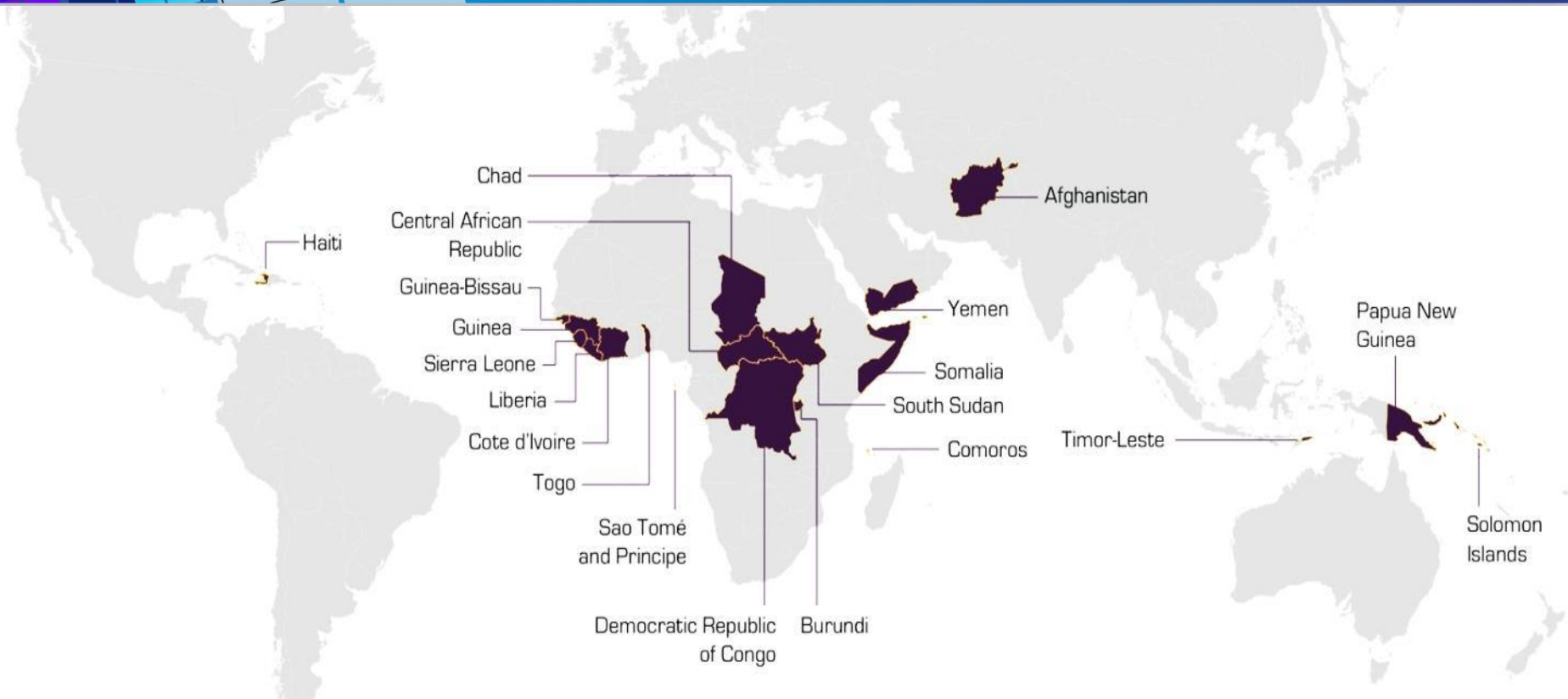




Title: Fragile States: Funding opportunities under UN funding mechanisms

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Fragile states



- **Funding opportunities under UN funding mechanisms**



International Labour Organization
Organisation internationale du Travail
Organización Internacional del Trabajo



International Training Centre
Centre international de formation
Centro Internacional de Formación

ILO Staff Academy on **Development Cooperation**



Types of pooled funding in the UN system

- Humanitarian Coordination (CERF, ERFs, Country specific CHF)
- Thematic Coordination (PBF, Ebola, Spanish MDG)
- Country Level Funds (One Funds)
- National Pooled Funds (Mali Stabilization)



Humanitarian Coordination

- **Central Emergency Response Fund (CERF)**, If strategically managed, CERF, which includes non-earmarked contributions from States, Non-Governmental Organisations (NGOs) and private philanthropic donors, is capable of funding any type of unmet needs of time-critical emergencies, depending on the specific context and filling/ complementing gaps in existing funding mechanisms. Adding a grant element to the \$50 million target level of the original loan facility component, contributions to the CERF have averaged around \$450 million annually over the last five years; in 2013 the contribution level was \$464 million. **Example of ILO in Philippines**
- **Emergency Response Funds (ERFs) and Common Humanitarian Funds (CHFs) at the country level** based on voluntary contributions from governments and private donors. These are inter-agency pooled funds (i.e. Multi-Donor Trust Funds (MDTFs) to which multiple donors contribute. **Example of ILO in Sudan**
- **CHFs typically support projects outlined in UN coordinated response plans.** They aim to align international emergency response around shared priorities. ERFs aim to fill unforeseen needs outside of UN-coordinated response plans. They are designed to disburse smaller grants, predominantly through NGOs, which received 58% of ERF funding in 2013. In 2013, \$178 million was disbursed through ERFs compared to \$382 million channelled through the CHFs. **ILO ?**
- **Overall, humanitarian assistance channelled through UN agencies amounted in 2012 to some \$7.6 billion. Of this, 78% went to four agencies: WFP, UNHCR, UNICEF and UNWRA. More than 50% of this was provided through WFP.**



MPTFs Transition Funds with allocations to Fragile states and ILO involvement

- CAR Multi-Window Trust Fund
- Somalia Multi Window Trust Fund
- Counter-Piracy Trust Fund
- South Sudan Recovery Fd - SSRF
- UN Action Against Sexual Violence
- Yemen NDCR TF
- DRC Stabilization and Recovery
- FUND - DIRECT COST BUDGETS
- Darfur Peace & Stability Fund
- United Nations Fund Darfur
- [UNDG Haiti Reconstruction Fund](#)
- JP Bosnia and Herzegovina CRSV
- JP DRC Security Sect Reform
- JP DRC Fighting Impunity
- JP Haiti Champs de Mars
- JP Sudan Refugees
- Libya Recovery Trust Fund
- [Lebanon Recovery Fund](#)
- [Nepal - UN Peace Fund](#)
- Occupied Palestinian Territories
- [Somalia JP Local Governance Decentralised Service Delivery](#)

Delivering as One Countries

1. Albania (2006)
2. Botswana (2009)
3. Bhutan (2007)
4. Benin (2010)
5. Bosnia & Herzegovina (2013)
6. Burundi (2013)
7. Cameroon (2014)
8. Cape Verde (2006)
9. Chad (2014)
10. Comoros (2009)
11. Côte d'Ivoire (2014)
12. El Salvador (2014)
13. Ethiopia (2010)
14. Gabon (2014)
15. Ghana (2012)
16. Guinea (2014)
17. Indonesia (2009)
18. Kenya (2010)
19. Kiribati (2008)
20. Kyrgyzstan (2009)
21. Laos (2010)
22. Lesotho (2009)
23. Liberia (2010)
24. Malawi (2009)
25. Maldives (2010)
26. Mali (2010)
27. Moldova (2011)
28. Montenegro (2009)
29. Mozambique (2006)
30. Namibia (2011)
31. Nicaragua (2013)
32. Pakistan (2006)
33. Papua New Guinea (2007)
34. Rwanda (2006)
35. Samoa (2012)
36. Seychelles (2012)
37. Sierra Leone (2009)
38. Tanzania (2006)
39. Togo (2014)
40. Uganda (2010)
41. Uruguay (2006)
42. Venezuela (2015)
43. Viet Nam (2006)
44. Zambia (2011)



Human Security Fund (UN OCHA)

- Objective of the Fund is to translate the concept of human security into concrete activities implemented by UN agencies. Among others, the Fund is attaching emphasis on the protection (top-down) and empowerment (bottom-up) approach to alleviate the situation threatening human security.
- Proposals selection criteria (i) coverage of “inter-related” issues and joint implementation by more than one UN organisations, (ii) direct benefits to the target groups, (iii)
- Proposals are initially reviewed by Japan, main donor to the HSF
- ONGOING
 - **Kenya:** Strengthening Human security in the border communities of Turkana, Kenya
 - **Egypt:** Human security through inclusive socio-economic development in Upper Egypt
 - **Pakistan:** Livelihood Restoration & Protection and Sustainable Empowerment of Vulnerable Peasant Communities in Sindh Province
 - **Solomon Islands:** Human security initiative for “tensions” reduction, reconciliation and rehabilitation in the Solomon Islands
 - **Liberia :** Human Security Initiative in the Most Neglected Communities in Liberia,
- Not approved or under review
 - **Nepal:** Joint UN Action Programme to Empower Freed Bonded Laborers’ and their Families in Nepal (PEBLIN)
 - **Philippines:** Response for Disaster Risk Reduction – Provincial empowerment in livelihood sustainability to promote human security for disaster risk reduction.



Direct Inter-agency collaboration

- Examples of collaboration on specific issues
- **Afghanistan (UNHCR):** Employment service centres for internally displaced people and refugees, capacity building for reintegration of Afghan workers and their families, local economic development, livelihood assessments, studies on occupational profiles, wages, working conditions, situation of women and children
- **Democratic Republic of Congo (WFP):** Data collection on practices by the ILO on HIV-AIDS in the world of work for improved capacity development of unionized transportation workers and other associations.
- **Democratic Republic of Congo (UNICEF):** Economic reintegration of child soldiers and other vulnerable children in DRC
- **Burundi (UNDP)** on social protection policy



Programming in fragile states in relation with resmob to pooled funds

- Somalia JP Local governance
- Other examples from the participants of the DCA Elective