



International
Labour
Organization



People centred Development Programme (PcDP) Phase II: The Implementation of Institutionalizing Sustainable Livelihood Development for Papuan Communities

Objective:	To improve community welfare, in particular of indigenous Papuans through the functioning of local Government and civil society basic systems and processes for sustainable livelihood development in Papua region.
Executing Agency:	International Labour Organization (ILO) and United Nations Development Programme (UNDP)
Key Partners:	■ Governors and head of districts ■ Regional Planning and Development Agency (BAPPEDA) of Papua and West Papua Province ■ Provincial Ministry of Manpower and Transmigration ■ West Papua University (UNIPA) in West Papua Province and University of Cendrawasih (UNCEN) in Papua Province ■ Local Communities Organizations and Communities Based Organizations; ■ Bank Indonesia and Local Banks ■ Chamber of Commerce (KADIN), Employers Association (Apindo) and Trade Union ■ Provincial House of Representatives ■ Local mass media
Duration:	1.5 years (2012 - 2013)
Geographical Coverage:	Papua and West Papua Provinces
Country Programme Reference:	Employment Targets in Medium Term Development Plan are underpinned by policies and programmes with emphasis on pro-poor employment growth and enterprise development.
Donor:	 New Zealand's International Aid & Development Agency
Budget:	USD 685,865.00
Contact:	Tauvik Muhamad ILO Programme Officer tauvik@ilo.org Sinthia Dewi Harkrisnowo Local Project Coordinator sinthia@ilo.org

Project Rationale

'*Tanah Papua*' which comprises Papua and West Papua provinces, in Indonesia's largest but most sparsely populated region with 3.6 million inhabitants, consisting of more than 250 tribes and ethnic group (2010, BPS census) with at least 73% of the indigenous Papuans living in the rural areas.

Despite the fact that the region is blessed with enormous natural resources, its poverty rate is more than double the national average and the highest of the country at 34.88% for West Papua and 36.80% for Papua. Papua and West Papua also lag behind other provinces on key non-income indicators of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). Papuan' Net Enrolment Rate in Primary Education is around 90% for West Papua and 76.09% for Papua (national rate is at 95.23%). Gender inequality is particularly strong in traditional patriarchal communities in terms of (a) women's limited access to resources and to decision making, as well as (b) gender division of labour. This situation translates into a restricted access of Papuan indigenous youth and women to a decent livelihood.

To accelerate the human development process in Papua, the Government of Indonesia granted a special autonomy status to the provinces (OTSUS). Its full implementation has been delayed due to limited civil society participation and lack of capacity and coordination between national provincial and district level institutions, which has lead to the absence of an inclusive framework for developing sustainable livelihood.

Project Goal and Objectives

The project will contribute to the second phase of the UNDP People Centred Development Project- Output 2 "Improved community welfare, in particular of indigenous Papuans through the functioning of local Government and civil society basic systems and processes for sustainable livelihood development in Papua regions". The proposed intervention will also complement other outcomes of the PCDP2, namely participatory approach to policy making and plans, improved delivery of health and education services, improved coordination mechanisms for development of the Papua region.

The project will focus on improving capacity of the existing stakeholders, including Indigenous Papuan people as target beneficiaries to have

an access for a better livelihood through three interconnected components:

- (i) Support potential local business development in Papua and West Papua;
- (ii) Facilitation of access to finance to selected business groups; and
- (iii) Establishment of micro enterprises development centre/ incubation initiatives.

Target Beneficiaries

The primary target beneficiaries of the project are communities particularly Papuan indigenous peoples located in at least 10 sub-provinces in Papua and West Papua.

Major Activities

Using lesson learned and experiences gained, as well as local networks and partners developed through the past ILO's project interventions in implementing livelihood activities under PIPE (Papuan Indigenous Peoples Empowerment) Project, EAST (Education and Skills Training) Project and ESD (Entrepreneurship Skills Development) project in Papua, the major project activities will include:

- ♦ To facilitate the linking of selected local business groups with potential agencies who can provide the technical skills for added-value products (post production processing);
- ♦ To conduct training micro-enterprise development, finance management and marketing;
- ♦ To map private/public banks and other financial institutions that provide micro finance support;
- ♦ To conduct feasibility assessment of access to finance support;
- ♦ To assess existing institutions and their capacity for enterprise development
- ♦ To undertake a study on the needs of women entrepreneurs;
- ♦ To formulate clear methodologies, curriculum and training programmes for supporting enterprises development;
- ♦ To conduct value and supply chain mapping analysis; and
- ♦ To pilot the enterprise development centre at selected sub-provinces.

ILO Jakarta Office

Menara Thamrin Level 22 | Jl. M.H. Thamrin Kav. 3
Jakarta 10250

Tel. +62 21 391 3112 | Fax. +62 21 310 0766

E-mail: jakarta@ilo.org | Website: www.ilo.org/jakarta