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CHILDREN IN THE SHADOW: Lost in translation

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Who are these children in the shadow?

- These are children who are **most at risk** (hazardous, long hours, no leisure) – **obvious** (we can easily identify) – and yet masked by presented statistics.
- Why?
- Selective or generalized presentation
- The way data is collected → sampling block, based on normal households
- The way categorization of data is designed.
- The way data is presented → central tendency
→ means, mode, media

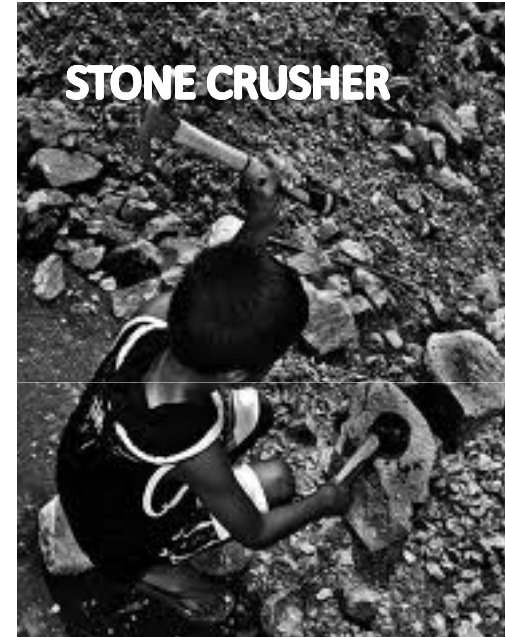
RURAL-URBAN



PEARL DIVERS IN MALUKU



CHILDREN IN GARBAGE DUMPSITE



Children in mining



ON FISHING PLATFORM



Street children



SERVICES SECTOR



DOMESTIC HELPERS



PUBLIC
TRANSPORTATION

IN HE SEX INDUSTRY

SERVICES – TRADITIONAL ART??



UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS



PUTTING OUT SYSTEM
COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

AGRICULTURAL SECTOR



Different forms of forced labour



RENTED CHILDREN

THEY DESERVE FAIR EXPOSURE AND JUDGEMENT

- Looking for probable outliers in the descriptive statistics
- Aware of the fact that in the noted category there are children who are in most hazardous condition

POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

- REALISTIC WISHES TO EDUCATION SECTOR
 - PREVENT CHILD LABOUR THROUGH RETENTION AND QUALITY EDUCATION
 - PREVENT YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT THROUGH SCHOOL TO WORK PROGRAM
 - READY TO ACCEPT RE-ENTRY – PREPARE CHILDREN, PARENTS, AND SCHOOL COMMUNITY
- MINIMIZE THE IMPACTS OF CULTURAL VALUES AND PRACTICES → CHILD MARRIAGE, EXPLOITATIVE CREATIVE ARTS, ETC.