

1. AP with KKSP

Working Title:	Prevention of Child Trafficking for Commercial Sexual Exploitation Purpose
Location: (country, province, city)	Percut Sei Tuan Sub-district, Deli Serdang District, NORTH SUMATRA
Implementing agency:	Yayasan Kelompok Kerja Sosial Perkotaan (KKSP)/ Education and Information Center for Children Rights
Address:	Jl. Stella III NO. 88, Medan, North Sumatra
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Duration: (months)	15 months
Starting date:	20 May 2009
Ending date:	19 August 2010

Short Summary of action program and activities:

Despite the progress achieved by Indonesia in the development of anti trafficking legislation, reality in the field shows that many cases of child trafficking still occur in North Sumatra. In 2004, there were 81 cases of children being trafficked for the purpose of sexual exploitation in North Sumatra, with 40 per cent of these children being from Deli Serdang District. In 2005 there were 125 cases of child trafficking. The number increased to 153 cases in 2006 with 35 per cent of the cases found in Deli Serdang District. The data collected in year 2008 (until April), shows that there have been 35 cases of child trafficking in North Sumatra, 20 of which were found in Deli Serdang District (KKSP documentation based on media report and direct litigation, 2008).

One of the traditional sending areas in North Sumatra of child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation is Deli Serdang District, particularly Percut Sei Tuan sub-district. The Percut Sei Tuan sub-district shares borders with Medan city, the capital city of North Sumatra Province. According to secondary data collected by KKSP in Percut Sei Tuan sub-district, year 2007, there are 5.178 children between the age of 7 to 15 who do not attend school and 3.713 out of them are girls (source: Education Office of Deli Serdang). These drops out children due to both economic reason and consumerism are very easy to be lured by traffickers.

Based on the data and experience of KKSP in dealing with cases of child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation, it was found that the reasons why these children are easily recruited by agents are poverty, low education, low bargaining position of the family in the job market, insufficient information about employment, being attracted by the urban life style and a weak system of child protection, particularly the village administration system related to ID card.

Through this action program, KKSP Foundation will prevent children in some villages in Percut Sei Tuan sub-district from becoming victims of human trafficking. This initiative will be carried out through cooperation with responsible stakeholders such as government authority, school management and other NGOs to provide educational services for children, to develop and maintain the community-watch to prevent child trafficking and to set up technical standards for the migration administration.

There are three strategies of this action programme as the following:

1. **Preparation steps** which will include activities to gain commitment from and developing cooperation with the local government, particularly the Education Office, Social Office, Manpower Office and Women

Empowerment, to forge collaboration with schools in the target areas to involve them in the action program such as delivering education services and like skills education and train teachers, tutor and facilitators to enable them to deliver remedial program and life skills education using the 3R Trainers' Kit

2. Preventing at risk children from being trafficked for the purpose of sexual exploitation through provision of direct services such as Remedial Course for school children in grade 7, 8 and 9 who has low achievement to catch up with the lessons in schools in order to prevent them from dropping out of school.

3. Conducting awareness raising campaign concerning the child trafficking issue and a series of advocacy activities to ensure sustainability of action against child trafficking and to seek support and encourage community participation in tackling problem of child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation and other worst forms of child labour. Campaigns on child labour issue will also be done at schools and in conjunction with the World Day Against Child Labour. In addition, campaigns will also be conducted at the community level through regular meetings to inform community about National Action Plan, policy to eliminate the worst forms of child labour, particularly child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation. These regular meetings will also be used to disseminate information on the action program and on how this programme can assist their children in education and to prevent them from being trafficked.

4. Village-based monitoring system to be established to provide information on child trafficking to the community, its impact and how community could deal with the problem, so they could develop a real action to eliminate child trafficking in their area.

5. Direct Beneficiary Monitoring and Reporting (DBMR) System will be used to monitor the direct beneficiaries targeted by this action program.

The immediate objectives of this programme are:

- 500 children (boys and girls) who are at high risk of dropping out will be prevented from dropping out and from becoming victims of child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation, through remedial course, life skills education and awareness-raising campaigns at schools.
- 2 villages in Percut Sei Tuan sub-district have developed and implemented village-based monitoring system to prevent trafficking of children.
- A more enabling policy to tackle child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation purpose in the District of Deli Serdang would have been in place.

2. AP with PAKKAR

Working Title:	Rehabilitation and Social Reintegration of Children Trafficked for the Purpose of Commercial Sexual Exploitation
Location: (country, province, city)	Binjai City and Langkat District North Sumatera, Indonesia.
Implementing agency:	Pusat Advokasi Kebijakan dan Kajian Masyarakat (PAKKAR)
Address:	Jl. Karya Wisata Komplek Johor Indah Permai II Blok A No. 18 Medan
Phone/Fax/e-mail:	Tel.: +62-61-7853911 Fax: +62-61-7853911 Email
Duration: (months)	14 months
Starting date:	1 October 2009

Ending date:	30 November 2010
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Short Summary of action program and activities:

Data on trafficking of women and children maintained by Woman Empowerment Bureau of North Sumatra Provincial Government, shows that there were 91 cases in 2004, 134 cases in 2005, 168 in 2006, and 113 in 2007. According to the Women Empowerment Bureau of North Sumatera and some NGOs in North Sumatera, the decrease in 2007 compared to 2006 seems to have occurred because many cases were not exposed to public. The data for 2008 showed 319 cases of human trafficking with many others which are still under investigation.

Data from the International Organization for Migration (IOM) on assisted victims indicated that in 2006 they assisted 12 victims, and eight victims each in 2007 and in 2008 – all victims of trafficking originated from Langkat District. According to a local police woman in Langkat District, the district is the most susceptible area to human trafficking.

The quality life and the desire to live a better life caused people at risk for exploitation by human traffickers. Beside that, the economic problem, the low level of education, and difficulty in having access to job opportunities are also factors causing women and children to become victims of trafficking. Some of the areas in North Sumatra becoming places of origin of human trafficking are Binjai Municipality and Langkat District. Based on the data from IOM in 2006, the victims of trafficking from Binjai assisted by IOM was six victims, eight victims in 2007 and seven victims in 2008.

The real challenge when working towards the elimination of trafficking is how to reintegrate and rehabilitate victims of human trafficking and the provision of social reintegration services. Several NGOs and governmental organizations provide services for children and women as victims of violence and these can include services for trafficking victims.

PAKKAR, supported by ILO-IPEC, will provide a variety of rehabilitation and education services for child victims of trafficking for the purpose of commercial sexual exploitation. These services will aid them in recovering from their past and regaining their future. These services will be implemented through five strategies as the following:

1. Develop standard operational procedure (SOP) in providing rehabilitation and reintegration services for the victims of child trafficking

The implementing agency will develop a standard operational procedure to guide the provision of services for rehabilitation and reintegration and on how to identify whether children are victims of trafficking or not by referring to criteria and guidelines as developed by the ILO and will also include a tool to assess the needs of the children. This SOP will be developed based on review of the existing procedures that developed by YKAI and LPKP which are conducting activities on rehabilitation and reintegration.

2. Outreaching the victims

PAKKAR will work directly and indirectly in outreaching child victims of trafficking. In directly reaching the victims, PAKKAR action program staff will work in areas where prostitution is taking place to identify under age children in prostitution. For its indirect outreach, PAKKAR will accept referral of child victims from those institutions that conduct direct outreach in the field.

3. Develop networks with institutions to provide various services needed by the victims.

PAKKAR will attempt to develop networks of organizations that provide services that will need to be provided to children who have been trafficked. Network members will be involved in providing services of rehabilitation such as health care and trauma healing as well as in providing services for reintegration. NGOs members of the network in sending areas will especially assist in the delivery of reintegration services and awareness raising

4. Provision of Services to Rehabilitate and Reintegrate the Child Victims.

The action program will provide a range of services in rehabilitating and reintegrating the child victims that includes the following:

a) Rehabilitation: health care (including voluntary AIDS testing), trauma healing in forms of psycho social counseling, shelter where children can live in during the healing process.

b) Reintegration will include: family preparation, education and monitoring.

5. Monitoring and tracking the child victims using Direct Beneficiary Monitoring and Reporting (DBMR), is used to report and monitor the withdrawal of child victims of trafficking.

The immediate objectives of this action programme are:

- A network of institutions providing reintegration and rehabilitation for child victims of trafficking is operational.
- 50 child victims of trafficking have been rehabilitated and/or reintegrated.

3. AP with PUSAKA

Working Title:	Rehabilitation and Social Reintegration of Children Trafficked for the Purpose of Commercial Sexual Exploitation
Location: (country, province, city)	Medan Municipality and Deli Serdang District, North Sumatera Province, Indonesia.
Implementing agency:	Yayasan PUSAKA Indonesia
Address:	Jl. Setia Budi No. 173 E, Medan 20122
Phone/Fax/e-mail:	Tel.: +62-61-8223252 Tel.: +62-61-77807877 Fax: +62-61-8223252 Email
Duration: (months)	14 months
Starting date:	26 October 2009
Ending date:	27 December 2010

Short Summary of action program and activities:

Research conducted in Indonesia has indicated a significantly growing number of children being trafficked for various purposes with some of the most common purposes of trafficking of children and women being for commercial sexual exploitation, domestic work, begging and other worst forms of child labour. A study done by International Catholic Migration Commission (ICMC)/American Center for International Labor Solidarity (ACILS) in 2006 indicated that children and women were trafficked in Medan, Binjai, Deli Serdang, Asahan, and Tanjung Balai, in North Sumatera Province for the purpose of sexual exploitation.

The Bureau of Women Empowerment of North Sumatera Provincial Government has carried out data collection on violence case-handlings against women and children, including data on trafficking of women and children, in North Sumatera. During the period of 2008, the number of victims of trafficking being handled by 8 (eight) institutions (North Sumatera Police Department, Medan Municipality Police Department and other Medan based non-governmental organizations) indicated as many as 264 victims. Records made

by PUSAKA Indonesia during 2006 – 2008 indicated about 63 victims of trafficking based on newspaper reports. Out of the said number, 39 victims fell under child category 35 of them are from Medan and the rest are from Deli Serdang and Langkat. Deli Serdang, according to PUSAKA, is a sending area as well as a receiving area for victims of trafficking in persons for sexual purposes, especially among women and children from Java island. PUSAKA records that 24 victims from West Java and Central Java were trafficked to Bandar Baru, a red light district in Deli Serdang. On the other hand, 23 children from Medan and Deli Serdang were trafficked to prostitution centers in Riau Province.

The real challenge for the elimination of child trafficking is how to integrate and rehabilitate child victims of trafficking into their social lives. At the moment, there are not special services available to help child victims of trafficking. But, some non-governmental organizations and government-based organization that have had services specified to help women and child victims of violence may have a chance to widen their services and include the services specified for the protection of child victims of trafficking.

Under this Action Program, PUSAKA Indonesia will carry out rehabilitation and reintegration of children originally from Medan Municipality and Deli Serdang District and surrounding municipalities/districts who have become victims of trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation through several strategies as follows:

1. Develop standard operational procedure (SOP) in providing rehabilitation and reintegration services for the victims of child trafficking.

The implementing agency will develop a standard operational procedure to guide the provision of services for rehabilitation and reintegration and also on how to identify whether children are victims of trafficking or not by referring to criteria and guidelines as developed by the ILO and will include a tool to assess the needs of the children

2. Outreaching the victims.

PUSAKA will work directly and indirectly in outreaching child victims of trafficking. In directly reaching the victims, PUSAKA action program staff will work in areas where prostitutions is taking place to identify under age children in prostitutions. For its indirect outreach, PUSAKA will accept referral of child victims from those institutions that conduct direct outreach in the field.

3. Develop networks with institutions to provide various services needed by the victims.

PUSAKA will develop a network of organizations that provide services that will need to be provided to children who have been trafficked. Network members will be involved in providing services of rehabilitation such as health care and trauma healing as well as in providing services for reintegration. NGOs members of the network in sending areas will especially assist in the delivery of reintegration services and awareness raising campaign that may include:

- a) Assessing the possibility of returning the child victim back to his/her family and prepare the family for return where appropriate (and identify alternative integration options where a return to the family is not possible);
- b) Providing educational services to the children
- c) Monitoring the children and family

4. Provision of Services to Rehabilitate and Reintegrate Child Victims.

The action program will provide a range of services in rehabilitating and reintegrating the child victims that includes the following:

- a) Rehabilitation: health care (including voluntary AIDS testing), trauma healing in forms of psycho social counseling, shelter where children can live in during the healing process.
- b) Reintegration will include: family preparation, education and monitoring.

5. Monitoring and tracking the child victims using Direct Beneficiary Monitoring and Reporting (DBMR). The direct beneficiaries targeted by this AP will be monitored and reported on using the project DBMR system.

The immediate objectives of this programme are:

- A network of institutions providing reintegration and rehabilitation services for child victims of trafficking is operational.
- 50 child victims of trafficking have been rehabilitated and/or reintegrated.

4. AP with Lembaga Pendidikan “Pusat Kegiatan Belajar Masyarakat (PKBM) PRIMADONA

Working Title:	Prevention of Child Trafficking for Commercial Sexual Exploitation Purpose through Life Skill Education
Location: (country, province, city)	Langkat District, NORTH SUMATRA
Implementing agency:	Lembaga Pendidikan “Pusat Kegiatan Belajar Masyarakat (PKBM) PRIMADONA
Address:	JL.T.Amir Hamjah No: 38 Desa Sendang Rejo. Kec. Binjai. Kab.Langkat Kode Pos: 20761
Phone/Fax/e-mail:	Phone: +62-81370014571 Email
Duration: (months)	12 months
Starting date	15 June 2010
Ending date	14 June 2011

Short info on action programme and its activities

Despite the progress achieved by Indonesia in the development of anti trafficking legislation, reality in the field shows that many cases of child trafficking still occur in North Sumatra. Data on trafficking of women and children maintained by the Woman Empowerment Bureau of North Sumatra Provincial Government, shows that there were 91 cases in 2004, 134 cases in 2005, 168 in 2006, and 113 in 2007. The decrease in 2007 compared to 2006 seems to have occurred because many cases were not exposed to public. The data for 2008 showed 319 cases of human trafficking with many others which are still under investigation. All of these victims of trafficking originated from Langkat District which is one of the more susceptible areas to human trafficking in North Sumatra. The reasons why children are easily recruited by agents are poverty, low education, insufficient information about employment, attraction to the urban life style as well as the incapacity of the children to protect themselves due to lack of life skills. Langkat District is located about 40 kilometers from Medan, the capital city of North Sumatra. The District of Langkat consists of 22 sub districts and 248 villages. One of the most vulnerable sub-districts in terms of human trafficking is Tanjung Pura.

Through this action program, PKBM Primadona will prevent children in 2 (two) villages in Tanjungpura sub-district from becoming victims of human trafficking. This initiative will be carried out through cooperation with the education office to provide life skill education services to prevent child trafficking.

This action program will apply three strategies in order to achieve its objectives:

1. Coordination with the Education Office of Langkat

PKBM Primadona will inform the Education Office of Langkat District and Education Unit at the Sub District Level about the planned activities and will invite their feedback. PKBM Primadona will approach the

Education Office to set up a meeting with relevant staff in the office where they can present their plan of activities.

2. Provision of Life Skill Educations using 3R Trainers' Kit

Life skills are important to help children or other groups such as youth and adults at risk to develop their capacity to make informed decisions about their lives, seek viable work and opportunities, and increase their voice and representation of their families, communities and work places. Thus, it is a way to empower these groups.

3. Direct Beneficiary Monitoring and Reporting (DBMR)

The direct beneficiaries targeted by this AP will be monitored and reported on using the project DBMR system.

The immediate objectives of this action program are as the following:

- Capacity of teachers and tutors of PKBM Primadona and teachers from the surrounding schools in delivering life skills education to prevent children from trafficking would have been built.
- 550 children (boys and girls) are prevented from becoming victims of child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation, through life skills education.

5. AP with Pusat Kajian dan Perlindungan Anak (PKPA)

Working Title:	Prevention of Child Trafficking for Commercial Sexual Exploitation Purpose through Life Skill Education
Location: (country, province, city)	Deli Serdang District, NORTH SUMATRA
Implementing agency:	Pusat Kajian dan Perlindungan Anak (PKPA)
Address:	Jl. Abdul Hakim No. 5 A Pasar I Setia Budi, Medan Indonesia, 20132
Phone/Fax/e-mail:	Phone: +6261- 820 0170 +6261-820 1113 +6261-821 3009 Email
Duration: (months)	12 months
Starting date	1 July 2010
Ending date	30 June 2011

Short info on action programme and its activities

Despite the progress achieved by Indonesia in the development of anti trafficking legislation, reality in the field shows that many cases of child trafficking still occur in North Sumatra. Data on trafficking of women and children maintained by the Woman Empowerment Bureau of North Sumatra Provincial Government, shows that there were 91 cases in 2004, 134 cases in 2005, 168 in 2006, and 113 in 2007. The decrease in 2007 compared to 2006 seems to have occurred because many cases were not exposed to public. Many of these cases originated from Deli Serdang District as one of the susceptible areas to human trafficking in North Sumatra. The reasons why children are easily recruited by agents are poverty, low education, insufficient

information about employment, attraction to the urban life style as well as the incapacity of the children to protect themselves due to lack of life skills. Deli Serdang District is located about 45 kilometers from Medan, the capital city of North Sumatra. The District of Deli Serdang consists of 22 sub districts and approximately 330 villages. One of the most vulnerable sub-districts in terms of human trafficking within Deli Serdang District is Labuhan Deli Sub District.

Through this action program, PKPA will prevent children in 2 villages in Labuhan Deli sub-district from becoming victims of human trafficking. This initiative will be carried out through cooperation with the education office to provide life skill education services to prevent child trafficking.

This action program will apply three strategies in order to achieve its objectives:

1. Coordination with the Education Office of Deli Serdang

PKPA will inform the Education Office of Deli Serdang District and Education Unit at the Sub District Level about the planned activities and will invite their feedback. PKPA will approach the Education Office to set up a meeting with relevant staff in the office where they can present their plan of activities.

2. Provision of Life Skill Educations using 3R Trainers' Kit

Life skills are important to help children or other groups such as youth and adults at risk to develop their capacity to make informed decisions about their lives, seek viable work and opportunities, and increase their voice and representation of their families, communities and work places. Thus, it is a way to empower these groups.

3. Direct Beneficiary Monitoring and Reporting (DBMR)

The direct beneficiaries targeted by this AP will be monitored and reported on using the project DBMR system.

There are two immediate objectives of this action programme

- Capacity of PKPA staff and teachers from the selected schools in delivering life skills education to prevent children from trafficking would have been built.
- 550 children (100 boys and 450 girls) are prevented from becoming victims of child trafficking for commercial sexual exploitation, through life skills education.