



# Improving China's Institutional Capacity towards Universal Social Protection Project

## 提升中国机构能力 实现全民社会保护项目



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**MOHRSS**  
Ministry of Human Resources  
and Social Security of PRC





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## Background

Eradicating extreme poverty and ensuring universal social protection coverage are among China's top socio-economic development goals. The 13<sup>th</sup> Five-Year Social and Economic Development Plan (2016-2020) and China's National Plan to Implement the Sustainable Development Goals make a direct reference to achieving these objectives. The present project provides a platform for cooperation to improving China's institutional capacity towards universal social protection.

## Objectives

### Overall objective

- Strengthen China's institutional capacity to improve its social protection system, in support of the realisation of international standards and the EU 2020 Strategy.

### Specific objectives

- To contribute to the improvement of the adequacy and sustainability of old-age benefits.
- To contribute to the extension of the coverage of social security to workers in non-standard forms of employment, with a special attention to migrant workers and women.

## 背景

消除贫困并确保全民覆盖的社会保护是中国最高的社会经济发展目标之一。“十三五”经济和社会发展规划(2016-2020年)和《中国落实2030可持续发展目标国别方案》明确要实现这些目标。本项目为提升中国机构能力,实现全民社会保护提供了合作平台。

## 目标

### 总体目标

- 加强中国改善社会保障体系的机构能力,支持实现国际标准和欧盟2020战略。

### 具体目标

- 促进改善养老保险的充分性和可持续性。
- 促进将社会保障的覆盖面扩大到非标准形式就业的工人,特别关注农民工和女工。

## Outcomes

- The Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security, in consultation with the social partners, considers measures to expand social security coverage, especially for migrant and/or women in traditional and new non-standard forms of employment.
- The Government of China makes informed decisions to ratify the ILO Social Security (Minimum Standards) Convention, 1952 (No. 102) and pursues reforms to promote more equitable and adequate old-age benefits for rural population in line with international labour standards.

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## 预期成果

- 人力资源和社会保障部与社会伙伴协商, 考虑采取措施扩大社会保障覆盖面, 特别是针对传统和新的非标准形式就业的农民工和女工。
- 推动中国政府批准1952年国际劳工组织《社会保障(最低标准)公约》(第102号), 并根据国际劳工标准, 推进面向农村人口的改革, 使养老保险更公平、更充分。

## Project outputs

- **Research, Policy dialogues and Policy recommendations** for effective **universal coverage extension**, in particular strengthening with the assistance of digital social security
- Support to Government and social partners on **advocacy and education campaigns** on international social security standards and universal coverage
- **Capacity building** programme for actuarial experts of the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security and its provincial branches
- **Policy recommendations** on ratification and application of C102 and on improving adequacy & financial sustainability of the Chinese pension schemes



## 项目产出

- 研究, 政策对话和政策建议, 以有效地扩大全民覆盖面, 特别是加强数字化社会保障
- 支持政府和社会伙伴针对社会保障国际标准和全民覆盖开展**宣传和教育活动**
- 为人力资源和社会保障部及其省级部门精算专家提供**能力建设培训**
- 有关批准和适用第102号公约以及改善中国养老保险方案的充分性和财务可持续性的**政策建议**



## Project activities

- Technical studies nationwide and in selected provinces
- Exchange of practices between European Union countries and China through study visits
- Policy dialogues at national and provincial levels
- Training of trainers
- Advocacy & education materials
- Annual international conferences

## 项目活动

- 国家和部分省份的技术研究
- 通过考察访问促进欧盟国家与中国之间的经验交流
- 开展国家和省级政策对话
- 培训培训师
- 宣传和教育材料
- 年度国际会议

## Universal coverage

- › Assessment of regulatory and operational obstacles for universal coverage, in particular of workers in non-standard employment
- › Assessment of regulatory and operational obstacles for portability of benefits
- › Pilot activities in selected provinces
- › Policy dialogue and recommendations
- › Production of advocacy and education campaigns and materials for stakeholders

## Digital transformation of social security

- › Collection of good practices in China and EU on harnessing big data for digital transformation of social security administration
- › Recommendations for the further improvement of practical operational and administrative procedures through digital services

## Adequacy and sustainability of social security

- › National experts and policy makers have improved their knowledge on C.102 and design of multi-pillar pensions
- › Support to formulation of policy recommendations for sustainability and adequacy of pension schemes
- › Actuarial capacity of MOHRSS and its provincial branches strengthened



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## 全民覆盖

- › 评估全民覆盖的制度和操作障碍, 特别是针对非标准形式就业的工人
- › 评估社保权益转移接续的制度和操作障碍
- › 在部分省份开展试点活动
- › 政策对话和建议
- › 为利益相关者开展宣传和教育活动并开发相关材料

## 社会保障的数字化转型

- › 收集中国和欧盟在利用大数据进行社会保障管理数字化转型方面的良好实践
- › 有关通过数字服务进一步改善实际操作和行政程序的建议

## 社会保障的充分性和可持续性

- › 国内专家和政策制定者提高了对国际劳工组织第102号公约和多支柱养老保险的了解
- › 支持制定关于养老保险方案的可持续性和充分性的政策建议
- › 加强人力资源和社会保障部及其省级部门的精算能力



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## Project Implementing Partners

- › International Labour Organization (ILO)
- › Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security (MOHRSS)

## Other related partners

- › All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU)
- › China Enterprise Confederation (CEC)

## 项目实施方

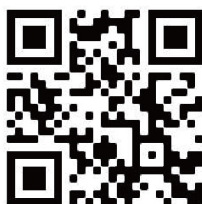
- › 国际劳工组织
- › 人力资源和社会保障部

## 其他合作方

- › 中华全国总工会
- › 中国企业联合会



EU



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