



**Forced Labour:  
A Selective ILO Bibliography  
1919 – 2005**

*This bibliography, published by the ILO Library, presents a selective list of books, documents, and articles on the history of forced labour at the ILO. Items in this bibliography are ordered by the time period they cover, not the date of publication; this is to construct a chronology of events.*

**Contents:**

- [\(1919-1926\)](#) The Slavery Convention and the League of Nations
- [\(1929- 1930\)](#) Forced Labour in the International Labour Conference and Convention No.29
- [\(1931-1946\)](#) Studying Forced Labour Pre and Post WWII
- [\(1949-1957\)](#) UN, ECOSOC, ILO Working to Combat Forced Labour
- [\(1959-1997\)](#) Reports and Labour Surveys
- [\(1998-2005\)](#) Revival of Action against Forced Labour

**To Search:**

- International Labour Conference documents [click here](#)
- Governing Body documents [click here](#)
- Commissions of Inquiry [click here](#)
- International Labour Review articles [click here](#)

## Forced Labour: A Selective ILO Bibliography

### The Slavery Convention and the League of Nations (1919-1926)

Permanent Labour Organization. 1921. *Constitution and Rules*, Appendix I: Covenant of the League of Nations, Articles 22 & 23. [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1921/21B09\\_21\\_f\\_e.pdf#page=40](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1921/21B09_21_f_e.pdf#page=40)

- Not a direct mention of forced labour in the Covenant, but this represents the starting point for the ILO and the abolition of forced labour

International Labour Office. 1920. "Bulgarian Law on Compulsory Labour" *International Labour Office Geneva: Studies and Reports Series C No.3*. [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR\\_C3\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR_C3_engl.pdf)

Lazard, M. 1922. "Compulsory Labour Service in Bulgaria" *International Labour Office Geneva: Studies and Reports Series B (Economic Conditions) No.12*. [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR\\_B12\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR_B12_engl.pdf)

(Slavery Commission appointed by the Council of the League of Nations on 12 June 1924)

League of Nations. "Minutes of the 25<sup>th</sup> Session of the Council: held at Geneva Wednesday, September 2<sup>nd</sup>, to Monday, September 28<sup>th</sup>, 1925", In *League of Nations Official Journal*, 6<sup>th</sup> year, No. 10

- Annex 784a – Work of the temporary slavery commission during its second session  
<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/igo/P/01007/01007%281925-10%291411-1426.pdf>
  - I. Letter from the Chairman of the Commission to the President of the Council
  - II. Report of the Temporary Slavery Commission, Submitted to the council on September 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1925.

League of Nations – Treaty Series. No. 1414 - Slavery Convention: Signed at Geneva, September 25, 1926. (Geneva) [http://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1926/09/19260925%2003-12%20AM/Ch\\_XVIII\\_3p.pdf](http://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1926/09/19260925%2003-12%20AM/Ch_XVIII_3p.pdf)

International Labour Office. 1926. "The Slavery Convention", In *International Labour Office Official Bulletin*, Vol.11, January-December, pp. 348-351.  
<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09604/09604%281926-11%29.pdf#page=366>

International Labour Office. *The International Labour Code 1951*, Appendix X: Social Policy in Non-metropolitan Territories, Forced Labour under the Slavery Convention, 1926 pp. 1018-1019.  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1952/52B09\\_12\\_engl\\_V.2.pdf#page=1056](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1952/52B09_12_engl_V.2.pdf#page=1056)

### Forced Labour in the International Labour Conference and Convention No.29 (1929- 1930)

Goudal, J. May 1929. "The Question of Forced Labour before the International Labour Conference", In *International Labour Review*, Vol.19, No.5, pp. 621-638.  
<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281929-19-5%29621-638.pdf>

International Labour Office. September 1929. "The Twelfth Session of the International Labour Conference: I" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.20, No.3, pp.321-355. (Including forced labour) <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281929-20-3%29321-355.pdf>

International Labour Office. *Forced Labour; Report and Draft Questionnaire*, Item III on the Agenda, International Labour Conference, 12<sup>th</sup> Session, 1929 (Geneva). [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/conventions/Fundamental\\_Conventions/Convention\\_no.\\_29/29\\_English/29B09\\_10\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/conventions/Fundamental_Conventions/Convention_no._29/29_English/29B09_10_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. "Section II Report: of the Committee on Forced Labour to the Twelfth Session of the Conference" In *Forced Labour: Item I on the Agenda*. International Labour Conference, 14<sup>th</sup> Session, 1930 (Geneva). [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1929/29B09\\_16\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1929/29B09_16_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. *Forced Labour: Item I on the Agenda*, International Labour Conference, 14<sup>th</sup> Session, 1930 (Geneva). [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1930/30B09\\_5\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1930/30B09_5_engl.pdf)

- "Draft recommendations concerning indirect compulsion to labour", pp. 224.
- "Draft recommendations concerning the regulation of forced or compulsory labour", pp.226.

International Labour Office. September 1930. "The Fourteenth Session of the International Labour Conference" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.22, No.3, pp.265-305. (Including forced labour) <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281930-22-3%29265-305.pdf>

---

### **Studying Forced Labour Pre and Post WWII (1931-1946)**

Griaule, M. 1931. "Labour in Abyssinia" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.23, No.2, pp. 181-202. <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281931-23-2%29181-202.pdf>

International Labour Office. 1934. "Reports and Inquires: The results of compulsory labour service in Bulgaria from 1925 to 1933" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.30, No.3, pp. 365-433. <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281934-30-3%29365-433.pdf>

International Labour Office. *Report of the Governing Body of the International Labour Office upon the Working of the Convention (No. 29) Concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour*, International Labour Conference, 23<sup>rd</sup> Session, 1937 (Geneva). [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1937/37B09\\_18\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1937/37B09_18_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. 1938. "Reports and Inquires: The results of compulsory labour service in Bulgaria from 1933 to 1936-37" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.38, No.4, pp. 510-521. <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281938-38-4%29510-521.pdf>

International Labour Office. June 1940. "Social Legislation in Wartime: Requisitioning of Labour" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.41, No. 6, pp. 582-608. <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281940-41-6%29557-670.pdf#page=26>

International Labour Office. 1943. "The Recruitment of French Labour for Germany" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.47, No.2, pp. 312-343.

<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281943-47-3%29312-343.pdf>

International Labour Office. 1943. "Soviet Workers in Germany: Methods of Recruitment and Conditions of Employment" In *International Labour Review*, Vol.47, No.5, pp.576-590.

<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281943-47-5%29576-590.pdf>

International Labour Office. 1944. "Social Policy in Dependent Territories" International Labour Office Montreal: Studies and Reports Series B (Economic Conditions) No.38.

[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR\\_B38\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR_B38_engl.pdf)

- Appendix A : Social Policy in Dependent Territories Recommendation, 1944, pp. 161. (Section 2. Forced Labour)

International Labour Office. 1944. "The Mobilization of French Workers for Germany" In *International Labour Review*, Vol. 49, No. 1, pp. 38-51.

<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281944-49-1%2938-51.pdf>

International Labour Office. 1944. "The Effects of General Mobilisation on the Employment of Women in Germany" In *International Labour review*, Vol.50, No.3, pp. 335-351.

<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281944-50-3%29335-351.pdf>

International Labour Office. 1944. "The Mobilisation of Foreign Labour by Germany" In *International Labour review*, Vol.50, No.4, pp. 469-480.

<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281944-50-4%29469-480.pdf>

International Labour Office. 1945. "The Exploitation of Foreign Labour by Germany" International Labour Office Montreal: Studies and Reports Series C (Employment and Unemployment) No.25.

[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR\\_C25\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR_C25_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. 1946. "Reports and Enquiries: Labour Conditions in East Africa" In *International Labour Review*, Vol. 54, No. 1-2, pp. 37-58.

[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602\(1946-54-1-2\)37-58.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602(1946-54-1-2)37-58.pdf)

---

### **UN, ECOSOC, ILO Working to Combat Forced Labour (1949-1957)**

International Labour Office. *Report of the Governing Body of the International Labour Office upon the Working of the Convention (No. 29) Concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour, 1930.*

International Labour Conference, 32<sup>nd</sup> Session, 1949 (Geneva).

[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1949/49B09\\_78\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1949/49B09_78_engl.pdf)

United Nations – Economic and Social Council: Ad Hoc Committee on Slavery. 11 July 1951. *The Suppression of Slavery: Memorandum submitted by the Secretary-General*. United Nations Publication, New York, ST/SOA/4. <http://labordoc.ilo.org/record/21342?ln=en>

- Provides a historical overview of international commissions, committees, and reports.

International Labour Office. “First Session of the U.N.-I.L.O. *ad hoc* Committee on Forced Labour” In *Industry and Labour: Indexes*. Vol. VII, January-June 1952, pp. 25-34 (Geneva).  
<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09609/09609%281952-7%29.pdf#page=45>

United Nations and International Labour Office. 1953. *Report of the ad hoc Committee on Forced Labour* (Geneva) E/2431 [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR\\_NS36\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR_NS36_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. *Sixth Item on the Agenda: Forced Labour Report VI (I)*. International Labour Conference, 39<sup>th</sup> Session, 1956 (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1956/56B09\\_42\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1956/56B09_42_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. 1956. *Sixth Item on the Agenda: Forced Labour Report VI (2)*. International Labour Conference, 39<sup>th</sup> Session, 1956 (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1956/56B09\\_41\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1956/56B09_41_engl.pdf)

United Nations. 1957. “No. 3822, Final Act of the United Nations Conference of Plenipotentiaries on a Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery. Done at the European Office of the United Nations at Geneva, on 7 September 1957” In *United Nations Treaty Series: Treaties and international Agreements Registered or filed and recorded with the Secretariat of the United Nations*, Vol.266.  
<http://treaties.un.org/doc/publication/UNTS/Volume%20266/v266.pdf#page=21>

International Labour Office. *Fourth item on the Agenda: Forced Labour*. Report IV (I) International Labour Conference, 40<sup>th</sup> Session, 1957 (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/conventions/Fundamental\\_Conventions/Convention\\_no.\\_105/105\\_English/56B09\\_44\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/conventions/Fundamental_Conventions/Convention_no._105/105_English/56B09_44_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. *Fourth item on the Agenda: Forced Labour*. Report IV (2) International Labour Conference, 40<sup>th</sup> Session, 1957 (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1957/57B09\\_62\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1957/57B09_62_engl.pdf)

International Labour Organization. 1958. “African Labour Survey; IX: Recruitment, Contracts of Employment and Conditions of Work” *Studies and Reports: New Series*, No.48 (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR\\_NS48\\_engl.pdf#page=310](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/ILO-SR/ILO-SR_NS48_engl.pdf#page=310)

---

### Reports and Labour Surveys (1959-1997)

White, G. 1966. “The Ploughing of Two Furrows : the International Labour Organization (I.L.O.) Commissions of Inquiry of 1961 and 1962” In *Australian Yearbook of international Law*, pp. 47-68.  
ILO Library call number: 71744(1966)47-48 (*not available online*)

International Labour Office. *Report of the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations (Articles 19, 22, and 35 of the Constitution)*. Part Three: General Conclusions on the Reports relating to the International Labour Conventions and Recommendations dealing with Forced Labour and Compulsion to Labour. International Labour Conference, 46<sup>th</sup> Session, 1962 (Geneva). <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09661/09661%281962-46-IV%29191-289.pdf>

International Labour Office. 1962. *Report of the Commission Appointed under Article 26 of the Constitution of the International Labour Organization to Examine the Complaint Filed by the Government of Ghana concerning the Observance by the Government of Portugal of the Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No.105)* (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1962/62B09\\_115\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1962/62B09_115_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. April 1962. "Report of the Commission Appointed under Article 26 of the Constitution of the International Labour Organization to Examine the Complaint Filed by the Government of Ghana concerning the Observance by the Government of Portugal of the Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No.105)" In *Official Bulletin*, Vol. 45, No. 2, Suppl. 2 (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09604/09604\(1962-45-2-Suppl.2\).pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09604/09604(1962-45-2-Suppl.2).pdf)

- Includes background history and other information regarding the complaint above.

International Labour Office. 1963. *Report of the Commission Appointed under Article 26 of the Constitution of the International Labour Organization to Examine the Complaint Filed by the Government of Portugal concerning the Observance by the Government of Liberia of the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No.29)* (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1963/63B09\\_108\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1963/63B09_108_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. April 1963. "Report of the Commission Appointed under Article 26 of the Constitution of the International Labour Organization to Examine the Complaint Filed by the Government of Portugal concerning the Observance by the Government of Liberia of the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No.29)" In *Official Bulletin*, Vol. 46, No. 2, Suppl. 2 (Geneva).  
[http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09604/09604\(1963-46-2-Suppl.2\).pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09604/09604(1963-46-2-Suppl.2).pdf)

- Includes background history and other information regarding the complaint above.

International Labour Office. *Forced Labour: General Survey on the Reports concerning the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No.29), and the Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No.105)*. International Labour Conference, 52<sup>nd</sup> Session, 1968 (Geneva).  
<http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09661/09661%281968-52-III-4%29173-252.pdf>

Maul, D. and International Labour Office. 2012. *Human rights, Development and Decolonization: the International Labour Organization, 1940-70*. ILO Century Series (Geneva).

- Treatment of forced labour in the post-war period on pages 202-211
- ILO Library call number: 112B09/11 (*not available online*)  
<http://labordoc.ilo.org/record/442036?ln=en>
- Executive Summary:  
[www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/2012/112B09\\_11\\_engl\\_executive\\_summary.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/2012/112B09_11_engl_executive_summary.pdf)

International Labour Office. *Report of the Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations (Articles 19, 22, and 35 of the Constitution). Report III (Part 4B): General Survey of the Reports relating to the Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No.29), and the Abolition of Forced Labour Convention, 1957 (No.105)*. International Labour Conference, 65<sup>th</sup> Session, 1979 (Geneva). <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09661/09661%281979-65-4B%29.pdf>

---

### Revival of Action against Forced Labour (1998-2005)

Bollé, P. 1998. "Perspectives: Supervising Labour Standards and Human Rights: The Case of Forced Labour in Myanmar (Burma)" In *International Labour review*, Vol.137, No.3, pp. 391-409. <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%281998-137%29391-409.pdf>

International Labour Office. *ILO Declaration on fundamental principles and rights at work and its follow-up: adopted by the International Labour Conference at its eighty-sixth session Geneva 18 June 1998*. (Geneva). [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1998/98B09\\_234\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/1998/98B09_234_engl.pdf)

Kern, M. and Sottas, C. "Chapter 3: Freedom of Workers: The Abolition of Forced or Compulsory Labour" In International Labour Office. 2002. *International Labour Standards: a Global Approach (Preliminary Version)* (Geneva). [http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/2002/102B09\\_46\\_engl.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/2002/102B09_46_engl.pdf)

International Labour Office. *Report of the Director General, Report I (B). Stopping Forced Labour: Global Report under the Follow-up to the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work*. International Labour Conference, 89<sup>th</sup> Session, 2001 (Geneva). <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09382/09382%282001%29128.pdf>

Plant, R. and O'Reilly, C. 2003. "Perspectives: the ILO Special Action Programme to Combat Forced Labour" In *International Labour Review*, Vol. 142, No. 1, pp.73-85. <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09602/09602%282003-142-1%2973-85.pdf>

International Labour Office. 2005. *Report of the Director General, Report I (B). A Global Alliance Against Forced Labour: Global Report under the Follow-up to the ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work*. International Labour Conference, 93<sup>th</sup> Session, 2005 (Geneva). <http://www.ilo.org/public/libdoc/ilo/P/09382/09382%282005-93%2994.pdf>

---

For documents related for forced labour from 2005 to the present, please consult the 'Key ILO documents' section of the ILO Library [resource guide on forced labour](#).