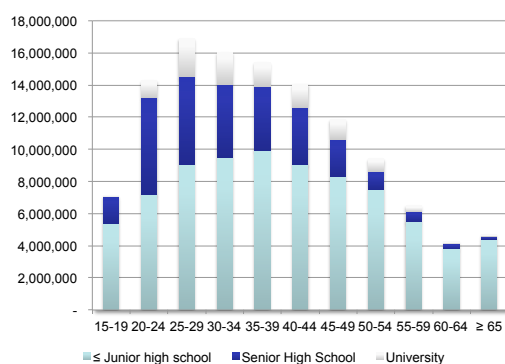




Indonesia Labour Force situation in person, by age and education (Feb 2012)

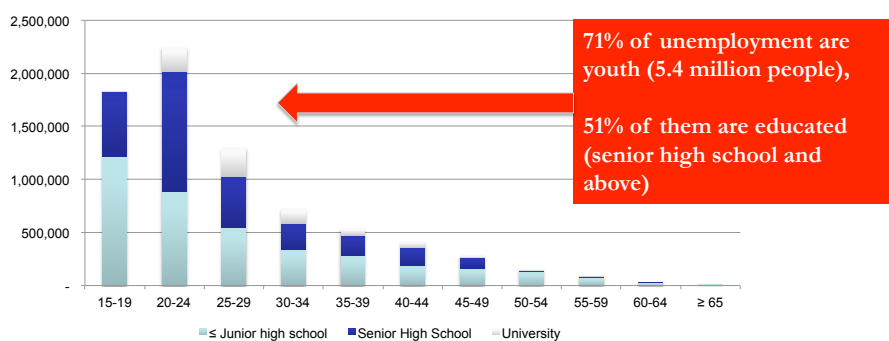


YOUTH REPRESENT
32% of the labour force

Growing number of educated labour force in Indonesia

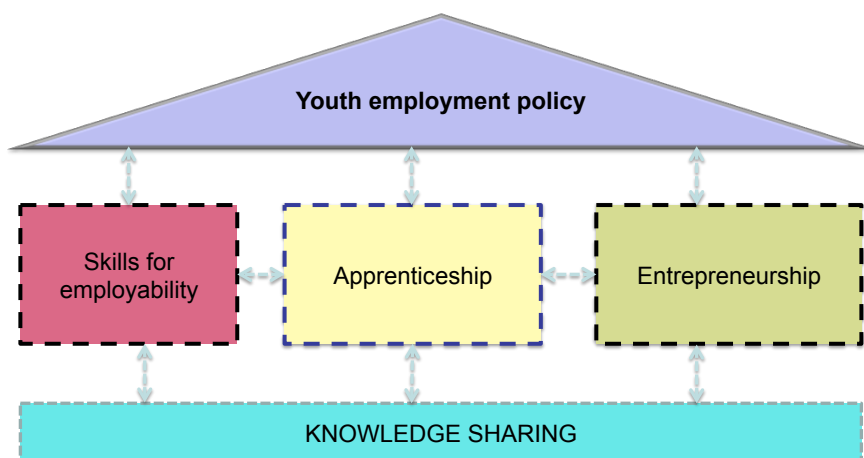
Source: Ministry of Manpower & Transmigration (accessible from <http://pusdatinaker.balitfo.depnakertrans.go.id/>)

Indonesia Unemployment in person, by age and education (Feb 2012)



Source: Ministry of Manpower & Transmigration (accessible from <http://pusdatinaker.balitfo.depnakertrans.go.id/>)

Indonesia Youth Employment Network Program



Challenges

- Quantity, small target
- Quality (top down)
- Cost
- Delivery (Location)
- Flexibility
- Sustainability

Example of Indonesia Organization Structural Challenge



Governance Challenges

- Institutional challenge
- Capacity challenges
- Public service challenges
- Budget challenges
- Representativeness challenges
- Monitoring and Evaluation challenges



INDONESIA GOVERNMENT STRATEGY:

Gerakan Kewirausahaan Nasional (GKN) = NATIONAL MOVEMENT FOR ENTREPRENEURSHIP, include 13 ministries (e.g. Ministry of education, ministry of SME and Cooperative, Ministry of Youth and Sport) , and non government institution (private and state owned enterprise), starting in 2010

ILO EXPERIENCES in INDONESIA

1. JOY (Job Opportunities for Youth): 2008-2010
Local Economic Development (Biogas, Cut flower, Ecotourism)
2. EAST (Education and Skills trainings for youth employment): 2006-2010
Schools & Vocational training center, BDS Development
Entrepreneurship modules (KAB, SYB, 4in1)
3. PELAGANDONG (Realising minimum living standards for disadvantaged communities) : 2010-2012



INDONESIA CHALLENGES:


- Entrepreneurship business support system has not equally developed
- The entrepreneurship program are not well coordinated (policy, incentives, support, target group, location) because of various commitment of stakeholders
- Need to address unemployment, poverty reduction, inequality, and environmental issue
- Need to pilot: GREEN ENTRPERENEURSHIP
- Specific sector to ease the coordination and scale up / promotion



BANK INDONESIA

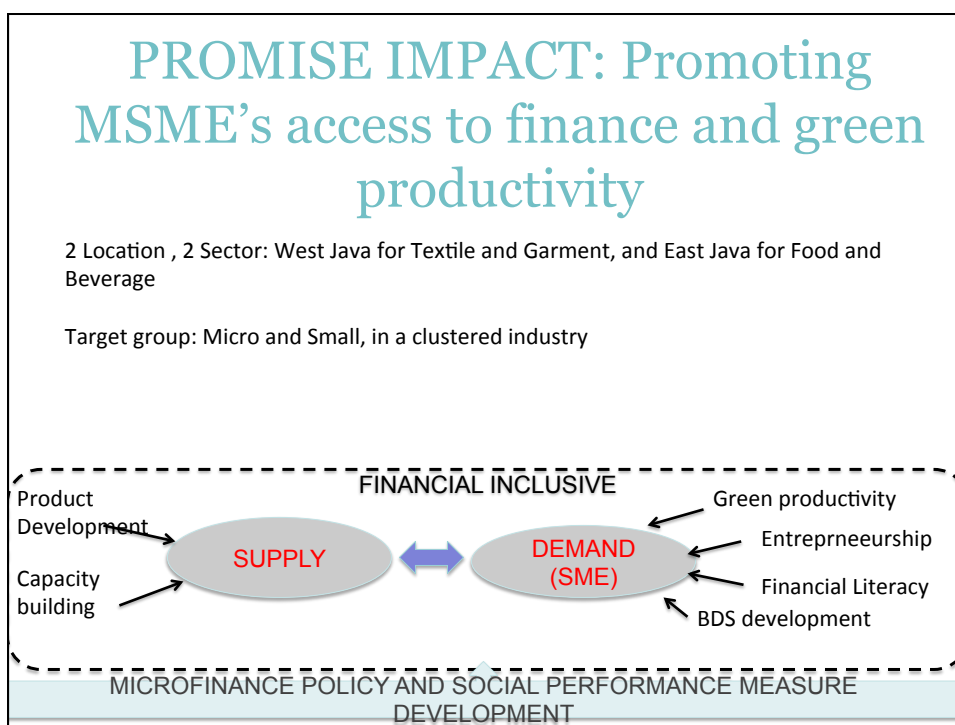
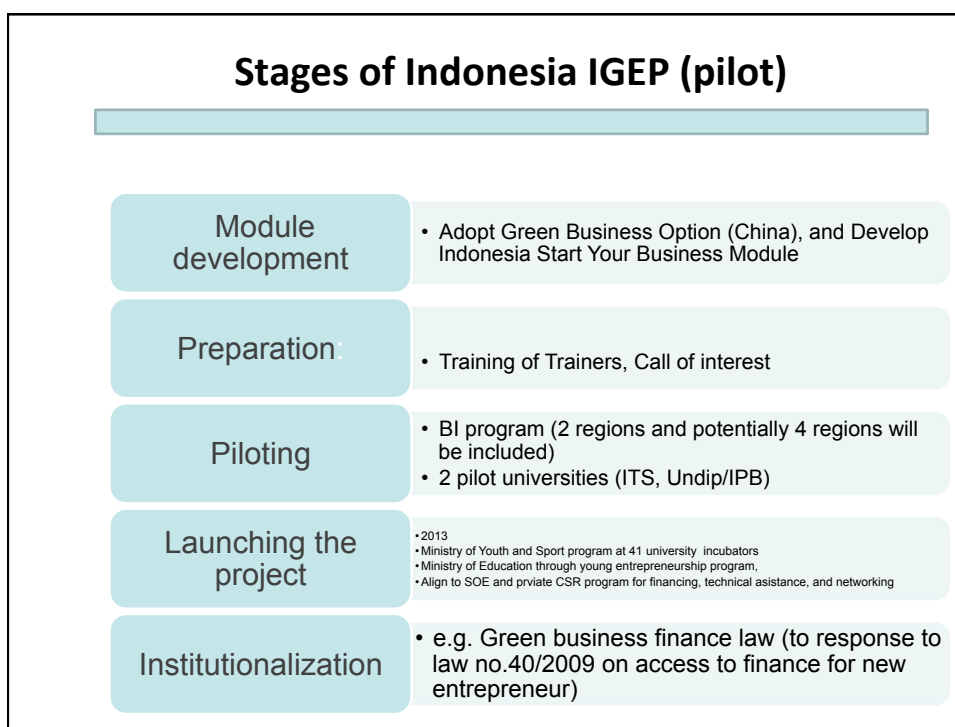
ENTREPRENEURSHIP PROGRAM:

1. To create new entrepreneurs through training and coaching
2. To create potential clients for banks, and promote Green Banking
3. The intervention is channeled through university incubators
4. The program is piloted in 7 Indonesia Central Bank regional offices, 2 out of them focus on GREEN Entrepreneurship
 - (2012) Provide training on how to start business
 - (2013) New entrepreneurs can implement business plan and do financial record keeping
 - (2014) New entrepreneurs' business are registered, and can recruit at least 1 employee


 INDONESIA GREEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP PROGRAM
 Target YOUTH & GREEN ENTREPRENEURS to PROMOTE DECENT WORKS

INDONESIA GREEN ENTREPRENEURSHIP PROGRAM (2013-2015)

1. Pilot is underway (Sept 2012 – June 2013)
2. Focus on START YOUR GREEN BUSINESS
3. In 6 sectors that can potentially reduce CO2 level, address international concerns, create employment and equal opportunity, and facilitate better policy alignment. The sectors are Green transport, Waste Management, Green Energy, Creative Industry, Ecotourism, Food security
4. Develop the capacity of trainers (management & technical) to train and coach
5. Develop the network to support the implementation
6. Promote green policy at national, provincial and local levels





Thank you

FOR MORE INFORMATION

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