





# ASEAN STRATEGIC ACTION PLAN FOR SME DEVELOPMENT 2016-2025



- 1. Objectives of Action Plan
- 2. Strategic Goals
- 3. Key Policy Indicators (KPIs)
- 4. Indonesia SME Strategy
- 5. Discussion



# Objectives of action plan

To formulate a common vision and strategic goals to realise the vision

To define explicit desired outcomes for each strategic goal

To provide a set of key policy indicators ("KPIs") to measure the outcomes and evaluate the achivement of the goals

To align actions from a regional perspective and concrete action lines to achieve defined goals

To set out an implementation roadmap in relation to the time-bound priority in order to clarify the sequence of action lines

To design a high-level monitoring mechanism so that AMS can conduct periodic evaluation and share the results at the SMEWG meetings



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# Strategic goals and desired outcomes

Strategic Goals	Desired Outcomes
A) Promote Productivity, Technology and Innovation	A-1) <b>Productivity</b> will be enhanced A-2) <b>Industry clusters</b> will be enhanced A-3) <b>Innovation</b> will be promoted as a key competitive advantage
B) Increase Access to Finance	B-1) Institutional framework for access to finance will be developed and enhanced B-2) Financial inclusion and literacy will be promoted, and the ability of MSMEs to engage in the financial system will be enhanced
C) Enhance Market Access and Internationalization	C-1) Support schemes for market access and integration into the Global Supply Chain will be further developed C-2) Export capacity will be promoted
D) Enhance Policy and Regulatory Environment	D-1) Inter and intra-governmental cooperation in terms of policy and regulation will be enhanced D-2) MSMEs' interests will be promoted and involvement in the decision-making processes will be enhanced D-3) Obtaining of permits and business registration will be streamlined
E) Promote Entrepreneurship & Human Capital Development	E-1) Entrepreneurial education and learning programmes will be instituted C-2) Human capital development for MSMEs will be enhanced especially for women and youth

Source: ASEAN SAP-SMED



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# **Key Policy Indicators (KPIs)**

	Strategic Goal	KPID	Data Source	Availability	
А	Promote Productivity, Technology and Innovation	National labor productivity (GDP divided by number of labor)	ADB Data	10 AMSs	
		R&D expenditure (% of GDP)	WB Data	10 AMSs	
В	Increase Access to Finance	Percentage of business loans to SMEs	National Data	6 AMSs	
С	Enhance Market Access and Internationalization	Percentage share of SMEs' contribution to national exports	National Data	4 AMSs	
		Percentage of SMEs with investment overseas	National Data-		
D	Enhance Policy and Regulatory Environment	Time and cost required to start a business (days)	WB Data	10 AMSs	
		Cost of business start-up procedures (% of GNI per capita)	WB Data	10 AMSs	
Е	Promote Entrepreneurship & Human Capital Development	Contribution of SMEs to employment	National Data	8 AMSs	8
		Labor force participation rate, female (% of female population ages 15+)	WB Data	10 AMSs	j
		Labor force participation rate for ages 15-24 (youth), total (%)	WB Data1	0 AMSs	

Data for the above KPIs are basically available in all the 10 AMSs from national sources, and multilateral organisations (e.g. Asian Development Bank, World Bank, etc.) except for the following:

<sup>\* 1: &#</sup>x27;Percentage of business loans to SMEs'- Data is available for 6 AMS (Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore and Vietnam).

<sup>\* 2: &#</sup>x27;Percentage share of SMEs' contribution to total national exports - Data is available for 4 AMS (Indonesia, Malaysia, Myanmar and Thailand).

<sup>\* 3: &#</sup>x27;Percentage of SMEs with investment overseas' - Data availability to be confirmed under a separate survey.

<sup>\* 4: &#</sup>x27;Contribution of SMEs to employment' (% of workforce employed by SMEs to total national workforce) - Data is available for 8 AMS (Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, the Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam).



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# National Priority Plan and Priority Programme 2018 Indonesia





#### I. EDUCATION

- 1. Vocational Education
- 2. Teacher Quality Improvement

#### II. HEALTH

- 3. Women and Children Health Improvement
- 4. Disease Prevention
- 5. Preventif and Promotif (Healthy Living Community Movement)

### III. HOUSING AND SETTLEMENTS

- 6. Provision of Decent Housing
- 7. Water Supply and Sanitation

### IV. DEVELOPMENT OF BUSINESS AND TOURISM

- 8. Development of 3 Tourism Area (out of 10)
- 9. Development of 5 Special Economic Zone (SEZ) (out of 10)
- 10. Development of 3 Industrial Zone (out of 14)
- 11. Improvement of Investment Climate and Job Creation
- 12. Increase in Export of High Value-Added Products and Services

#### V. ENERGY SECURITY

- 13. Renewable Energy and Energy Conservation
- 14. Fulfillment of Energy Demand

#### VI. FOOD SECURITY

- 15. Increased Food Production
- 16. Development of agricultural facilities (including irrigation)

#### VII. POVERTY ALLEVIATION

- 17. Targeted Social Assistance and Guarantee
- 18. Fulfillment of Basic Needs
- 19. Improving orAccess f Micro and Small Enterprises and Cooperatives

### VIII. INFRASTRUCTURE, CONNECTIVITY, AND MARITIME

- 20. Development of Transportation Facilities (land, sea, air, and inter-moda)
- 21. Development of Telecommunication and Informatics

#### IX. AREA DEVELOPMENT

- 22. Development of Border Area and Disadvantaged Regions
- 23. Village Development
- 24. Agrarian Reform
- 25. Disaster Prevention and Alleviation
- 26. Acceleration of Papua's Devt

### Governance

#### X. POLITICS, LAW, DEFENSE, AND SECURITY

- 27. Strengthening Defense
- 28. Social and Political Stability
- 29, Legal Assurance
- 30. Bureaucratic Reform



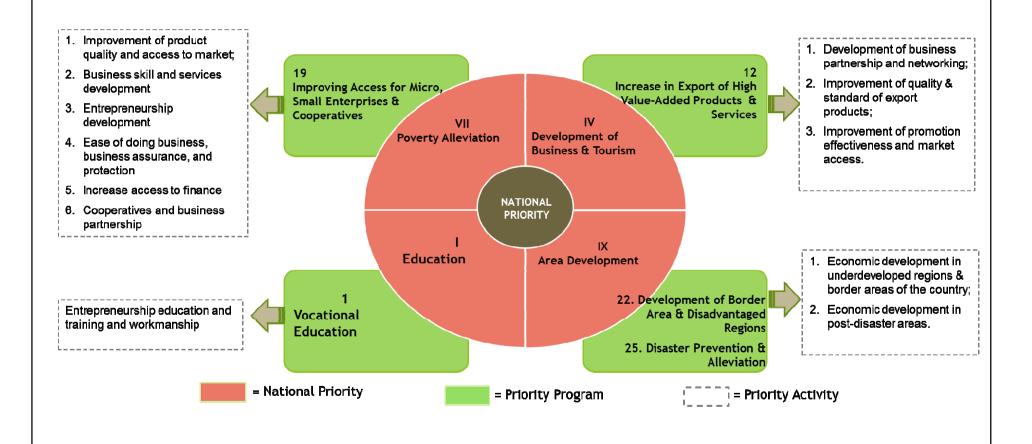
Good

**Climate Change** 

**Equity** 



# National Priority Programme and Program 2018 (related to the Ministry of Cooperatives and SMEs)





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What are the elements of the SME programme in Indonesia that are aligned to the SAP SMED 2016-2025?



# Thank you!



### **Contact details:**

Max BULAKOVSKIY
Project Manager, Policy Analyst
Southeast Asia Division
Global Relations, OECD
e-mail: Max.Bulakovskiy@oecd.org



# A) Promote productivity, technology and innovation

Desired Outcomes	Actions		
A-1) <b>Productivity</b> will be enhanced	A-1-1) Develop enhanced understanding of relevant productivity measures A-1-2) Promote capital investment A-1-3) Improve production management skills		
A-2) <b>Industry clusters</b> will be enhanced	A-2-1) Enhance industrial linkages among SMEs and between SMEs and large enterprises including MNCs A-2-2) Promote technology and build capabilities to foster industry clustering		
A-3) <b>Innovation</b> will be promoted as a key competitive advantage	A-3-1) Promote key technology usage and its application to business for innovation A-3-2) Enhance information on innovation support services A-3-3) Enhance business-academia collaboration		



## B) Increase access to finance

### **Desired Outcomes**

### **Actions**

# B-1) Institutional framework for access to finance will be developed and enhanced

B-1-1) Improve understanding and strengthen traditional financing infrastructure

B-1-2) Improve policy environment and measures to foster alternative and non-traditional financing through increasing availability of diversified sources of private financing B-1-3) Strengthen export financing facilities

B-2) Financial inclusion and literacy will be promoted, and the ability of MSMEs to engage in the financial system will be enhanced

B-2-1) Enhance outreach to promote financial inclusion to increase access to both traditional and alternative financing



# C) Enhance market access and internationalisation

### **Desired Outcomes**

### **Actions**

C-1) Support schemes for market access and integration into the Global Supply Chain will be further developed

C-1-1) Increase information on regional and global market access and opportunities

C-1-2) Promote partnership with MNCs/large enterprises to increase market access and opportunities

C-1-3) Enhance the use of e-commerce

C-1-4) Promote adoption of international standards of quality to facilitate market access

C-2) **Export capacity** will be promoted

C-2-1) Establish mechanisms to assist in increasing exports



# D) Enhance policy and regulatory environment

### **Desired Outcomes**

### **Actions**

D-1) Inter and intragovernmental cooperation in terms of policy and regulation will be enhanced

D-1-1) Strengthen the coordination mechanism between public agencies responsible for MSMEs

D-1-2) Develop strategies to align national MSMEs development strategies with the regional strategies

D-2) MSMEs' interests will be promoted and involvement in the decision-making processes will be enhanced

D-2-1) Advocate and promote MSMEs participation in policy formulation

D-3) Obtaining of **permits** and business registration will be streamlined

D-3-1) Establish a sound system and streamline permit and registration to enable less costly and faster business formation



# E) Promote entrepreneurship and human capital development

### **Desired Outcomes**

### **Actions**

E-1) Entrepreneurial education and learning programmes will be instituted

E-1-1) Promote entrepreneurship education

C-2) Human capital development for **MSME**s will be enhanced especially for **women and youth** 

E-2-1) Enhance management and/or technical skills of women and youth entering into the workforce E-2-2) Provide a platform to promote and facilitate women's participation in MSMEs