

Table 1a
GDP Growth Rate
1990-1999, 1st - 3rd Quarters 1999 and 2000
(In percent)

Year	All Industries	Agriculture	Industry	Services
1990	2.40	0.38	1.81	4.04
1991	-1.02	0.71	-3.29	0.00
1992	1.57	1.15	-0.13	3.20
1993	2.12	2.13	1.65	2.49
1994	4.39	2.60	5.77	4.23
1995	4.76	0.85	6.97	5.02
1996	5.48	3.07	6.29	6.03
1997	5.43	3.69	6.05	5.76
1998	-0.54	-6.64	-1.91	3.51
1999	3.23	6.57	0.51	3.93
1 st - 3 rd 1999	2.72	5.67	-0.14	3.75
1 st - 3 rd 2000	4.18	3.31	4.12	4.59

Source: National Accounts of the Philippines, various years, NSCB.

Table 1b
GDP Growth Rate by Major Industry Group
1996-1999, 1st - 3rd Quarters 1999 and 2000
(In percent)

Major Industry Group	1996	1997	1998	1999	1 st -3 rd Qtr. 1999	1 st -3 rd Qtr. 2000
All Industries	5.48	5.43	-0.54	3.23	2.72	4.18
Agriculture, fishery and forestry	3.07	3.69	-6.64	6.57	5.67	3.31
Industry	6.29	6.05	-1.91	0.51	-0.14	4.12
Mining and quarrying	-1.49	-1.75	2.77	-8.20	-14.34	9.46
Manufacturing	5.54	4.26	-1.13	1.43	0.82	6.31
Electricity, gas and water	7.44	4.85	3.26	2.57	2.42	4.64
Construction	10.89	16.18	-8.47	-2.79	-2.50	-6.37
Services	6.03	5.76	3.51	3.93	3.75	4.59
Wholesale and retail trade	5.52	3.90	2.45	4.62	4.38	5.92
Transport, storage & communication	7.41	8.23	6.49	5.09	4.73	9.78
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	8.34	7.99	2.98	1.12	1.08	1.40
Community, social and personal services	4.16	5.05	3.79	4.82	4.78	2.89

Source: National Accounts of the Philippines, various years, NSCB.

Table 2a
GDP Growth and Employment Growth by Sector
1990 - 2000
(In percent)

Year	All Industries		Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	GDP	Employment	GDP	Employment	GDP	Employment	GDP	Employment
1990	2.40	1.39	0.38	0.8	1.81	-2.4	4.04	3.4
1991	-1.02	3.16	0.71	3.1	-3.29	6.1	0.00	2.1
1992	1.57	3.41	1.15	4.2	-0.13	5.3	3.20	1.6
1993	2.12	2.90	2.13	3.9	1.65	-0.5	2.49	3.3
1994	4.39	2.67	2.60	1.3	5.77	3.8	4.23	3.8
1995	4.76	2.58	0.85	-1.2	6.97	4.8	5.02	6.0
1996	5.48	5.88	3.07	4.5	6.29	7.0	6.03	7.0
1997	5.43	1.95	3.69	-2.8	6.05	4.5	5.76	5.9
1998	-0.54	0.71	-6.64	-3.4	-1.91	-1.0	3.51	5.3
1999	3.23	3.83	6.57	6.3	0.51	-1.1	3.93	3.4
2000	4.18*	-1.0	3.31*	-5.5	4.12*	-1.3	4.59*	2.9

* Growth for first three quarters.

Source: National Accounts of the Philippines, various years, NSCB.
Current Labor Statistics, BLES.

Table 2b
Sector Share to GDP and Employment
1990 - 2000
(In percent)

Year	GDP			Employment		
	Agriculture	Industry	Services	Agriculture	Industry	Services
1990	22.5	35.8	41.7	44.9	15.4	39.6
1991	22.8	35.0	42.2	44.9	15.9	39.2
1992	22.8	34.4	38.7	45.3	16.1	38.5
1993	22.8	34.3	43.0	45.7	15.6	38.7
1994	22.4	34.7	42.9	45.1	15.8	39.1
1995	21.5	35.5	43.0	43.4	16.1	40.4
1996	21.0	35.7	43.3	42.8	16.3	40.9
1997	20.7	35.9	43.4	40.8	16.7	42.4
1998	19.4	35.4	45.2	39.2	16.4	44.4
1999	19.9	34.4	45.6	40.1	15.6	44.2
2000	19.3*	34.9*	45.8*	37.1	16.2	46.7

* Share for first three quarters.

Source: National Accounts of the Philippines, various years, NSCB.
Current Labor Statistics, BLES.

Table 2c
GDP Growth and Employment Growth
Quarterly 1996 - 2000
(In percent)

Year	GDP Growth Rate				Employment Growth Rate			
	All Industries	Agriculture	Industry	Services	All Industries	Agriculture	Industry	Services
1996	5.85	3.82	6.44	6.37	5.9	4.5	7.0	7.0
1 st Quarter	5.1	1.9	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.8	3.4	5.5
2 nd Quarter	6.1	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.4	8.4	-0.1	6.8
3 rd Quarter	6.1	3.6	6.8	6.7	5.1	2.6	11.3	5.4
4 th Quarter	5.4	1.6	6.0	7.1	6.8	1.1	13.9	10.4
1997	5.15	2.93	6.14	5.42	1.9	-2.8	4.5	5.9
1 st Quarter	5.0	3.7	4.0	6.4	3.0	-0.7	4.9	6.3
2 nd Quarter	5.8	2.9	6.9	6.2	2.7	-3.1	10.3	6.1
3 rd Quarter	4.9	0.7	6.2	5.6	0.4	-5.8	1.3	6.6
4 th Quarter	4.7	3.4	5.8	4.5	1.6	-1.7	2.0	4.8
1998	-0.55	-6.20	-2.12	3.47	0.7	-3.4	-1.0	5.3
1 st Quarter	1.1	-3.8	0.2	4.5	1.3	-3.4	2.3	5.6
2 nd Quarter	-1.0	-11.5	-0.7	3.6	-1.0	-10.1	1.3	7.1
3 rd Quarter	-0.1	-3.1	-2.0	2.8	1.2	0.2	-2.9	3.7
4 th Quarter	-2.0	-7.8	-4.	3.2	1.3	0.1	-4.7	4.8
1999	3.32	5.95	0.88	4.09	3.8	6.3	-1.1	3.4
1 st Quarter	0.7	2.9	-3.6	3.2	4.7	5.5	-0.8	5.9
2 nd Quarter	3.6	9.2	0.6	3.8	5.9	15.9	-3.5	1.3
3 rd Quarter	3.8	5.3	2.5	4.3	4.3	6.8	0.3	3.5
4 th Quarter	4.9	6.6	3.8	5.0	2.6	0.6	1.7	4.7
2000	4.18*	3.31*	4.12*	4.59*	-1.0	-5.5	-1.3	2.9
1 st Quarter	3.2	0.1	4.4	3.8	2.2	1.4	-0.6	3.8
2 nd Quarter	4.5	4.8	3.5	5.0	-3.6	-12.1	-1.6	3.5
3 rd Quarter	4.8	5.5	4.4	4.9	-2.7	-9.7	-1.9	3.2
4 th Quarter	na	na	na	na	0.05	-1.0	-1.3	1.4

* Growth for first three quarters.

na - Data not available.

Source: National Accounts of the Philippines, NSCB.
Current Labor Statistics, BLES.

Table 3b
Selected Characteristics of Unemployed Persons
1990 - 1999
(In percent)

Year	Gender		Age				Highest Grade Completed			Area	
	Male	Female	15-19	20-24	25-34	35 & up	Elem.	High School	College	Urban	Rural
% Share to Unemployed											
1990	54.6	45.4	18.8	29.3	25.8	26.1	26.15	38.94	31.63	56.1	43.9
1991	56.6	43.4	26.4	28.0	22.2	23.5	23.60	42.12	31.81	57.4	42.6
1992	57.1	42.9	26.3	28.8	22.0	22.9	22.90	42.14	32.50	63.4	36.6
1993	58.8	41.2	22.2	29.7	24.1	23.9	23.39	42.37	31.80	63.4	36.6
1994	58.6	41.3	23.4	28.7	22.7	25.2	23.07	42.18	32.46	64.0	36.0
1995	57.5	42.5	24.4	27.6	22.3	25.7	23.34	42.64	31.58	63.0	37.0
1996	58.0	42.0	24.9	27.0	22.7	25.5	23.41	42.22	31.58	61.5	38.5
1997	59.6	40.3	24.2	26.5	23.5	25.7	23.86	42.35	31.02	59.4	40.5
1998	61.2	38.8	24.4	25.7	22.5	27.5	24.37	42.06	30.61	58.4	41.6
1999	61.2	38.8	23.8	26.6	22.8	26.8	21.82	42.42	33.14	61.0	39.0
Unemployment Rate											
1990	7.4	10.1	14.3	18.0	8.7	4.3	5.03	11.94	13.82	12.3	6.0
1991	9.3	12.8	22.7	21.1	9.7	5.1	5.87	10.51	12.40	14.0	8.0
1992	8.9	11.5	21.8	20.3	8.9	4.6	5.37	13.84	15.77	12.9	7.0
1993	8.4	10.7	18.3	19.8	9.2	4.4	5.16	12.70	15.03	12.2	6.6
1994	8.8	10.6	19.5	19.7	9.1	4.7	5.23	11.91	13.88	11.5	5.9
1995	8.9	10.7	19.9	19.7	9.3	4.7	5.48	11.96	14.44	12.3	6.9
1996	7.9	9.7	18.3	17.2	8.0	4.3	5.05	11.92	13.71	11.0	6.3
1997	8.1	9.8	18.5	17.5	8.6	4.5	5.30	10.58	11.88	11.1	6.6
1998	9.7	10.9	22.8	19.9	9.3	5.4	6.43	10.80	11.55	12.6	7.9
1999	9.5	9.9	21.6	20.1	9.2	4.9	5.58	12.24	13.13	12.6	7.1

Source: Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.

Table 4b
Selected Characteristics of Underemployed Persons
1999-2000
(In percent)

Year	Gender		Highest Educational Attainment			Area	
	Male	Female	Elementary	High School	College	Urban	Rural
<u>% Share to Underemployed</u>							
1990	70.02	29.98	55.02	29.61	14.26	28.02	71.98
1991	69.73	30.27	51.81	30.52	14.01	32.40	67.60
1992	69.80	30.18	51.22	31.35	13.52	37.70	62.30
1993	68.88	31.12	50.21	31.79	14.60	39.91	60.09
1994	69.31	30.69	48.65	33.59	14.53	41.12	58.88
1995	69.20	30.80	47.42	33.81	15.24	40.30	59.68
1996	68.93	31.07	46.61	33.58	16.45	39.18	60.82
1997	68.60	31.40	46.14	33.38	17.06	37.62	62.38
1998	69.33	30.67	46.03	33.70	17.20	38.17	61.85
1999	70.14	29.86	45.16	34.62	17.74	38.28	61.72
2000	68.82*	31.16*	43.13*	35.87*	18.33*	40.92*	59.08*
<u>Underemployment Rate</u>							
1990	24.54	18.41	27.21	21.82	15.59	17.07	25.41
1991	24.77	18.63	26.00	22.11	15.67	17.45	26.17
1992	22.55	17.02	23.83	20.32	13.81	16.48	24.14
1993	23.53	18.42	24.69	21.46	15.65	18.53	24.41
1994	23.35	17.97	23.74	22.07	15.42	18.80	23.65
1995	21.78	16.91	22.40	20.39	14.57	17.07	22.66
1996	22.96	17.74	23.78	21.14	15.77	17.75	23.89
1997	24.04	18.75	25.10	22.12	16.64	18.28	33.59
1998	24.04	17.97	25.11	21.61	16.43	18.18	24.84
1999	25.12	17.64	25.50	22.57	17.13	18.80	25.20
2000	23.48*	17.79*	23.63*	22.01*	17.00*	18.99*	23.37*

* 1st – 3rd Quarters.

Source: Labor Force Survey (LFS), NSO

Table 3c
Establishments Resorting to Permanent Closure/Retrenchment
Due to Economic Reasons and Workers Displaced by Employment Size
1995-1999, Jan-July 2000

Year	No. of Establishments	Resorted to Closure	Resorted to Retrenchment	No. of Affected Workers	Affected by Closure	Affected by Retrenchment
1995	714	169	557	37,987	20,293	17,694
Small	293	113	182	3,499	1,949	1,550
Medium	109	25	86	3,282	1,553	1,729
Large	312	31	289	31,206	16,791	14,415
1996	884	283	610	47,023	20,475	26,548
Small	384	175	211	4,626	3,125	1,501
Medium	164	48	118	4,671	3,069	1,602
Large	336	60	281	37,726	14,281	23,445
1997	889	268	635	39,263	16,288	22,978
Small	389	180	210	4,742	3,055	1,687
Medium	159	39	123	4,978	2,841	2,137
Large	341	49	302	29,543	10,392	19,151
1998	2,525	510	2,046	79,023	19,290	59,733
Small	1,290	421	888	10,838	5,306	5,532
Medium	434	49	386	9,904	3,371	6,533
Large	801	40	772	58,281	10,613	47,668
1999	2,288	517	1,806	71,847	26,042	45,805
Small	1,066	405	678	9,932	5,530	4,402
Medium	484	51	442	8,929	3,435	5,494
Large	738	61	686	52,986	17,077	35,909
Jan – Oct 2000	1,884	396	1,507	56,598	18,565	38,033
Small	931	322	619	8,187	4,328	3,859
Medium	330	41	293	6,704	2,663	4,041
Large	623	33	595	41,707	11,574	30,133

Source: Lay-offs/Retrenchment, BLES.

Table 7e
Household Responses to Crisis

Income Decile (1997 FIES)	Total HHs Responding	Percent of HH Responding to Crisis by					
		Changing Eating Pattern	Taking Children Out of School	Migrating to City or Other Countries	Receiving Assistance from other Households	Receiving Assistance from Government	Increasing Working Hours
1 (Poorest)	2256	56.7	12.4	7.8	16.5	10.7	37.5
2	2223	52.3	9.3	5.4	17.1	8.8	36.8
3	2211	50.7	7.3	5.4	16.3	8.4	33.6
4	2206	51.0	8.7	5.2	17.0	6.8	33.1
5	2180	47.8	7.1	4.5	17.2	5.9	29.4
6	2155	48.3	5.6	3.8	16.4	5.7	27.0
7	2138	47.0	5.0	3.7	15.0	4.5	26.1
8	2125	44.1	3.5	3.4	12.5	2.9	22.3
9	2097	41.4	3.2	3.1	13.8	3.9	23.1
10 (Richest)	2011	33.3	1.2	3.5	12.0	2.6	18.2
Overall	21602	47.5	6.4	4.6	15.4	6.1	28.9

Note: Panel data (23,150 households) constructed from the 1997 FIES and the 1998 APIS.

Source: World Bank (2000).

Table 9
General Labor, Minimum Wage and Technical Safety Standards Violations
1990-1999, Jan-Jul 2000

Year	General Labor Standards Violation		Minimum Wage Violations		Technical Safety Standards Violation	
	% of Estabs	Workers Affected	% of Estabs	Workers Affected	% of Units	Workers Affected
1990	60.9	a	30.2	a	20.2	a
1991	58.0	a	25.8	a	21.4	a
1992	51.2	a	15.9	a	20.0	a
1993	60.0	604,841	18.0	a	18.2	a
1994	62.3	956,018*	24.5	a	16.0	a
1995	55.7	789,500	19.6	a	18.3	188,175
1996	47.7	631,762	18.8	a	17.1	92,685
1997	51.2	581,387	22.1	a	19.4	106,842
1998	58.1	390,972	25.5	a	15.6	55,624
1999	51.0	515,994	19.1	a	17.7	78,590
Jan-July 2000	51.2	na	25.8	a	5.2	na

* Data as of November
a - Indicator not monitored
na - Data not available.

Source: 1989 to 1998 Yearbook of Labor Statistics, BLES.
Current Labor Statistics, BLES.

Table 10a
Labor Organizations and Collective Bargaining Agreements
1990-1999, 1st – 3rd Quarters 1999 and 2000

<i>Year</i>	<i>Unions Registered/ Restored</i>	<i>Members in Registered/ Restored</i>	<i>Existing Unions</i>	<i>Members in Existing Unions (000)</i>	<i>% Share to Total Employed</i>	<i>New CBAs</i>	<i>Workers Covered by New CBAs</i>	<i>Existing CBAs</i>	<i>Workers Covered by Existing CBAs (000)</i>	<i>% Share to Total Employed</i>
1990	575	51,407	4,444	2,959	13.32	2,481	230,025	4,982	497	2.24
1991	537	48,946	4,998	3,005	13.11	1,457	155,995	4,409	538	2.35
1992	427	40,129	5,415	3,029	12.78	950	91,395	4,541	583	2.46
1993	648	58,385	6,340	3,197	13.11	1,081	83,755	4,963	621	2.55
1994	551	69,862	7,274	3,511	14.03	762	56,942	4,497	532	2.13
1995	632	77,348	7,882	3,587	13.97	990	109,380	3,264	364	1.42
1996	412	35,635	8,250	3,627	13.34	818	131,446	3,398	411	1.51
1997	342	28,671	8,822	3,635	13.12	532	92,149	2,987	525	1.89
1998	330	43,919	9,374	3,687	13.21	432	68,616	3,106	551	1.97
1999	335	29,403	9,850	3,731	12.65	413	64,703	2,956	529	1.79
1 st -3 rd Qtrs. 1999	262	23,088	9,641	3,712	12.81	310	50,597	3,071	551	1.90
1 st -3 rd Qtrs. 2000	225	18,204	10,087	3,760	13.75	300	47,787	2,888	508	1.86

Source: Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES

Table 2d
Employment Growth by Major Industry Group
1996-2000
(In percent)

Major Industry Group	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
All Industries	5.9	1.9	0.7	3.8	-1.0
Agriculture, fishery and forestry	4.5	-2.8	-3.4	6.3	-5.5
Industry	7.0	4.5	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3
Mining and quarrying	5.6	15.0	-7.7	-16.7	10.5
Manufacturing	3.0	1.3	-0.6	1.1	-0.5
Electricity, gas and water	3.5	11.9	7.6	1.4	-12.2
Construction	15.5	8.8	-2.0	-3.9	-2.6
Services	7.0	5.9	5.3	3.4	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade	6.5	3.1	4.2	4.4	3.0
Transport, storage & communication	10.4	6.9	6.1	5.0	4.2
Financing, insurance, real estate & business services	24.3	12.1	-2.3	7.1	-0.3
Community, social and personal services	5.4	7.1	6.9	1.8	2.9

Source: Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.

Table 3a
Unemployment Rate
1990-2000
(In percent)

Year	Unemployment Rate
1990	8.4
1991	10.6
1992	9.9
1993	9.3
1994	9.5
1995	9.5
1996	8.6
1 st Quarter	8.3
2 nd Quarter	10.9
3 rd Quarter	7.5
4 th Quarter	7.4
1997	8.7
1 st Quarter	7.7
2 nd Quarter	10.4
3 rd Quarter	8.7
4 th Quarter	7.9
1998	10.1
1 st Quarter	8.4
2 nd Quarter	13.3
3 rd Quarter	8.9
4 th Quarter	9.6
1999	9.8
1 st Quarter	9.0
2 nd Quarter	11.8
3 rd Quarter	8.4
4 th Quarter	9.4
2000	11.2
1 st Quarter	9.5
2 nd Quarter	13.9
3 rd Quarter	11.2
4 th Quarter	10.1

Source: Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.

Table 4a
Underemployment, 1990-2000
(In percent)

Year	Underemployment Rate	% Share of Visibly Underemployed
1990	22.4	47.0
1991	22.5	45.0
1992	20.5	50.6
1993	21.7	50.7
1994	21.4	49.6
1995	20.0	50.9
1996	21.0	53.2
1997	22.1	45.0
1998	21.8	54.5
1999	22.3	53.6
2000	21.7	51.0

Source: Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.
Labor Statistical Yearbook, various years, BLES.

Table 4c
Labor Under-Utilization Rate, 1990-2000
(In percent)

Year	Unemployment Rate	Underemployment Rate	Labor Under-Utilization Rate
1990	8.4	22.4	30.8
1991	10.6	22.5	33.1
1992	9.9	20.5	30.4
1993	9.3	21.7	31.0
1994	9.5	21.4	30.9
1995	9.5	20.0	29.5
1996	8.6	21.0	29.6
1997	8.7	22.1	30.8
1998	10.1	21.8	31.9
1999	9.8	22.3	32.1
2000	11.2	21.7	32.9

Source: BLES

Table 5
Employment by Hours of Work
1999 - 2000
(In percent)

Year	% Share of Full-time	% Share of Part-time	Growth Rate	
			Full-time	Part-time
1990	68.7	31.3	1.3	1.6
1991	68.1	31.9	2.3	5.0
1992	67.6	32.4	2.6	5.1
1993	64.9	33.9	-1.2	7.6
1994	65.4	33.4	3.5	1.3
1995	64.8	34.0	1.7	4.3
1996	62.6	36.2	2.3	12.9
1997	65.6	33.1	6.7	-6.9
1998	63.4	34.8	-2.5	5.9
1999	63.6	34.9	3.5	5.1
2000	65.9	32.8	5.4	-5.8

Source: Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.

Table 6
Real Labor Productivity
1990-1999, 1st-3rd Quarters 1999 and 2000
(In pesos, rates in percent)

Year	All Industries	Agriculture	Industry	Services
<u>Value</u>				
1990	32,197	16,088	74,850	33,937
1991	30,892	15,715	68,200	33,224
1992	30,340	15,250	64,709	33,744
1993	30,111	14,997	66,104	34,138
1994	30,616	15,186	67,369	33,613
1995	31,243	15,506	68,721	33,425
1996	31,234	15,410	68,246	32,985
1997	32,216	16,326	69,278	32,939
1998	31,818	15,771	68,650	32,379
1999	31,635	15,811	69,744	32,520
1Q to 3Q-99	22,931	11,036	51,074	23,862
1Q to 3Q-00	24,320	12,317	53,869	24,169
<u>Growth Rate</u>				
1990	1.00	-0.42	4.34	0.59
1991	-4.05	-2.32	-8.88	-2.10
1992	-1.79	-2.96	-5.12	1.57
1993	-0.76	-1.66	2.15	1.17
1994	1.68	1.26	1.91	-1.54
1995	2.05	2.11	2.01	-0.56
1996	-0.03	-0.62	-0.69	-1.32
1997	3.14	5.94	1.51	-0.14
1998	-1.24	-3.40	-0.91	-1.70
1999	-0.58	0.25	1.59	0.44
1Q to 3Q-99	-1.45	-2.42	1.90	0.72
1Q to 3Q-00	6.1	11.6	5.5	1.3

Source: Yearbook of Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.
Current Labor Statistics, BLES.

Table 7a
Poverty Incidence
1988-1999
(In percent)

Year	FIES (Official Estimates)	Balisacan	World Bank (Head Count)	SWS (Self-Rated Poverty)
1988	40.2	34.4	-	66.0 (Sept.)
1991	39.9	34.3	-	62.0 (Nov.)
1994	35.5	32.1	-	68.0 (Nov.)
1997	31.8	25.0	25.1	59.0 (Sept.)
1998	-	-	27.8	65.0 (Sept.)
1999	-	-	26.3	62.0 (Mar.)

Source: Family Income and Expenditures Survey, various years, NSO/NSCB
World Bank (2000)
Mangahas (1999)

Table 7b
Inequality, 1988-1999

Year	Poverty Incidence (FIES)		Gini Ratio		Income Share (FIES)	
	Urban (%)	Rural (%)	FIES	Balisacan	1 st Five Deciles (%)	10 th Decile (%)
1988	30.0	46.3	0.4466	0.40	20.3	35.8
1991	31.1	48.6	0.468	0.428	18.9	37.8
1994	24.0	47.0	0.4507	0.397	19.7	35.5
1997	17.9	44.4	0.4872	0.427	17.5	39.3

Source: Family Income and Expenditures Survey, various years, NSO/NSCB
World Bank (2000)

Table 7c
Who are the Poor, 1987
(In percent)

	Share Among the Poor	Poverty Incidence
Households living in:		
Rural areas	77.4	36.9
Metro Manila	2.0	3.5
Households whose head is:		
Employed in Agriculture	67.8	42.3
Industry	11.9	-
Services	14.2	-
Male	92.4	26.4
Between 30–50 years	62.3	-
Female	7.6	17.0
50 years and above	4.4	-
Married	90.3	26.1
No education	7.0	46.2
Elementary education	68.6	-
College education	3.2	-

Source: Balisacan (1999)

Table 7d
Impact of Economic Crisis and El Niño
1998

Per Capita Expenditure Decile (1997 FIES)	Percent of Households Affected by				
	Price Increases	Loss of Domestic Job	Loss of Overseas Job	Reduced Earnings	El Niño
1 (Poorest)	93.5	17.0	3.8	15.4	78.6
2	91.5	16.6	3.2	13.9	72.7
3	90.9	18.3	2.9	15.5	68.3
4	91.7	18.5	4.1	17.1	64.5
5	90.0	21.5	4.5	17.1	61.7
6	90.2	20.5	3.8	16.8	55.0
7	89.7	20.7	4.7	17.1	51.4
8	89.6	19.4	4.8	15.2	45.2
9	88.3	18.3	5.1	14.2	43.5
10 (Richest)	84.7	14.7	4.8	11.2	37.8
Overall	90.0	18.5	4.2	15.3	57.9

Note: Calculations are based on panel data (23,150 households) constructed from the 1997 FIES and the 1998 APIS.

Source: Balisacan (1999) in World Bank (20000).

Table 8a
Nature of Work
1990-2000
(In percent)

Year	Wage & Salary	Own Account	Unpaid Family
<u>Share to Employed</u>			
1990	45.5	38.7	15.7
1991	45.6	38.9	15.4
1992	44.9	40.0	15.0
1993	44.2	39.9	15.8
1994	45.2	39.0	15.7
1995	46.2	38.9	15.1
1996	46.5	37.8	15.4
1997	48.5	37.3	14.0
1998	49.0	37.5	13.4
1999	48.7	37.2	13.9
2000	49.0	37.4	13.6

Source: Yearbook of Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.
Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.
Labor Force Survey, NSO.

Table 8b
Selected Characteristics of Workers by Nature of Work
1990-1999, Jan-July 1999 and 2000
(In percent)

Year	Gender		Area	
	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
% Share to Wage & Salary Workers				
1990	63.70	36.30	51.60	48.40
1991	63.34	36.66	55.92	44.08
1992	63.69	36.32	61.87	38.12
1993	63.69	36.31	61.10	38.90
1994	63.67	36.32	60.43	39.57
1995	64.24	33.88	60.72	39.28
1996	63.97	36.03	60.70	39.30
1997	63.82	27.01	59.81	40.19
1998	63.69	36.32	59.25	40.75
1999	62.92	37.08	58.17	41.83
Jan-July 1999	63.09	36.84	58.19	41.74
Jan-July 2000	66.96	36.65	61.49	45.21
% share to Own-Account Workers				
1990	70.64	29.36	28.12	71.87
1991	70.06	29.94	33.47	66.53
1992	69.70	30.30	37.96	62.04
1993	70.17	29.83	39.00	61.71
1994	69.78	30.22	39.20	60.79
1995	68.48	31.52	38.89	45.72
1996	69.96	30.04	37.88	62.47
1997	68.85	32.03	35.99	64.00
1998	67.47	32.52	36.37	63.63
1999	67.33	32.66	36.74	63.26
Jan-July 1999	67.69	32.31	36.68	63.32
Jan-July 2000	67.80	25.86	37.35	53.20

Year	Gender		Area	
	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
% share to Unpaid Family Workers				
1990	47.09	52.91	14.64	85.36
1991	46.78	53.22	21.05	78.95
1992	46.90	53.07	26.56	73.41
1993	45.51	54.49	25.69	74.31
1994	47.26	52.79	26.27	73.76
1995	48.57	51.43	26.94	73.06
1996	45.67	54.33	24.60	75.37
1997	44.82	55.18	20.96	79.01
1998	46.73	53.27	22.78	77.22
1999	46.45	53.55	23.96	76.04
Jan-July 1999	46.26	53.77	24.0	75.98
Jan-July 2000	48.61	51.39	24.1	76.02

Source: Labor Force Survey (LFS), NSO

Table 10b
Strikes and Lockouts
1990-1999, 1st – 3rd Quarter 1999 and 2000

Year	Strike/Lockout Notices		Actual Strikes/Lockouts	
	New Filed	Workers Involved	New Declared	Workers Involved
1990	1,562	362,081	183	68,412
1991	1,345	315,153	182	55,390
1992	1,209	290,319	136	47,797
1993	1,146	302,000	122	35,119
1994	1,089	317,000	93	48,849
1995	904	256,000	94	54,412
1996	133	251,000	89	32,322
1997	932	245,000	93	51,531
1998	811	198,000	92	34,478
1999	849	164,000	58	16,000
Jan-July 1999	655	127,000	47	11,000
Jan-July 2000	588	122,000	44	18,000

Source: Current Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.
Yearbook of Labor Statistics, various years, BLES.

Table 11
Subcontracting
1994 - 1996

	1994	1995	1996
Establishments with Subcontractors	857	1070	1255
% to Total Respondents	21.1	24.1	28.1
Number of Subcontractors Hired	1914	2578	2972
➤ Company/Agency (%)	72.0	82.8	84.9
Individual with Homeworkers (%)	25.4	15.9	14.2
➤ doing Production (%)	35.1	32.2	28.7
Security services (%)	34.1	34.4	37.9
Maintenance/janitorial (%)	19.1	22.6	22.0
Marketing, packaging, transport (%)	4.8	4.9	5.3
Others (%)	6.9	6.0	6.0
➤ Engaged in Manufacturing (%)	52.0	43.2	40.2
Construction (%)	7.1	6.4	6.4
Trade (%)	7.3	12.3	12.6
Finance (%)	8.6	11.8	13.8
Community, personal services (%)	14.5	15.1	15.7

Source: Survey of Specific Groups of Workers, BLES.