

People Security Survey in Sri Lanka

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The Sri Lanka People's Security Survey 2005

INTERVIEWER: Introduce yourself

Hello, my name is ... I work for We are conducting a survey on behalf of the International Labour Organisation (ILO), which is part of the United Nations. I wonder if I might ask you some questions. These are important questions for the UN to improve their programs and we think you will find them interesting. The interview will take approximately ... minutes. Would you like to participate?

IF NO OR IN DOUBT, CLOSE INTERVIEW.

May I take this opportunity to reassure you that your responses will be treated with the strictest confidentiality? This survey is bound by the International Social Science code of conduct, which protects the identity of the respondent. In this regard we reassure you that neither your identity nor the information gathered in this study will be used for any other purpose. In addition, we are interviewing a totality of ... people, therefore your individual responses will not be identifiable.

1 District :-

Code	
------	--

2 GN Division :-.....

Code	
------	--

3 Location 1 Tsunami affected 2 Non-Tsunami

4 Sector 1 Urban 2 Semi Urban 3 Rural 4 Estate

4 Name of Village / Town / Estate _____

10 Name of Interviewer: _____

11 Date of Interview: Date April / May 2005

12 Checked by Field (supervisor): _____

13 Coded by: _____

A3 Relationship to head

1. Head of Household
2. Temporary head
3. Spouse (Wife / Husband)
4. Child (Son / Daughter)
5. Parent / Parent-in-law
6. Son- / Daughter-in-law
7. Grandchild
8. Foster child
9. Other relative
10. Domestic workers (house help)
11. Relative of domestic workers
12. Other non-relative

A7. Marital status

1. Single never married
2. Married,
3. Widowed
4. Divorced
5. Separated

A8. Educational levels

Studying Year 1	00	Passed Year 10/Grade 1	10
Passed Year 1	01	Passed G.C.E (OL) /N.C.G.E	11
Passed Year 2/Grade 1	02	Passed Year 12/Grade 11	12
Passed Year 3/Grade 1	03	Passed G.C.E. (AL)/H.N.C.E	13
Passed Year 4/Grade 1	04	PassedGAQ/GSQ	14
Passed Year 5/Grade 1	05	Degree	15
Passed Year 6/Grade 1	06	Post Graduate Degree / Diploma	16
Passed Year 7/Grade 1	07	No Schooling	19
Passed Year 8/Grade 1	08		
Passed Year 9/Grade 1	09		

A14. Main activity in last 4 weeks

1. Working for pay, profit, or family gain
2. Unemployed, but not looking for work
3. Unemployed and looking for work
4. Doing housework, childcare, or caring for relatives for no pay
5. Full-time study at school, college, or university
6. Part-time study at school, college, or university
7. Training for work
8. Inactive due to old age / retirement
9. Inactive due to illness / injury / disability
10. Other
11. Don't know

SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

In this section record details of all members of this household. To be classified as a member of this household individuals must meet the following criteria:

A member of this household is somebody who **usually sleeps under this roof at least four nights per week**, including someone who is temporarily away but expected to return within 3 months. If someone has joined the household in the past 4 weeks, count him / her as a household member only if he / she intends to stay or **who partakes in joint household activities**. (Domestic workers who eat and sleep in the dwelling or on its premises are included.)

A1 <u>Personal Code</u>	A2 Name of the Individual	A3 <u>Relationship to head</u> What is the relationship to head of household? CODE FROM CODE CARD
Respondent		
1.		
2.		
3.		
4.		
5.		
6.		
7.		
8.		
9.		
10.		

INTERVIEWER: Now select respondent using simple random sampling. Make a mark by the name of respondent for identification, and copy only the name on the row marked "response" in the A4 column.

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS

A27.

(a) Did you or your household lose any assets other than your dwelling?

1 – Yes, household possessions 2 – Yes, equipment used in income-earning work
 3 – Yes (Other (specify) _____
 4 – No

(b) Were any or all of the assets insured, in all or part?

1 – Yes, all 2 – Yes, partly 3 – No 4 – Don't know

(c) From the tsunami, did any member of the household lose a job or lose income from work?

1 – Lost main job 2 – Lost secondary job
 3 – Lost income but not all job 4 – No 5 – Don't know

(d) As a result of the tsunami, did you or any household member increase the work in a main job or work or increase the amount of income earned from such work?

1 – Yes, increased work 2 – Yes, increased income from main work
 3 – Yes, increased work and income 4 – No
 5 – Don't know

(e) As a result of the tsunami, have you or the household started receiving income support or material support from relatives or households outside this household?

1 – Yes, receiving income support 2 – Yes, non-monetary material
 3 – Yes, income and other support 4 – No

(f) As a result of the tsunami, have you or the household started providing income support or material support to relatives or households outside this household?

1 – Yes, providing income support 2 – Yes, non-monetary material
 3 – Yes, income and other support 4 – No

A28 (a). Has anybody in the household under the age of 60 died in the past five years before Tsunami?

1 – Yes, one 2 – Yes, more than one 3 – No
 4 – Don't know 4 – Refused to answer

[If NO, SKIP TO A34]

(b) What was the relationship to the household head of the last person to die?

1 – Brother/sister 2 – Son/daughter
 3 – Spouse/partner 4 – Other (Specify: _____
 5 – Don't know 6 – Refused to say

(c) Age at death? ____ Years ____ months

(d) Main cause of death?

01 – Infected diseases 02 – Chronic illness
 03 – Civil war 04 – Natural disaster
 05 – Accident
 07 – Refused to say
 08 – Other (Specify: _____

(e) In what way, if any, did the person contribute to household income in the year before?
Becoming sick or injured?

- 1 – Wage work 2 – helping with farming/business
- 3 – Receiving government grant
- 4 – Nothing, seeking work
- 5 – Nothing, at school
- 6 – Nothing, caring work or household chores
- 7 – Don't know 8 – Refused to say

(f) What was the relationship to the household head of the second last person to die?

- 1 – Brother/sister 2 – Son/daughter
- 3 – Spouse/partner 4 – Other (Specify: _____)
- 5 – Don't know 6 – Refused to say

(g) Age at death? ____ years ____ months

(h) Main cause of death?

- 01 – Tsunami 02 -- TB
- 03 – Malaria 04 – Diarrhoea
- 05 – Accident 06 – Unknown
- 07 – Refused to say
- 08 – Other (Specify: _____)

(i) In what way, if any, did the person contribute to household income in the year before?
Becoming sick or injured?

- 1 – Wage work 2 – helping with farming/business
- 3 – Receiving government grant
- 4 – Nothing, seeking work
- 5 – Nothing, at school
- 6 – Nothing, caring work or household chores
- 7 – Don't know 8 – Refused to say

SECTION A: BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS

A29. ENUMERATOR OBSERVATION of sanitary conditions. Dwelling is surrounded by or looks like:

	Yes	No
1. Human and animal waste		
2. Piles of rubbish		
3. By stagnant water		
4. A stable or other animal enclosure next to / under dwelling		
5. Dwelling has insufficient ventilation		
6. Yard not well maintained and cleaned		
7. Cooking room and sleeping room same		
8. Dwelling crumbling or dilapidated		
9. Roofing in bad condition		

A30. What is the main type of material used on the outer walls of this dwelling?

1. Mud / Mud brick / earth	
2. Wood	
3. Metal Sheet/ slate / asbestos/ corrugated iron	
4. Stone	
5. Bricks from cow dung	
6. Cement blocks / concrete	
7. Sand	
8. Other (Specify: _____)	

A31. Is the dwelling owned or rented?

- 1 – Owned 2 – Rented 3 --- Family dwelling, without payment
 3 – Squatting, without payment 5 – Other (Specify: _____)
 6 – Don't know 7 -- NR

A32. How many rooms? (Include separate kitchen as a room. Do not count toilets)?

_____ Rooms

A33. Do you have electricity in the dwelling?

- Yes = 1 No = 2 don't know = 3 NR = 4

A34. What kind of toilet do people in your household use?

- 1 – Flush toilet (WC) 2 – Pan/ bucket 3 – Pit latrine
 4 – Other (Specify: _____)
 5 – None

A35. What is the household's usual main source of drinking water?

- 1 – Piped, into house 2 – Piped, into compound
 3 – Shared tap in community 4 – Bore hole
 5 – Well 6 – Tanker, vendor
 7 -- River, stream 8 – Dugout, pond, lake, dam
 9 – Other (Specify: _____)

A36. How much, if anything, does the household have to pay for water each month?

- Rupees _____ 777 = Nothing 888 = Don't know

A37. Are you worried or not worried about the quality of the drinking water available? And the Quantity available?

Quality: 1 -- *Worried* 2 -- *Not worried* 3 -- *Don't know*
 Quantity: 1 -- *Worried* 2 -- *Not worried* 3 -- *Don't know*

A38. Does the household have a functioning...? READ EACH OPTION.

	Yes	No
1. Radio		
2. Cassette player		
3. TV		
4. Refrigerator		
5. Electric / gas stove		
6. Bicycle		
7. Motorcycle		
8. Car / truck / other motorised vehicle / tractor		
9. Livestock		
10. Poultry		
11. Telephone in home – not a cell phone		
12. Cell phone owned by any household member		
13. Computer		
NR		

A39. What is your religion, if any?

1 – *Buddhist* 2 – *Catholic* 3 – *Pentecostal/Charismatic*
 4 – *Anglican* 5 – *Other Christian* 6 – *Muslim*
 7 – *Other (Specify:_____)*
 9 – *No response*

SECTION B: BASIC NEEDS AND HEALTH SECURITY

INTERVIEWER, READ OUT:

Before we start, I would like to remind you that all information you give me is confidential.

B1. Is the income that you and all members of this household more than sufficient, about adequate or insufficient for **food**?

1 -- More than sufficient 2 -- About adequate 3 -- Insufficient 4 -- Don't know

B2. After paying for food, is the income that you and all members of this household receive each month more than sufficient, about adequate or insufficient for **clothing and housing**?

1 -- More than sufficient 2 -- About adequate 3 -- Insufficient 4 -- Don't know

B2. After paying for food, is the income that you and all members of this household receive each month more than sufficient, about adequate or insufficient for **education**?

1 -- More than sufficient 2 -- About adequate 3 -- Insufficient 4 -- Don't know

B3. After paying for food, is the income that you and all members of this household receive each month more than sufficient, about adequate or insufficient for **healthcare**?

1 -- More than sufficient 2 -- About adequate 3 -- Insufficient 4 -- Don't know

B4. How often do you usually consume the following ...?

	At least once a day	At least once a week	Less than once a week	Never	NR
Rice					
vegetables					
Chicken / meat / fish					
Bread					
Fruit					
Tea / coffee					
soft drink					

B4.1 . Are there any household members who drink alcohol or smoke tobacco or beedi ?

Yes	
No	

If yes, please give details:

	At least once a day	At least once a week	Less than once a week	Never	NR
Tobacco/Beedhi					
Alcohol					

B5 (a). Did the tsunami affect this household financially?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know

[SKIP TO B7]

- (b) During the tsunami crisis, on whom did you mostly rely and what was second main support?
(DO NOT PROMPT)(Please. Rank the 3 most important of sources out of the following list)

	Rank
1. Family/ relatives	
2. Friends, neighbours	
3. Money lenders	
4. NGO	
5. Bank / other financial institution	
6. Credit / welfare union	
7. Own self – sold land or assets, or worked longer hours	
8. Trader	
9 Religious Institution	
10. Employer	
11 Political Parties	
11. Don't know	
12. Other (Specify)	

- B6.** After the tsunami, did you borrow money or sell assets for the following reasons:

	Yes	No	Don't know	NR
Business or trade				
For normal living expenses (except health)				
For housing				
For medical payments				
For funeral expenses				
For marriage				
For out dooming (child-naming ceremony)				

- B7 (a).** In the last 12 months, apart from the tsunami, has there been a major crisis that affected the financial situation of this household or its well-being?

Yes = 1 No = 2 don't know = 3 NR = 4

[IF “NO”, SKIP TO B8]

IF “YES”

- (b). what was it? (Include 3 most import)

1. Death of a child	
2. Marriage costs	
3. Medical costs	
4. Funeral costs	
5. Crop failure	
6. Death of income earning member	
7. Excess rise in price of goods needed for trade, business or farming	
8. Loss of job / employment	
9. Loss of work due to other household member's illness or injury	
10. Loss of work due to own illness or injury	
11. Repayment of loans or debts	
12. Natural disaster, such as draught or fire	
13. Children's education	
14. Ejection from residence, or threat of ejection	
15. Water cost and/or availability	
16. Child or children stopping work for family	
17. Other (Specify)	
NR	

B8. During the most serious crisis, on whom did you mostly rely and what was second main support?
(DO NOT PROMPT)(Please. Rank the 3 most important of sources out of the following list)

	Rank
1. Family/ relatives	
2. Friends, neighbours	
3. Money lenders	
4. NGO	
5. Bank / other financial institution	
6. Credit / welfare union	
7. Own self – sold land or assets, or worked longer hours	
8. Trader	
9. religious Institution	
10. Employer	
11. Don't know	
12. Other (Specify)	

B9. In the last 12 months, did you borrow money or sell assets for any of the following reasons:

	Yes	No	Don't know	NR
Business or trade				
For normal living expenses (except health)				
For housing				
For medical payments				
For funeral expenses				
For marriage				
For child-naming ceremony/baptism				

B10 (a). Do you or any member of this household owe do you feel any substantial amount of money that you have to pay back to anyone or any organization?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

[SKIP TO B11]

(b). Did the amount of debt to anyone or any organization rise as a result of the tsunami?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

B11. In the past 12 months, were you personally ever the victim of any of these kinds of violence?

Domestic violence (beaten or abused by a family member....)			
Threatened with a weapon			
Physical attack			
Robbery of personal property			
Sexual attack			

B12. How long have you been living in this area (village/township/town)? [Since last coming here to live]

____ days _____ months _____ years

B13. Does the following happen in your area to a large extent, some extent or not at all?

	Large extent	Some extent	Not at all	Don't know	NR
Burglary,					
Dealing in drugs					
Dealing with arms / weapons					
Harassment of petty traders by officials					
Noise pollution, such as music, cars etc.					
Local business ignoring laws					
Prostitution					
Public officials who are corrupt, including police					
Rape					
Selling or buying stolen goods					
Violence or assault					
Domestic violence					

B14 (a). How far is the nearest available health care facility clinic or hospital from your dwelling?

1 – Less than 1 km. 2 – 1-5 km. 3 – More than 5 km. 4 – Don't know

B15 (a). Has any household member or yourself been very ill, requiring treatment, over the last 12 months?

1 – Yes, one person 2 – Yes, more than one 3 -- No 4 -- Don't know 5 -- NR

IF NO, SKIP TO B16

(b) Was it possible to pay the cost of treatment for the ill person?

1 = Yes, without problems 2 = Yes, with difficulty 3 = No 4 = Don't know 5 = NR

[c] Is the person still ill, and if so is he or she expected to stay ill for a long time?

1 – Yes, but not expected to remain ill 2 – Yes, expected to remain ill
3 – No 4 – Don't know 5 – Non response

[d] When someone was ill over past year, how did this affect other household members?

	Yes	No	Don't know	NR
Did any male stop work?				
Did any female stop work?				
Did any male change working hours?				
Did any female change work hours?				
Did any male stop schooling?				
Did any female stop schooling?				

B16. Do you or anybody in your household have medical insurance?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

B17. When you think of old age, what do you think your important source of income support will be? And the second main source of financial support? (**Rank the 3 most important sources**)

	Main	Second
1. Children		
2. Other relatives		
3. Savings		
4. Income from work		
5. Assets		
6. Pension		
7. Other (specify)		
8. Don't know		
NR		

B18 (a). When you think about your financial situation in old age, do you think, realistically, it will be good, satisfactory, inadequate or very poor?

1 – Good 2 – Satisfactory 3 – Inadequate 4 – Very poor 5 – Don't know

IF “good” OR “satisfactory”, SKIP TO B19

(b). What is the main reason?

01 – Not enough support from children 02 – Not enough support from relatives
 03 – No pension 04 – Not enough assets
 05 – Not enough savings 06 – Other (specify):

B19. In your opinion, for the following difficulties should government provide complete financial Assistance to cover costs, some assistance, or no assistance to help people? (READ OUT)

	Complete assistance	Some assistance	No assistance	Don't know	NR
a. A natural disaster					
b. Disability					
c. Ill-health					
d. Old age					
e. Poverty					
f. Social violence: riots / rape					
g. Unemployment					

B20. Supporting the poor costs money. Do you think more support should be given to the poor?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

B21. Do you think more support should be given to the poor even if it means that taxes must be increased for everybody earning money?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3

Section C: Labour Market Security

C1 (a). Has your work for pay, income or family gain changed in any way since the tsunami?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK

(b) Has your other work, including work at home, changed in any way since the tsunami?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK

[IF NO CHANGE IN ANY WAY, SKIP TO C2]

[C] Over the FOUR WEEKS BEFORE THE TSUNAMI, what was your main work activity? in terms of amount of time usually spent on it?

- 1 – working for pay, profit, or family gain
- 2 – Unemployed, seeking work
- 3 – Unemployed, wanting and waiting for work
- 4 – Doing housework, childcare, caring for relatives, etc.
- 5 – Studying (school, college)
- 6 – Training for work
- 7 – Other (Specify:_____)

[IF ANSWERS 2 TO 7 SKIP TO C2]

(b) IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN AS MAIN WORK,

(i) industry _____

- 01 – Agriculture, including animal farming
- 02 – Fishing, for sale
- 03 -- Manufacturing
- 03 – Trade
- 04 – Public administrative services
- 05 – Public social services
- 06 – Tourism, hotel /guest house
- 07 – Tourism, catering
- 08 – Transport
- (II) Occupation

(III)Sector

- 1 Public
- 2 Private

(iv) Type of ownership:

- 1 – Public
- 2 – Private (large enterprise with more than 5 employees)
- 3 – Private (small enterprise with less than 5 employees)
- 4 – Cooperative (large with more than 5 employees)
- 5 - Cooperative (small with less than 5 employees)
- 6 – Don't Know (V) Status Employee
- 2 Employer
- 3 Own account worker
- 4 Unpaid family worker
- 5 Other (Specify)

(vi) Work status

- 1 – Working for wages, regular employment
- 2 – Working for wages, casual
- 3 – Contract labour
- 4 – Working on own account, for income
- 5 – Working in cooperative
- 6 – Working to pay off debt
- 7 – Other (Specify:_____)

C2 (a) Over the past FOUR WEEKS, what was your main work activity, in terms of amount of time usually spent on it?

- 1 – working for pay, profit, or family gain
- 2 – Unemployed, seeking work
- 3 – Unemployed, wanting and waiting for work
- 4 – Doing housework, childcare, caring for relatives, etc.
- 5 – Studying (school, college)
- 6 – Training for work
- 7 – Other (Specify:_____)

[IF ANSWERS 2 TO 7 SKIP TO C5.]

(b) IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN AS MAIN WORK,

(i) industry _____

- 01 – Agriculture, including animal farming
- 02 – Fishing, for sale
- 03 -- Manufacturing
- 03 – Trade
- 04 – Public administrative services
- 05 – Public social services
- 06 – Tourism, hotel /guest house
- 07 – Tourism, catering
- 08 – Transport
- 09 -- TO COMPLETE.....

(II) Occupation

(III)Sector

- 1 Public
- 2 Private

(iv) Type of ownership:

- 1 – Public 2 – Private (large enterprise with more than 5 employees)
- 3 – Private (small enterprise with less than 5 employees)
- 4 – Cooperative (large with more than 5 employees)
- 5 - Cooperative (small with less than 5 employees)
- 6 – Don't Know

(V) Status

- 1 Employee
- 2 Employer
- 3 Own account worker
- 4 Unpaid family worker
- 5 Other (Specify)

(vi) Work status

- 1 – Working for wages, regular employment
- 2 – Working for wages, casual
- 3 – Contract labour
- 4 – Working on own account, for income
- 5 – Working in cooperative
- 6 – Working to pay off debt
- 7 – Other (Specify:_____)

C3 (a). How did you obtain or start your current main work?

- 1 – Through father/mother
- 2 – Direct application
- 3 – Through relatives' help
- 4 – Through friends/neighbours
- 5 – Through church/NGO
- 6 – Through government agency
- 7 – Other (specify:_____)
- 8 – Don't know
- 9 – NR

(b) If you were to leave your main work, how easy would it be to obtain income-earning work?
Very easy = 1 Easy = 2 Uncertain = 3 Hard = 4 Very hard = 5 Don't know = 6

C4(a). If you decided to leave your main work, or if you were obliged to leave, how long do you think it would be before you found work as good in terms of pay?

- 1 – More than six months 2 – From one to six months
3 – Up to one month 4 – Don't know 5 - NR

(b) Would it be necessary to pay someone to help you obtain employment?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK
[SKIP TO C5]

[c] IF YES, who would need to be paid?

- 1-- Employer 2 – labour contractor 3 – another worker
4 – Other, specify: _____

C5(i). Over the past four weeks, what has been your second main work activity, in terms of amount of time usually spent on it?

- 1 – None
2 -- Working for pay, profit, or family gain
3 – Unemployed, seeking work
4 – Unemployed, not seeking, waiting for work
5 – Doing housework, childcare, caring for relatives, etc.
6 – Studying (school, college)
7 – Training for work
8 – Other (Specify: _____)

IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN AS SECOND MAIN WORK,

(ii) Occupation: _____

- 01 -- Professional, technical
02 -- Administrative, managerial
03 -- Clerical
04 -- Sales
05 -- Factory production labourer
06 -- Cleaning/Domestic Services
07 -- Restaurant/Bar/Food Services
08 – Hotel / guest house service
09 -- Transport Services
10 -- Construction labourer(includes brick and tile making)
11 -- Agricultural labourer
12 – Fisherman/ woman
13 -- Other (specify: _____) -

(iii) Work status in second main work:

- 1 – Working for wages, regular employment 2 – Working for wages, casual
3 – Contract labour
4 – Working on own account, for income
5 – Working in cooperative
6 – Working to pay off debt
7 – Other (Specify: _____)

C6 (a) Over the past 12 months, have you been unemployed at any time, i.e., without income-earning work and looking for such work?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No
[SKIP TO C7]

(b) IF YES, for how long were you unemployed in the past 12 months altogether?

_____ weeks _____ months

(c) How did you become unemployed on the last occasion?

- 1 – No previous job
- 2 – End of casual, short-term job
- 3 – Quit for personal/family reasons
- 4 – Quit, too little work/income
- 5 – Made redundant/ Dismissed by employer
- 6 – Dismissed following dispute with employer
- 7 – Other (Specify: _____)

(d) IF MADE REDUNDANT/DISMISSED, how much notice, if any, were you given?

_____ days _____ weeks

(e) Did you receive your final pay? 1 – Yes 2 – No

(f) IF QUIT FOR PERSONAL REASONS, what was the main reason?

- 1 – Pregnancy
- 2 – Marriage
- 3 – Ill-Health
- 4 – Need to care for other family member
- 5 – Request of spouse
- 6 – Other, specify: _____
- 7 – Non response

(g) What, if anything, did you do to find income-earning activity when unemployed?

- 01 – Nothing, waited 02 – read newspapers
- 03 – Looked at Government announcements
- 04 – contacted friends/relatives/neighbours 05 – contacted labour broker
- 06 – started trade 07 – borrowed credit
- 08 – sought work, (visited farms, factories or other firms) in this area
- 09 – sought work, (visited farms, factories or other firms) outside area
- 10 – Other, specify: _____

C7 (a). Are you currently unemployed, without any income-earning work?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Not applicable = 3 NR = 4

[SKIP TO C8]

(b). What, if anything, did you do in the past week to try to find work?

- 001 – Nothing
- 002 – Contacting friends/relatives/ neighbours to try to find work
- 004 – Visiting firms/farms/factories/offices to seek work
- 008 – Looking in newspapers
- 016 – Planning to migrate to another area to search for work
- 032 – Organising to try to start business

C8. Over the last 12 months, when unemployed, which were your sources of income support, if any? MULTIPLE RESPONSES

- 01 – Severance pay 02 – Family/relatives
- 04 – Friends/neighbours 08 -- Savings
- 16 – welfare societies/NGO/Church
- 32 – Other (specify: _____)

C9. Over the past 12 months, how many of your relatives or friends have been unemployed, i.e. without income-earning work and looking for such work?

1 – Very Many 2 – Many 3 – Few 4 – Very Few 5 – None 6 – Don't Know

C10. Over the next 12 months, do you expect the number of unemployed in this area to rise, fall or stay the same?

1 – Rise 2 – Fall 3 – Same 4 – DK

C11(a) Is there discrimination against ethnic or religious minorities in obtaining or retaining income-earning work in this area?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK 4 – NR 5 Sometimes

(b) Is there discrimination against migrants in obtaining or retaining income-earning work in this area?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK 4 -- NR 5 Sometimes

(c) Is there discrimination against women in obtaining or retaining income-earning work in this area?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK 4 NR 5 Sometimes

C12. If not working for income in last four weeks, how did you mainly support yourself?

1. Got money from family or friends	
2. Made things to sell	
3. Sold things	
4. Looked after children or relatives	
5. Begged	
6. Nothing	
7. Other (Specify)	
NR	

C13 (a). Is there any restriction on you taking employment for wages?

by family members? 1 – Yes 2 – No
 by government agencies? 1 – Yes 2 – No
 by other persons or organisations? 1 – Yes 2 – No

(b). IF RESTRICTION IMPOSED BY FAMILY, what is the main reason?

1 -- Neglect of household chores 2 -- Neglect of childcare
 3 – Neglect of elderly relatives
 4 – Social, cultural reasons 5 -- Other (Specify: _____)

LAND AND WORK

C13. How much land, if any, do you or your household own, here and elsewhere?

_____ (Convert into hectares later, if necessary)

777 – No land owned 888 – Own land, but don't know amount 999 – NR

C14. How much land in total do you rent or occupy, here and elsewhere?

_____ (Convert into hectares later, if necessary)

777 – No land rented 888 – Rent land, but don't know amount 999 – NR

C15. How much land in total do you use communally, here and elsewhere?

_____ (Convert into hectares later, if necessary)

777 – No communal land 888 – Communal land, but don't know amount 999 – NR

IF NO LAND OWNED, RENTED OR COMMUNALLY OCCUPIED, SKIP TO C19

C16. What share (percentage) of all owned, rented or communal occupied land do you cultivate or use for livestock?

1 – All 2 – From half to nearly all 3 – Some, up to half
4 – None 5 – Don't know 6 – NR

C17. Do you mostly self-consume or mostly sell what you grow?

1 – Consume mostly 2 – Sell output mostly
3 – Consume and sell about equally
4 – Don't know

C18. Do you regularly or occasionally hire workers for this farm work?

1 – Yes, regularly 2 – Yes, occasionally
3 – No 4 – Non response

IF SELF-EMPLOYED / OWN BUSINESS AS MAIN ACTIVITY, ASK C19 and C20

C19. What is the main product / service you make / provide?

01 – Cash crops 02 – Crops for own consumption
03 – Livestock 04 – Fishing
05 – Crafts, arts 06 – Manufacturing goods
07 – Trade, shop 08 – Catering
09 – Other services (Specify: _____)
10 – Other (Specify: _____)
11 – Non response

C20. For your main work, did you employ any non-household member in the past 12 months?

-- Wage/salaried: Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4
-- Family/unpaid: Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

WORKING TIME

C21(a) Apart from holidays, over the past four weeks on how many days did you work for pay, profit or family gain?

_____ days [IF NONE, SKIP TO C22]

(b) Was that more or fewer than you worked in the four weeks before the tsunami?

1 – More 2 – Same 3 – Fewer 4 – Don't know

(c) On those days that you worked for income, usually how many hours a day did you work for pay, profit or family gain in your main work?

_____ hours

(d) Was that more or fewer than you worked in the four weeks before the tsunami?

1 – More 2 – Same 3 – Fewer 4 – Don't know

(e) Usually, how much time do you spend in travel to and from your main work?

_____ minutes _____ hours

(b) Was that more or less time than when you worked in the four weeks before the tsunami?

1 – More 2 – Same 3 – Fewer 4 – Don't know

C22 (a). And, in the last 4 weeks, how many days did you work in your second main work?

_____ days

77 – No second work

[SKIP TO C23]

(b) In the last 4 weeks, on average, how many hours per day did you work in your second main work?

_____ hours 77 – No second work

C23 (a). On a typical working day, how much time do you spend travelling to and from your different work activities?

_____ hours _____ minutes

(b) Is transport to work a major problem, a small problem or no problem?

Major problem = 1 Small problem = 2 No problem = 3, Don't know = 4

C24. On a typical day, how much time do you use on the following work? (HOURS AND MINUTES.)

	Hours	Minutes
Shopping / buying for domestic consumption		
Caring for children		
Caring for relatives		
Other domestic chores (Specify:		
NR		

C25. In your opinion, which of the following types of worker should receive preference when workers are being hired, or should there be no difference?

A Unmarried compared to married?

1 – Prefer Unmarried 2 – Prefer Unmarried 3 – No difference 4 – Don't know

B. Married Women as compared to married men?

1 – Prefer women 2 – Prefer men 3 – No difference 4 – Don't know

C. Women as compared to men?

1 – *Prefer women* 2 – *Prefer men* 3 – *No difference* 4 – *Don't know*

D. Younger people as compared to those over age 30?

1 – *Prefer young* 2 – *Prefer older* 3 – *No difference* 4 – *Don't know*

E. Workers with disability as compared to able-bodied?

1 – *Prefer non-disabled* 2 – *Prefer disabled* 3 – *No difference* 4 – *Don't know*

F. Local people as compared to migrants to area?

1 – *Prefer locals* 2 – *Prefer migrants* 3 – *No difference* 4 – *Don't know*

IF SELF-EMPLOYED / OWN BUSINESS/ OWN FARM AND HAVE CHILD AGE 5-14, ASK

C26(a). Do any of your children age 5 through 14 help in your business or work?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Not applicable = 3 NR = 4

(b). Did any of your children age 5 through 14 help in your business or work before the tsunami?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Not applicable = 3 NR = 4

C27. How important to your business / work is their help?

1 – *Very important* 2 – *Important* 3 – *Not important* 4 – *Don't know*

C28. Does their work interfere with their schooling?

1 – *No, not attending school* 2 – *No, does not affect their schooling*
3 – *yes, affects schooling adversely* 4 – *Don't know*
5 – *Not applicable* 6 – *NR*

Section D: Employment Security

ASK THIS SECTION IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN. IF NOT, SKIP TO F1

D1. In what type of place do you usually do your main work?

01 – *Own land/farm* 02 – *Other land/farm*
03 – *Factory* 04 – *Office*
05 – *Hotel, bar, restaurant* 06 – *Shop, store*
07 – *Street, fixed place* 08 – *Street, not fixed place*
09 – *Vehicle (car, taxi, etc.)* 10 – *Water place (lake, river, etc.)*
11 – *Home* 12 – *Other person's home*
13 – *Other (specify: _____)*
14 – *Non response*

D2(a). How long have you been doing your main work (with same firm, or employer, or self-employed)?

_____ weeks _____ months _____ years

(b). For how long do you expect to continue to do this main work from now?

_____ weeks _____ months _____ years

D3(a) Are you a registered worker or not?

1 – yes, registered 2 – No, not registered 3 – Don't know

(b) What type of contractual relationship do you have in your main work?

01 – No contract 02 – Verbal, daily or weekly
03 – Written contract, less than month
04 – Written contract, more than month
05 – Other (Specify: _____)
06 – Don't know 07 – Non response

D4. How many people work for the same establishment as you, counting wage workers, family members, and any other workers?

NOT COUNTING THOSE IN BRANCH OF ESTABLISHMENT ELSEWHERE
1 – None 2-- (1-5) 3 – (6-10) 4 – (11-20) 5 – (21-50)
6 – (51+) 7 – Don't know

ASK EMPLOYEES ONLY D5 and D6

D5. How long in advance would you expect to know if you are being laid off (given notice)?

_____ days _____ weeks Don't know _____

D6. If a woman working in your type of work were to become pregnant, is it likely or unlikely that she would be asked by her employer to leave her job?

1 – Likely 2 – Unlikely 3 – Not sure/don't know 4 – not applicable

IF SELF-EMPLOYED OR FARMER, ASK D7 – D14:

D7. Do you require a licence for conducting your work / business?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

D8. Do you have a licence?

Yes = 1 No = 2 NR = 4

D9. Is this work seasonal?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

D10. Do you think there is sufficient demand for your products / services, or not enough?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

D11. From whom do you think you will be able to borrow if needed for your business / work?

01 – Family 02 – Friends/neighbours
04 – Bank 08 – NGO, or church
16 – Welfare societies
32 – Other (Specify: _____)
77 – Don't know 88 – Non response

D12. In the next 12 months, do you think that the market for your product / services is likely to increase, decrease, or remain basically unchanged?

1 – Increase 2 – Decrease 3 – Remain same 4 – Don't know

D13. Have you ever been employed for wages?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

D18. Would you like to work for wages now?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

D14. Have you tried to find wage employment in the past month?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

Section E: Job Security

ASK THIS SECTION IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN. IF NOT, SKIP TO F1

E1. In the last 3 years, has your main work stayed the same, improved, or declined in terms of ...?

	Stayed the same	Improved	Declined	Don't know	NR
1. Income					
2. Skills					
3. Status – position					
4. Effort required					
5. Number of hours worked					
6. Working tools / equipment					

E2. Thinking of the next 12 months, how likely is it that your main work will stay the same, improve, or decline in terms of ...?

	Stay the same	Improve	Decline	Don't know	NR
1. Income					
2. Skills					
3. Status					
4. Effort required					
5. Number of hours worked					
6. Working tools / equipment					

E6. How confident or pessimistic are you that you will be able to keep your present main job / work for the next 12 months if you want to?

1 – Very confident 2 – Quite confident 3 – Not confident or pessimistic
 4 – Quite pessimistic 5 – Very pessimistic 6 – Don't know

E7. In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your main job / work (earning activity) in terms of ... ?

	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Not satisfied or dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	NA	NR
1. Income or pay							
2. Non-wage benefits							
3. Nature of work performed							
4. Independence and freedom							
5. Opportunity to improve skill							
6. Opportunity for promotion							
7. Work environment							
8. Weekly hours worked							
9. Benefits							

Section F: Skill Security

F1. Apart from any schooling you may have had, what training for work, if any, have you received?

ASK: Is there anything else?

MULTIPLE RESPONSES. PROBE FOR ALL TRAINING

1. Apprenticeship	
2. Courses at a training institution or college	
3. Informal on the job training	
4. Through extension services	
5. Other (Specify)	
6. None	
7. Don't know	
NR	

IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN, CONTINUE. IF NOT, SKIP TO SECTION H

F2 (a). In the last 12 months, have you ever wanted to get training in your main work?

Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

IF YES,

(b). Did you get this training?

1 -- Yes 2 -- No 3 -- Waiting to find out 4 -- Don't know 5 -- NR

IF NO,

[c]. What was the main reason for not getting the training?

1 – Could not afford loss of income while training

2 – Too costly

3 – Other (Specify: _____)

4 – Don't know

F3. To what extent does your main work enable you to use your skills and qualifications?

1 – No extent

2 – Some extent

3 – Considerable extent

4 – Fully

5 – Do not have any skills/qualifications

6 – Non response

F4. Are the qualifications and skills you possess greater than needed, roughly adequate, or insufficient for your main work?

- 1 – Greater than needed 2 – Adequate
 3 – Inadequate 4 – Don't know 5 – Non response

ASK IF SELF EMPLOYED / SMALL BUSINESS:

F5 (a). If you were to start a new business or trade, do you think that you would need training for it?

- Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

(b). If YES, do you think you will be able to get such training easily?

- Yes = 1 No = 2 Don't know = 3 NR = 4

Section G: Work Security

IF NOT WORKING for pay, profit or family gain, SKIP TO SECTION H.

From now on, we will only be referring to your main work for pay, profit, or family gain.

G1. In the last 12 months, how many days, if any, have you been off work due to ... ?

	No of Days	NA
Work related injury or accident		
Work related ill health		
Stress due to personal or household circumstances		
Other illness or accident (not work related)		
Bad weather (example: rain)		

G2. Would you have received paid sick leave IF you had been absent from work for the following?

	Yes	No	Don't know	NA
Work related injury or accident				
Work related illness				

IF ILL OR INJURED IN LAST 12 MONTHS, ASK

G3(a). Over the last 12 months, when you were ill / injured, did you continue to go to work or not?

- 1 -- Yes 2 -- No 3 – Not injured or ill NR = 4

[SKIP TO G5]

IF YES,

(b). What was the main reason you continued to go to work?

- 1 – Would have lost income 2 – Work too important
 3 – Fear of job loss 4 – Concern over losing promotion
 5 – Other (Specify: _____)
 6 – Don't know 7 – Non response

G4. In your main work, do you work routine hours,
 1 -- Yes 2 -- No 3 -- Don't know NR = 4

G4.1 do your hours change depending on the Workload?
 1 -- Yes 2 -- No 3 -- Don't know NR = 4

G5 (a). In the last 4 weeks, have you had to work at night for your main work (after 9 o'clock)?
 1 -- Yes 2 -- No 3 -- Don't know NR = 4
[SKIP TO G7]

IF YES,

(b). Was this voluntary, paid overtime, part of your main work, or an obligation without compensation?

- 1 – Voluntary 2 – Paid overtime 3 – Part of main work
 4 – Obligation, without compensation 5 – Other (Specify: _____)
 6 – Non response

G6. In the last 12 months, have you taken any paid leave from your main work?
 1 -- Yes 2 -- No 3 – Not entitled to paid leave NR = 4

G7. In the last 12 months, in your main work, have you experienced any of the following?

	Yes	No	Don't know	NA	NR
Harshness or rudeness causing distress					
Verbal harassment					
Physical harassment by authorities					
Physical harassment by others					
Pressure from management or employers					
Theft or crime					
Violence					
Sexual harassment					

G8. In your main work, do you work with or experience any of the following?

	Yes	No	Don't know	NR
Chemicals, including pesticides, paints, solvents				
Dangerous machinery, including unguarded machines or farm machines such as tractors				
Excessive heat or cold				
Excessive noise or vibration				
Repetitive motions				
Soldering or welding				
Other				

G9. Do you use protective equipment or clothes in your main work? For example, do you use face masks, eye protection, gloves, helmet, hearing protection, or protective footwear?

- 1 -- Yes 2 -- No 3 -- Don't know 4 – Type of work does not require it 5 -- NR

G10. In general, do you think safety and health conditions in your main work are ... ? READ OUT.

- | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 – Very good | 2 – Quite good, adequate | 3 – Acceptable, not good |
| 4 – Bad | 5 – Very bad | 6 – Don't know |

G11. In your main work, is there a department or official person or committee responsible for health and safety in the workplace? RECORD ALL IF APPLICABLE

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|
| 01 – Department | 02 – Official person |
| 04 – Committee | 08 – Don't know |
| 16 – Non response | |

G12. In your main work, do you have first aid and a fire extinguisher?

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1 – First aid | 2 – Fire extinguisher | 3 – Neither | 4 – Don't know |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|

sources In your main work, are there only general toilets, or separate toilets for men and women?

- | | | |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1 – No toilets | 2 – General toilets | 3 – Separate toilets for women/men |
|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|

Section H: Income Security

H1. During the last few years , has your financial situation improved , worsened , or has it stayed same?

- | | | | | | |
|---|----------|---|----------|---|-------------|
| 1 | Improved | 2 | Worsened | 3 | Stayed same |
|---|----------|---|----------|---|-------------|

H2. In whatever financial situation you are placed today, on the whole, are you satisfied with your financial Situation, somewhat satisfied, or not satisfied?

- | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|---|--------------------|---|---------------|
| 1 | Satisfied | 2 | somewhat satisfied | 3 | Not satisfied |
|---|-----------|---|--------------------|---|---------------|

H3. Now looking ahead and thinking about the next few years, do you expect that your financial situation will stay about the way it is now, get better, or worse?

- | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|------------|---|-----------|
| 1 | Will stay same | 3 | get better | 4 | get worse |
|---|----------------|---|------------|---|-----------|

H4. Please could you identify all the sources of income of this household?

- | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 001 – Wage work | 002 – Selling from farming |
| 004 – Selling from fishing | 008 – Making and selling own goods |
| 016 – Selling from shop | 032 – Income from investments / assets |
| 064 – Pension | 128 – Savings |
| 256 – Government grant or food stamp | |
| 512 – Other (Specify: _____) | |

H5. In the last 4 weeks, what was the total income you earned from your main work? (After paying tax and after any contributions were deducted)

Rupees: _____

IF NO SPECIFIC NUMBER, GIVE ESTIMATE

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 01 – None | 02 – (1- 1000) | 03 – (1001- 1500) |
| 04 – (1501 - 2000) | 05 – (2001 – 3000) | 06 – (3001 – 4000) |
| 07 – (4001 - 5000) | 08 – (5001 – 8000) | 09 – (8001 +) |
| 10 – don't know | 11 -- RA | |

H11 (a). Of all the money you personally earned in the past 4 weeks, did you keep all of it, or was part or all given to somebody else?

- 1 – Kept all (95%+) 2 – Kept most (55-94%) 3 – Kept about half
 4 – Gave most (55-94%) 5 – Gave all (95%+)
 6 – Don't know

IF PART OF MONEY GIVEN AWAY,

(b). who mainly has received money from you in the past 4 weeks? And who, if anybody, was the second main recipient?

	MAIN	SECOND
1. Husband, wife or partner		
2. Boyfriend or girlfriend		
3. Son		
4. Daughter		
5. Parent		
6. Parent-in-law		
7. Other relative		
8. Other (Specify)		
NA		

H12. Do you or does someone else usually decide how money you earn from work is spent?

- 1 – Someone else always decides 2 – Someone else usually decides
 3 – I usually decide 4 – I do not earn money 5 – Don't know

H13. In the last 4 weeks, what was the total amount of money you spent from all sources in Rupees, including pensions, etc?

- 01 – None 02 – (1- 1000) 03 – (1001- 1500)
 04 – (1501 - 2000) 05 – (2001 – 3000) 06 – (3001 – 4000)
 07 – (4001 - 5000) 08 – (5001 – 8000) 09 – (8001 +)
 10 – don't know 11 -- RA

IF WORKING FOR INCOME IN PAST FOUR WEEKS:

H14. Which of the following benefits are you entitled to in your main work? Did you receive any of them?

	Yes	No	Don't know
Free or subsidised food at work – entitled -- received			
Free or subsidised transport to work – entitled -- received			
Paid leave – entitled -- received			
Paid maternity leave – entitled -- received			
Paid medical care – entitled -- received			
Paid medical leave– entitled -- received			
Pension – entitled -- received			
Severance pay– entitled -- received			
Scholarship for children– entitled -- received			

H15. In the last twelve months, were you able to save any money from your income?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Not applicable, no income

H16. Is your (net) daily income from your work more, less, or about equal to what a casual worker earns at the local rate?

1 – Much less, 2 – Little less 3 – About same 4 – Little more 5 – Much more
6 – Don't know

H17. In the past 4 weeks, did you have to pay for a permit to work? IF NO, what was main reason?

1 – Yes 2 – No, did not pay 3 – No, already have licence
4 – No, licence not required 5 – Non response

H18 (a). In the last 12 months, to what extent have the following issues hindered your business / work? Have they caused a severe problem, a minor problem, or no problem?

	Severe problem	Modest problem	Minor problem	No problem	Don't know	NR
Access to credit						
Government regulations						
Lack of skills or training						
Marketing difficulties						
Obtaining raw materials						
Payments to officials						
Price of raw materials risen too much						
Shortages of skilled labour						
Theft / Crime						
Too many competitors						
Uncertain profits						
Wage costs						
Utility bills						
Uncertain electricity supply						
Uncertain water supply						
Uncertain telephone connections						
Uncertain rainfall / drought						
Natural disasters (flood, fire)						

ASK FARMERS H18 – H19:

H19. Have you failed to harvest a substantial part of the crops you planted in the last 2 years?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Non response 4 – NA

[SKIP TO H19]

(b). What was the main reason?

1 – Drought 2 – Fire 3 – Flood
4 – Pests 5 – Theft of grain or crop
6 – Low prices 7 – High costs of inputs
8 – Other (Specify: _____)
9 -- NR

H20. In the past 2 years, have you lost livestock through disease, drought, theft or accident?

01 – Yes, disease 02 – Yes, drought 04 – Yes, theft
08 – Yes, accident 16 – Yes, other reason: _____
32 – No 64 – No response

IF FISHING FOR A LIVING

H19. Is the amount of fish you can catch adequate to make a reasonable living, or have you found it increasingly difficult to catch enough fish?

- 1 -- Adequate 2 – Increasing difficulty 3 – Not sure
4 – Don't know 5 – non response

GOVERNMENT GRANTS

H21(a). Do you know of the existence of the *samurdhi* poverty alleviation scheme of the Government?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – Non response
[SKIP TO H22]

(b). Do you think you might qualify for a samurdhi grant?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response

(c). Have you applied for a samurdhi grant?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response
[SKIP TO H22]

(d) If YES, did you receive it?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response

(e) IF NOT RECEIVED, what was the main reason?

- 1 – Had no identification or proper paperwork
2 – Travel too costly
3 – Other (specify: _____)
4 – Don't know

(f) IF RECEIVED, how long did it take from the time of applying to the time you started receiving the grant?

_____ weeks _____ months

(g) IF RECEIVED, on what do you mainly spend the money?

- 1 – Food, basic consumption
2 – Housing
3 – Medicine, healthcare for self
4 – Medicine, healthcare for others
5 – Supporting other family members
6 – Other (Specify: _____)

(h) Is the grant adequate or not for the cost of being disabled?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – Non response

(i) Are you still receiving the disability grant?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No

(j) If you were to stop receiving the grant, what would be the main effect?

- 01 – Could not pay for basic needs 02 – Could not pay for housing
03 – Could not support relatives in household 04 – Could not support others
05 – Other (specify: _____)
06 – Don't know

(k) Have you received any other assistance or access to service provided by the *samurdhi*?
1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – Non response

(l) What have you received?
01 – Loans 02 – Job-for-cash

H22(a). Do you know of the existence of any other grant provided by the Government?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – Non response
[SKIP TO H23]

(b). Do you think you might qualify for such a grant?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response

(c). Have you applied for a grant?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response
[SKIP TO H23]

(d) If YES, did you receive it?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response

(e) IF NOT RECEIVED, what was the main reason?

1 – Had no identification or proper paperwork
2 – Travel too costly
3 – Other (specify: _____)
4 – Don't know

(f) IF RECEIVED, how long did it take from the time of applying to the time you started receiving the grant?

_____ weeks _____ months

(g) IF RECEIVED, on what do you mainly spend the money?

1 – Food, basic consumption
2 – Housing
3 – Supporting other family members
4 – Medicine, healthcare for self
5 – Medicine, healthcare for others
6 – Other (Specify: _____)

(h) Is the grant adequate or not for your costs of living?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – Non response

(i) Are you still receiving the grant?

1 – Yes 2 – No

(j) If you were to stop receiving the grant, what would be the main effect?

01 – Could not pay for basic needs 02 – Could not pay for housing
03 – Could not support relatives in household 04 – Could not support others
05 – Other (specify: _____)
06 – Don't know

H23 (b). Are you aware of any of the following government grants? In the past 12 months, did Anyone in your household receive any of them? If YES, how did your household make use of the grant, mainly?

-- Public pension?
--

GRANT	Aware	Received by any household member	Main use?	Adequate or not?
Public Service pension?	1 – Yes	1 – Yes		1-- Yes 2 – No
	2 – No	2 -- No		3 – Don't know
Farmers' Pension?	1 – Yes	1. Yes		1-- Yes 2 – No
	2 – No	2 -- No		3 – Don't know
Fishermen's Pension?	1 – Yes	1. Yes		1-- Yes 2 – No
	2 – No	2. No		3 – Don't know
Any other grant? (Specify: _____)	1 – Yes	1. Yes		1. Yes
	2 – No	2. No		2. No

H24(a). Do you know of the existence of any public works scheme operated by the Government?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – Non response
[SKIP TO H23]

(b). Do you think you might qualify for such a scheme?
1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response

(c). Have you applied to work on such a scheme?
1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response
[SKIP TO H23]

(d) If YES, did you succeed in working on one?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – non response

(e) IF NOT, what was the main reason?

1 – Had no identification or proper paperwork
2 – Travel too costly
3 – Other (specify: _____)
4 – Don't know

(f) IF WORKED ON SCHEME, how long did it take from the time of applying to the time you started that work?

_____ weeks _____ months

(g) IF RECEIVED, on what do you mainly spend the money?

1 – Food, basic consumption
2 – Housing
3 – Supporting other family members
4 – Medicine, healthcare for self
5 – Medicine, healthcare for others
6 – Other (Specify: _____)

(h) Is the payment adequate or not for the work involved?
 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Don't know 4 – Non response

(i) Are you still receiving the grant?
 1 – Yes 2 – No

(j) If you were to stop receiving the grant, what would be the main effect?
 01 – Could not pay for basic needs 02 – Could not pay for housing
 03 – Could not support relatives in household 04 – Could not support others
 05 – Other (specify): _____
 06 – Don't know

Section I: Representation Security

11. Which of the following, if any, do you belong to?

	Yes	No	NR
1. Church or religious organisation			
2. Neighbourhood association			
3. Ethnic / home town association			
4. Mutual assistance group			
5. Health- or disability-related organisation			
6. Non-government organisation			
7. Recreation or sports club			
8. Trade union			
9. Political party			
10. Death Donation society			
11. Other Community based Society (Specify)			
12. Other (Specify)			

12. What is your general attitude towards trade unions?

- 1 – Positive mostly 2 – Negative mostly 3 – Mixed opinion
 4 – Don't know 5 – No opinion 6 -- NR

IF 'Don't know' or 'No opinion', SKIP to 14.

13. What is the main reason for your attitude to trade unions?

1. It helps to be a union member in general	
2.Unions important in providing employment and income security	
3.Unions ineffective in providing security	
4.Unions not responsive to workers' needs	
5.Unions are disruptive	
6.Don't know	

14. Do you think being a union member in Sri Lanka is, on balance, an advantage, a disadvantage, or neither in terms of getting and keeping work?

- 1 – Advantage 2 – Disadvantage 3 – Not advantage or disadvantage
 4 – Don't know 5 – NR

15. Are you aware of any organisation representing people who are self-employed?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – No response

16. Do you belong to any organisation representing people who are self-employed?

- 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – No response

Section J: Social Justice

J1. In thinking of Sri Lanka, do you agree or disagree with the following proposals about incomes:

(a) There should be an upper limit on earned incomes

- 1 – *Strongly agree* 2 – *Agree* 3 – *Not sure*
 4 – *Disagree* 5 – *Strongly disagree* 6 – *Non response*

(b) There should be a basic income, sufficient to cover basic needs, below which nobody's income should fall

- 1 – *Strongly agree* 2 – *Agree* 3 – *Not sure*
 4 – *Disagree* 5 – *Strongly disagree* 6 – *Non response*

(c) There should be restrictions to limit the difference in income between the richest and poorest

- 1 – *Strongly agree* 2 – *Agree* 3 – *Not sure*
 4 – *Disagree* 5 – *Strongly disagree* 6 – *Non response*

J2. In your opinion, should the following types of worker receive higher, lower, or about the same wages / earn income as other workers if both were doing similar work?

	Higher	About the same	Lower	NR
1. Women as compared to men.				
2. Younger people as compared to older people				

J3. What do you think of the Government's success or failure in the following areas?

- a.** Poverty reduction? 1 – *Big failure* 2 – *Small failure* 3 – *Not failure or success*
 4 – *Small success* 5 – *Big success* 6 – *Don't know* 7 – *No response*
- b.** Social protection? 1 – *Big failure* 2 – *Small failure* 3 – *Not failure or success*
 4 – *Small success* 5 – *Big success* 6 – *Don't know* 7 – *No response*
- c.** Fighting corruption? 1 – *Big failure* 2 – *Small failure* 3 – *Not failure or success*
 4 – *Small success* 5 – *Big success* 6 – *Don't know* 7 – *No response*
- d.** Law enforcement? 1 – *Big failure* 2 – *Small failure* 3 – *Not failure or success*
 4 – *Small success* 5 – *Big success* 6 – *Don't know* 7 – *No response*

J5. What, if anything, do you think Government should do more to help those who cannot meet their basic needs for food, housing, healthcare and clothing?

[FREE ANSWER]

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