

# People Security Survey in INDONESIA

For additional information about PSS surveys, please consult:

English: <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/protection/ses/activity/survey.htm>

Français: <http://www.ilo.org/public/french/protection/ses/activity/survey.htm>

EDITOR: .....	<b>CONFIDENTIAL</b>
HHID : [ ] - [ ] - [ ] - [ ] - [ ] - [ ] - [ ] - [ ]	

INTERVIEWER : .....			
<b>STUDY OF</b> <i>SOCIAL ECONOMIC SECURITY IN INDONESIA</i> A Collaboration between:  <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"> <b>DI-FEUI</b>                      (DEMOGRAPHIC INTITUTE , FACULTY OF ECONOMICS                      UNIVERSITY OF INDONESIA)                 </td> <td style="text-align: center; width: 50%;"> <b>ILO</b>                      (International Labor Organization)                 </td> </tr> </table>		<b>DI-FEUI</b> (DEMOGRAPHIC INTITUTE , FACULTY OF ECONOMICS UNIVERSITY OF INDONESIA)	<b>ILO</b> (International Labor Organization)
<b>DI-FEUI</b> (DEMOGRAPHIC INTITUTE , FACULTY OF ECONOMICS UNIVERSITY OF INDONESIA)	<b>ILO</b> (International Labor Organization)		
Name of Respondent* : _____ No. OF HHM [ ]   [ ]			
Interview session :	INTERVIEWER RESULT CODE :		
DATE: [ ]/[ ]/[ ]	01. Finish		
TIME STARTED : [ ]/[ ]/[ ]	02. Delayed		
TIME FINISHED : [ ]/[ ]/[ ]	03. Can not be contacted		
INTERVIEWER RESULT : [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	04. Partially completed		
_____	05. Refusal		
_____	95. Others,		

\* RESPONDENT IS RANDOMLY SELECTED FROM POPULATION LIST OF PEOPLE AGED 15 TO 60 YEARS, WHO ARE CURRENTLY RESIDENT ( SLEEPING) IN THE HOUSE ON THE DAY OF THE SURVEY

**SAMPLING INFORMATION**

<b>INFORMATION</b>		<b>CODE</b>
IS01. Province:		*
IS02. District (Kabupaten)		*
IS03. Sub district: (Kecamatan)		*
IS04. Village:		*
IS05. Sampling Area (Code for Type of Enumeration Area)*	1. URBAN 3. RURAL	1 3
IS05. Name of Editor:		
IS06. Respondent's EA classification		
1. IFLS → to IS08		
2. Dissables persons → to IS08		
3. Poor		
IS07. Criteria for poor area		
1. Slum area		
2. Non 'KTP' (ID card)		
3. Homeless/underbriges		
4. Temporary dwellings/ garbage or recycle goods collector		
5. River banks		
6. Dirt floor		
IS08. Name of Field Coordinator:		



## HOUSEHOLD SCHEDULE

**INSTRUCTIONS:** It is necessary to collect some information concerning adults and children other than the Respondent. This information should be obtained for the following categories of people, *all* of whom should be included in the Household Schedule:

- a. The respondent's biological children.
- b. Any non-biological children for whom the Respondent is or has acted as the primary caretaker.
- c. Any adult or child who has made *some* financial contribution during the last 12 months to meeting the living expenses of the Respondent or of the children for whom the Respondent is the primary caretaker.
- d. Any adult or child who has made *some* in-kind contribution during the last 12 months to meeting the living expenses of the Respondent or of the children for whom the Respondent is the primary caretaker.

**Note:** Many, or even all of these people or children may *not* be "living" or usually sleeping/eating in the same house or rooms as the respondent, or may only do so occasionally. They will be defined as a Household Member (HHM), *if* the answers to the Household Schedule Questions HS14 to HS16 is not 3, i.e. if they sometimes stay in the household and sometimes make or receive a contribution to household living expenses. Answers to Questions HS 17 to HS 24 are only required for Adults and Children who are Household Members (HHM's).

After the first attempt at completing the Household Schedule, the interviewer should ask the following question:

*"Are there any other people or children who you have helped to meet their living expenses, or have helped you to meet your and your children's living expenses in the period since (12 months ago)?"*

**If the answer is yes, these people/children should be added to the Household Schedule.**

**The interviewer should add as many additional pages to the Household Schedule as are required.**

RT01	RT02	RT03	RT04	RT05	RT06	RT07	RT08	RT09	RT10	RT11	RT12	RT13	RT14
No. of HH M	Name of Adult or Child and persons who contribute to HHM	Relation Ship to Respondent	Sex	Age: Years Completed	Marital status	Highest level of schooling completed	Total No. Years Schooling Completed	Current School Attendance Status	If Child Aged 6-15 not Attending Full-Time, Main Reason	Where has Adult or Child lived for most of their life?	Date when Adult or Child arrived here mm yy	If Adult or Child arrived after 1998, why came?	Sleeps/Eats in Same Rooms or House as Respondent
01.		[ ] [ ]	1 3	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5, .....	1 2 3
02.		[ ] [ ]	1 3	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5, .....	1 2 3
03.		[ ] [ ]	1 3	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5, .....	1 2 3
04.		[ ] [ ]	1 3	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5, .....	1 2 3
05.		[ ] [ ]	1 3	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5, .....	1 2 3
06.		[ ] [ ]	1 3	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5, .....	1 2 3
07.		[ ] [ ]	1 3	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5	01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08	[ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 5	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	[ ] [ ] [ ] [ ]	1 2 3 4 5, .....	1 2 3
													1 2 3

<p><b>RT03</b>  01. Respondent  02. Husband/wife/co habitee  03. Children/in law  04. Grandchild  05. Parent/ parent in law  06. Brother/sister  07. Brother in law  08. Sister in law  09. Servants  10. Relatives  11. Non-Relatives</p>	<p><b>RT04</b>  1. Male  3. Female</p>	<p><b>RT06</b>  1. Single  2. Married, living with spouse  3. Married, not living with spouse  4. Divorced or separated  5. Widowed</p>	<p><b>RT07</b>  01. No school  02. Primary School (not completed)  03. Primary school  04. Junior high school  05. High school  06. Jr. college  07. College  08. University  <b>RT09</b>  01. Not at school/college  02. Attends full-time  03. Attends part-time  04. Attends irregularly</p>	<p><b>RT10</b>  01. Financial constraint  02. Working for Wages/ Cash Income  03. Participating in household economic activity  04. Doing domestic chores  05. Parents do not think it's necessary  06. School too far  07. School closed/ inadequate  08. Child unwilling  09. School too costly  95. Other</p>	<p><b>RT11</b>  01. Here  02. Rural area nearby  03. Other rural area  04. Urban area nearby  05. Other urban area  06. Other district  07. Other province</p>	<p><b>RT13</b>  01. Marriage  02. Dismissed/Redundant  03. Seeking Wage Work  04. Seeking Self-Employment  05. Other, specify:</p>
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RT01	RT02	RT15	RT16	RT17	RT18	RT19	RT20	RT21	RT22	RT23	RT24	RT25
No. of HHM	Name of Adult or Child and persons who contribute to HHM	<b>Makes</b> Some Contribution to Living Expenses of Respondent or Other HHM (food, clothing, school expenses, cash, etc.)	<b>Receives</b> Contribution to Living Expenses from Respondent or Other HHM (food, clothing, school expenses, cash, etc.)	HHM has <b>Worked For</b> Someone Else In Return For Cash or In Kind Benefits, or for a <b>Wage or Salary</b> During the Past 12 Months	Share of HHM's Total Income During Past 12 Months Obtained from the Wage Work Specified in HS17	HHM has Obtained Cash or Food or Other Commodities through <b>Non-Wage or Self-Employment</b> (in Agriculture/ Trade/ Transport etc) During the Last 12 Months	Share of HHM's Total Income During the Past 12 Months Obtained from the Non-Wage or Self-Employment Specified in HS19	HHM Unemployed, and often seeking work During the Last 12 Months	<b>HHM Not Doing Any Work</b> for Cash or Other Benefits, During Last 12 Months, but <b>Wanted</b> such Work	HHM Disabled	HHM is Currently Abroad	HHM receive pension
01.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3
02.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3
03.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3
04.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3
05.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3
06.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3
07.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3
08.		1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1/4 1/2 3/4 ALL	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3 4 5	1 3	1 3

<b>HS14</b>	<b>HS15</b>	<b>HS16</b>	<b>HS17</b>	<b>HS19</b>	<b>HS21</b>	<b>HS22</b>	<b>HS23</b>	<b>HS24</b>
1.Regularly/Often	1.Regularly/Often	1.Regularly/Often	1.Regularly/Often	1.Regularly/Often	1.Regularly/Often Seeking	1. Wanted and Waited for Work for Many Months	1.No disability	1. Yes
2.Irregularly/Infrequently	2.Irregularly/Infrequently	2.Irregularly/Infrequently	2.Irregularly/Infrequently	2.Irregularly/Infrequently	2.Irregularly/Infrequently Seeking	2. Wanted and Waited for Work for a Few Months	2. Blind	3. No
3. Never	3. Never	3. Never	3. Never	3. Never	3. Never Seeking	3. Never Wanted or Waited for Work	3.Deaf/Dumb	
							4. Chronic Physical Illness	
							5.Chronic Mental Illness	

**A. BACKGROUND CHARACTERISTICS**

The purpose of this Section is to obtain information about the environment in which the respondent is living, especially the quality of their housing, the basic facilities and possessions to which they have access.

**HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS (INTERVIEWER OBSERVES AND, CIRCLES ALL THAT APPLY)**

**A01. GENERAL SANITARY CONDITIONS,**

- HOUSE IS SURROUNDED BY**
- HUMAN AND ANIMAL WASTE..... 1 3
  - PILES OF TRASH ..... 1 3
  - BY STAGNANT WATER ..... 1 3
  - THERE IS A STABLE UNDER/ NEXT TO THE HOUSE ..... 1 3
  - HOUSE HAS SUFFICIENT VENTILATION..... 1 3
  - YARD IS WELL MAINTAINED AND CLEANED- UP ..... 1 3
  - HOUSE HAS A MODERATELY - SIZED YARD .. 1 3
  - HOUSE HAS KITCHEN OUTSIDE..... 1 3
  - COOKING ROOM AND SLEEPING ROOM ARE SAME ..... 1 3

(1 – Yes 3 – No)

**A02. ESTIMATE HOW MANY ROOMS (BEDROOMS, LIVING ROOM, DINING ROOM, KITCHEN, BATHROOM, ETC.) ARE IN THIS HOUSE**

[ ] [ ] [ ] Number of Rooms

**A03. MAIN FLOORING TYPE USED IN THIS HOUSE**

- CERAMIC / MARBLE / GRANITE / STONE..... 01
- TILES / TERRAZZO ..... 02
- CEMENT / BRICKS / CONCRETE..... 03
- LUMBER / BOARD ..... 04
- BAMBOO ..... 05
- DIRT ..... 06
- OTHER, SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_ 07

**A04. MAIN MATERIAL USED IN THE OUTER WALL OF THIS HOUSE**

- MASONRY (CEMENT/PREFABRICATED BRICKS)..... 01
- LUMBER/ BOARD/ PLYWOOD..... 02
- BAMBOO/ WOVEN/ MAT ..... 03
- OTHER, SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_ 04

**A05. MAIN ROOFING TYPE OF THIS HOUSE**

- CONCRETE..... 01
- WOOD..... 02
- METAL PLATES..... 03
- ROOF TILES/ SHINGLES..... 04
- ASBESTOS ..... 05
- FOLIAGE / PALM LEAVES/ GRASS/ BAMBOO..... 06
- OTHER, SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_ 07

*Interviewer asks Respondent about*  
**A06. FACILITIES IN THIS HOUSE**

SUPPLIED WITH ELECTRICITY ..... 1 3  
INTERNAL PIPED WATER SUPPLY/TAP ..... 1 3

*(1. Yes 3. No)*

**A07. HOUSE USUALLY CONTAINS:**

RADIO..... 1 3  
RADIO/CASSETTE PLAYER ..... 1 3  
TV ..... 1 3  
ELECTRIC FAN ..... 1 3  
SEWING MACHINE..... 1 3  
BICYCLE..... 1 3  
MOTORCYCLE..... 1 3  
CAR/TRUCK/OTHER MOTORIZED VEHICLE... 1 3

*(1. Yes 3. No)*

## The Indonesian People's Security Survey

*Instructions: The enumerator should read the question as stated, and should not read out any of the suggested coded responses, unless specifically instructed to do so. Coded responses are written in italics. Words in capital letters are identifiers of status to determine whether the question should be asked of the respondent. If in doubt, refer to the relevant earlier question or ask if the description applies to the respondent. Words in capitals in bold type are instructions. (See separate enumerator instruction sheet for details of the method to be used in choosing the respondent)*

### **B. BASIC SECURITY**

*Instructions: the interviewer should first complete the Household Schedule before questioning the Respondent to complete this section*

BQ1. Is the income of your household more than sufficient, just enough or insufficient for your basic needs for the following:

- |              |                      |                       |                        |
|--------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| • food       | <i>1. Sufficient</i> | <i>2. Just Enough</i> | <i>3. Insufficient</i> |
| • housing    | <i>1. Sufficient</i> | <i>2. Just Enough</i> | <i>3. Insufficient</i> |
| • clothing   | <i>1. Sufficient</i> | <i>2. Just Enough</i> | <i>3. Insufficient</i> |
| • healthcare | <i>1. Sufficient</i> | <i>2. Just Enough</i> | <i>3. Insufficient</i> |

BQ2. Do you and your household members usually have at least two meals a day?

- 1. Yes      2. No*

BQ3. During the past week, how many times did you eat/consume the following food:

*(1. More than Once per Day   2. Daily   3. Once per Week   4. More than twice  
5. Never)*

a. Rice:	1	2	3	4	5
b. Meat:	1	2	3	4	5
c. Eggs:	1	2	3	4	5
d. Chicken/Meat:	1	2	3	4	5
e. Fresh Fish:	1	2	3	4	5
f. Salted Fish:	1	2	3	4	5
g. Tofu/Tempe:	1	2	3	4	5
h. Milk:	1	2	3	4	5
i. Vegetables:	1	2	3	4	5
j. Fruit:	1	2	3	4	5

BQ4. If you purchased rice during the last month, give the price you paid per kg. Or litre of milled rice:

Rp. \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Per kg.  
2. per litre

BQ5(a1) In the last 12 months, have you or other members of your household used healthcare facilities (including posyandu)?

1 – Yes 2 – No → skip to BQ7 8 – Don't know (DK) [SKIP TO BQ7]

BQ5(a2) How far is this facilities from your dwelling ?

1. Less then 5 km 2. More then 5 km 8. Don't know

BQ5(b) IF YES, were the facilities government or private?

1 – Government 2 – Private 3 – Both

BQ6. In the past three years, has this healthcare facility improved, stayed the same or deteriorated?

1 – Improved 2 – Same 3 – Deteriorated 4 – Don't know

BQ7(a) In the past 12 months, have you or anyone in your household been unable to obtain healthcare treatment because of a lack of money?

1 – Yes 2 - No

BQ7(b) In the past 12 months, did you obtain the money for healthcare by:

1 – taking a loan 2 - selling assets 3 - savings 4 – government aid  
5 – funds from NGO 6 – other, specify:

BQ8. Do you have any medical insurance? 1 - Yes 2 -- No

BQ9. If someone in your household is attending school, is the school within five Kilometres of your dwelling?

1 – Yes 2 – No 8 – Don't know → skip to BQ11  
6 – Not Applicable → skip to BQ11

BQ10. In the past three years, have these schooling facilities in the area improved, stayed the same or deteriorated?

1 – Improved 2 – Same 3 – Deteriorated 4 – Don't know

BQ11. In the past month, did you or any household member receive:

(a) Subsidized rice 1 – Yes, personally 2 – Yes, others 3 – No → skip to BQ11(b)  
8 – Don't know → skip to BQ11(b)

BQ11 (a1) Provided by 1- Government 2 – Local government 3 – NGO  
5- Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_ 8 DK

BQ11 (b) Public works employment 1 – Yes, personally 2 – Yes, others  
3 – No → skip to BQ11(c) 8 Don't know → skip to BQ11(c)

BQ11(b1) Provided by: 1- Government 2 – Local government 3 – NGO  
5- Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_ 8 DK

BQ11(c) Food donations 1 – Yes, personally 2 – Yes, others  
3 – No → skip to BQ11(d) 8 – Don't know → skip to BQ11(d)

BQ11(c1) Provided by: 1- Government 2 – Local government 3 – NGO  
5- Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_ 8 DK

BQ11(d) Credit/Loan or cash 1 – Yes, personally 2 – Yes, others  
3 – No → skip to BQ11(e) 8 – Don't know → skip to BQ11(e)

BQ11(e) Provided by: 1- Government 2 – Local government 3 – NGO  
5- Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_ 8 DK

BQ11(e) Scholarship for schooling 1 – Yes, personally 2 – Yes, others  
3 – No → skip to BQ12 8 – Don't know → skip to BQ12

BQ11(e1) Provided by: 1- Government 2 – Local government 3 – NGO  
5- Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_ 8 DK

BQ12(a) In the past month, did you or any household member apply for any of these?  
1 – Yes, personally → skip to BQ12(c) 2 – Yes, others → skip to BQ12(c)  
3 – No → skip to BQ12(b) 8 – Don't know → BQ13(a)

BQ12(b) IF NO, what was the main reason?  
1 – No need 2 – Did not think entitled 3. Respondent think he will not be able  
to repay him debt 8 – Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)  
**SKIP TO BQ13(a)**

BQ12(c) IF YES, what was the outcome?  
1 – Received → skip to BQ13(a) 2 – Did not receive → skip to BQ12(d)  
3 – Waiting → skip to BQ13(a)

BQ12(d) IF NOT RECEIVED, what was the main reason? \_\_\_\_\_

BQ13(a) How much land did you or your household cultivate in the last cropping season?  
\_\_\_\_\_ meters<sup>2</sup>

BQ13(b) How much of this land did you or your household rent?  
\_\_\_\_\_ meters<sup>2</sup>

BQ13(c) How much of this land did you or your household work on a sharecropping basis? \_\_\_\_\_ meters<sup>2</sup>.

BQ13(d) How much of this land was irrigated?  
\_\_\_\_\_ meters<sup>2</sup>

BQ12. Do you or any household member own (have a legal title to) the house where you are staying?

1 – Yes    2 – No    8 – Don't know

BQ13. In the past three months, have you or any household member had to buy your Daily supplies of drinking water?

1 – Yes    2 – No    8 – Don't know

BQ14(a) In the last three years, did you have a crisis situation affecting income generation or the household's general well being?

1. Yes    2 – No [SKIP TO BQ15]

BQ14(b) What was the main, or most serious, crisis?

01 Loss of job    02 -- Death of earning member    03 -- Loss of work due to illness  
04 -- Cost of medicine    05 -- Accident, riots    06 -- Price of basic commodities  
07 -- Birth costs    08 -- Rise in debts    09 – Crop failure    10 – Disaster  
11 -- Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

BQ15. If/when you are in financial difficulty, whom do you approach, mainly?

01 - family/siblings/relatives    02 – friends/neighbours    03 -- employer    04 -- money lenders  
05 -- NGO    06 – bank/other financial institution    07 - Pawnbroker  
08 – Cooperatives    09 – Don't know    10 – Trader (warung)  
11 – Crop Trader (pengijon)    12 – Officials/Government  
13 - Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

BQ16.(a) To whom, if anybody, do you have outstanding debt now?

a - family/siblings/relatives	1 Yes    3. No
b – friends/neighbours	1 Yes    3. No
c -- employer	1 Yes    3. No
d -- money lenders	1 Yes    3. No
e -- NGO	1 Yes    3. No
f – bank/other financial institution	1 Yes    3. No
g - Pawnbroker	1 Yes    3. No
h – Cooperatives	1 Yes    3. No
i – Don't known	1 Yes    3. No
j – Trader ( <u>warung</u> )	1 Yes    3. No
k – Crop Trader ( <u>pengijon</u> )	1 Yes    3. No
l – Officials/Government	1 Yes    3. No

m - Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_ *1 Yes 3. No*  
n – None **[SKIP TO Q17]**

BQ16(b) When do you think you will be able to repay your debt entirely?  
1 \_\_\_\_\_ months \_\_\_\_\_ years *3 – Never 8 – Don't know*

BQ16(c) Do you or any household member have to work for the person who provides loans?  
*1 – Yes 3 – No [SKIP TO BQ17]*

BQ16(d) For whom do you or a Household member have to work to pay off debt?  
*1 – Family member 2 – Employer 3 – Moneylender 4 – Landlord*  
*5 – Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)*

BQ 17. During the past 12 months have you or any household members had to:

BQ17(a) leave school because of financial difficulties?  
*1 – Yes 3 – No 8- Don't Know*

BQ17(b) sell some livestock because of financial difficulties?  
*1 – Yes 3 – No 8- Don't know*

BQ17(c) sell some land because of financial difficulties?  
*1 – Yes 3 – No 8- Don't know*

BQ17(d) sell some jewelry because of financial difficulties  
*1 – Yes 3 – No 8- Don't know*

BQ17(e) lease out some land because of financial difficulties  
*1 – Yes 3 – No 8- Don't know*

BQ17(d) sell some other assets because of financial difficulties?  
*1 – Yes 3 – No 8- Don't know*

BQ18(a) Do you or your household provide financial or other assistance to another household?  
*1 – Yes, regularly 2 – Yes, occasionally 3 – No*

BQ19. In your view, to what extent, if any, should the government provide financial assistance to support those affected by the following:

(a) Ill-health	1	2	3	4
(b) Disability	1	2	3	4
(c) Poverty	1	2	3	4
(d) Single parenthood	1	2	3	4
(e) A natural disaster	1	2	3	4
(f) Old Age	1	2	3	4

*(1 – No Assistance 2 – Some Assistance 3 – Complete Assistance 4 – DK)*

BQ 20. What is your religion?

1 – Islam 2 – Protestant 3- Catholic 4 – Hindu 5 – Buddhist 6 - Other

## LABOUR MARKET SECURITY

CQ1 (a) Is there any restriction on you taking employment for wages?

- by family members? 1 – Yes 3 – No
- by government agencies? 1 – Yes 3 – No
- by other persons or organisations? 1 – Yes 3 – No

IF ANSWER 'No' skip to CQ2(a)

CQ2(b) IF RESTRICTION IMPOSED BY FAMILY, what is the main reason?

1. Neglect of household chores 2 -- Neglect of childcare  
3 – Social, cultural reasons 5 -- Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

CQ2(a) Apart from holidays, over the past month did you work for pay, profit or family gain? 1 Yes 3. No → skip to CQ2(b)

CQ2(a1) If yes, how many days you work for pay, profit or family gain?

[ ] [ ] days

CQ2(b) On those days that you have worked, usually how many hours a day did you work for pay, profit or family gain? \_\_\_\_\_ hours

CQ2(c) Usually, how much time do you usually spend in travel to and from your work? \_\_\_\_\_ minutes \_\_\_\_\_ hours

CQ2(d) Usually, how many hours a day do you spend on domestic work, such as cleaning and childcare, including shopping? \_\_\_\_\_ hours

CQ3(a) Over the past 3 months, what has been your main work activity, in terms of amount of time usually spent on it?

- 1 – working for pay, profit, or family gain 2 – Unemployed, seeking work  
3 – Unemployed, wanting and waiting for work  
4 – Doing housework, childcare, caring for relatives, etc. 5 – Studying (school, college) 6 – Training for work  
7 – Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**[IF ANSWERS 2 TO 7 SKIP TO CQ4(a)]**

CQ3(b) IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN,  
A Sector (industry): \_\_\_\_\_

CQ3(b1) Type of ownership: 1 – *Private (small enterprise with less than 5 employees)*  
2 – *Private (large enterprise with more than 5 employees)* 3 – *Public*  
4 – *Cooperative (small with less than 5 employees)*  
5 – *Cooperative (large with more than 5 employees)* 6 – *Self owner*  
8 – *Don't Know*

CQ3(b2) Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_

01. *Agricultural labourer*
02. *Professional, technical*
03. *Administrative, managerial*
04. *Clerical*
05. *Sales*
06. *Factory production labourer*
07. *Cleaning/Domestic Services*
08. *Restaurant/Bar/Food Services/ warung*
09. *Transport Services (includes becak and ojey)*
10. *Construction labourer (includes brick and tile making)*
11. *Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)* -

CQ3(b2) Work status:

- 1 – *Company based, piece rate worker*
- 2 – *Home based, piece rate worker*
- 3 – *Working for wages, regular employment*
- 4 – *Working for wages, casual*
- 5 – *Contract labour*
- 6 – *Working on own account, for income*
- 7 – *Working in cooperative*
- 8 – *Working to pay off debt*
- 9 – *Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)*

CQ3(b3) During the last 3 months, have you worked together with other family members in a group?

- 1 – *Yes, on own farm* 2 – *Yes, on a farm as hired workers* 3 – *Yes, as hired non-agricultural workers* 4 – *Yes, as outworkers/paid homeworkers* 5 – *No*

CQ3(c) Over the past 3 months, what has been your second main work activity, in terms of amount of time usually spent on it? [IF NONE, NOTE HERE: \_\_\_\_\_]

- 1 – *working for pay, profit, or family gain*
- 2 – *Unemployed, seeking work* 3 – *Unemployed, waiting for work*
- 4 – *Doing housework, childcare, caring for relatives, etc.*
- 5 – *Training for work*
- 6 – *Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)*

IF WORKING FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN,

CQ3(c1) Type of ownership:

- 1 – Private (small enterprise with less than 5 employees
- 2 – Private (large enterprise with more than 5 employees )
- 3 – Public
- 4 - Cooperative (small with less than 5 employees)
- 5 – Cooperative (large with more than 5 employees)
- 6 – Self owner
- 7 - Don't Know

CQ3(c2) Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Agricultural labourer
2. Professional, technical
3. Administrative, managerial
4. Clerical
5. Sales
6. Factory production labourer
7. Cleaning/Domestic Services
8. Restaurant/Bar/Food Services
9. Transport Services (includes becak and ojek)
10. Construction labourer (includes brick and tile making)
11. Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

CQ3(c3) Work status:

- 1 – working for pay, profit, or family gain
- 2 – Unemployed, seeking work
- 3 – Unemployed, waiting for work
- 4 – Doing housework, childcare, caring for relatives, etc.
- 5 – Training for work
- 6 – Other (Specify): \_\_\_\_\_

CQ4(a) Over the past 12 months, have you been unemployed at any time, i.e., without income-earning work and looking for such work?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No **[SKIP TO CQ5]**

CQ4(b) IF YES, for how long have you been unemployed in the past year altogether?

A \_\_\_\_\_ weeks B \_\_\_\_\_ months

CQ4(c) How did you become unemployed on the last occasion?

- 1 – No previous job → skip to CQ4(g)
- 2 – End of casual, short-term job → skip to CQ4(g)
- 3 – Quit for personal/family reasons → skip to CQ4(f)
- 4 – Quit, too little work/income → skip to CQ4(g)
- 5 – Dismissed by employer
- 6 – Dismissed following dispute with employer
- 7 – Other (Specify): \_\_\_\_\_

CQ4(d) IF MADE REDUNDANT/DISMISSED BY EMPLOYER, how much notice, if any, were you given?

A \_\_\_\_\_ days B \_\_\_\_\_ weeks

CQ4(e) Did you receive your final pay? 1 – Yes 3 – No → skip to CQ4(g)

CQ4(f) IF QUIT FOR PERSONAL FAMILY REASONS, what was the reason?

1 – Pregnancy 2 – Marriage 3 – Health 4 – Need to care for other family member  
5 – Request of spouse 6 – No permission from spouse  
7 – Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

CQ4(g) What, if anything, did you do to find income-earning activity when unemployed?

	Yes	No
a. – Nothing, waited	1	3
b – read newspapers	1	3
c – looked at Ministry of Manpower's announcements	1	3
d – contacted friends/relatives/neighbours	1	3
e – contacted labour broker	1	3
f – started trade	1	3
g – borrowed credit	1	3
h – sought work, (visited farms, factories or other firms) in this area	1	3
i – sought work, (visited farms, factories or other firms) outside this area	1	3
j – Other, specify: _____	1	3

CQ5. Over the past 12 months, how many of your relatives or friends been unemployed, i.e. without income-earning work and looking for such work?

1 – Very Many 2 – Many 3 – Few 4 – Very Few 5 – None 6 – Don't Know

CQ6. Over the next 12 months, do you expect the number of people unemployed in this area to rise, fall or stay the same?

1 – Rise 2 – Fall 3 – Same 4 – DK

CQ7 If you decided to leave your main employment, or if you were obliged to leave, (a) how long do you think it would be before you found work as good

• in terms of pay ?

1 – Very Long Time 2 – Long Time 3 – Quite Long 4 – Not Long 8 - DK

CQ7(a1) in terms of work satisfaction?

1 – Very Long Time 2 – Long Time 3 – Quite Long 4 – Not Long 8 - DK

CQ7(b) How difficult or easy do you think it would be to obtain alternative employment or income-earning work?

1 – Very easy 2 – Quite easy 8 – Don't know 3 – Quite hard 4 – Very hard

CQ7(c) Would it be necessary to pay someone who helped you obtain employment?

1 – Yes 2 – No → skip to CQ8(a)

CQ7(d) IF YES, who would need to be paid?

1- the employer 2 – labour contractor 3 – another worker  
4 – Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

CQ8(a1) Is there discrimination against ethnic minorities in obtaining or retaining income-earning work in this area?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK

CQ8(a2) Is there discrimination against religious minorities in obtaining or retaining income-earning work in this area?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK

CQ8(b) Is there discrimination against migrants in obtaining or retaining income-earning work in this area?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK

CQ8(c) Is there discrimination against women in obtaining or retaining income-earning work in this area?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK

#### **D. EMPLOYMENT SECURITY**

##### **FOR THOSE WITH MAIN WORK AS EMPLOYED OR SELF-EMPLOYED**

**DP1. Interviewer ask respondent's main work is:**

- 3. Family worker/ seeking work → to DP4**
- 2. Labor force → next section (E)**
- 1. Self employed or employed**

DQ1(a) Describe the type of place where you usually carry out your main work activity ?

1 - home 2 – factory 3 -- store/shop 4 – office 5 – street, fixed location  
6 – street, not fixed location 7 -- field 8 – Other(specify:  
\_\_\_\_\_

DQ1(b) Number of persons working in establishment of main work:

1 – (1-5) 2 – (6-10) 3 – (11-20) 4 – (21-50) 5 – (51-100) 6 – (101+)

**DP2. [Interviewer: add details to describe type/place of work**

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/

DQ2 (a) For how long have you been in your current main employment or self-employment?

1 \_\_\_ years 2 \_\_\_ months 3 \_\_\_ weeks

DQ2(b) How long do you expect to stay in this employment or self-employment from now?

1 \_\_\_ years 2 \_\_\_ months 3 \_\_\_ weeks

DQ3. How secure or insecure do you feel about your main employment or self-employment?

1 – *Very secure* 2 – *Quite secure* 3 – *Uncertain* 4 – *Insecure* 8. *DK*

DQ4. On the whole, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your employment

(1 – *Very satisfied*; 2 – *Moderately satisfied*; 3 – *Quite dissatisfied*; 4 – *Very dissatisfied*; 8 – *Don't know* 6. *Not applicable*)

- a. in terms of income ? 1 2 3 4 8 6  
b. in terms of benefits apart from income ? 1 2 3 4 8 6  
c. in terms of type of work you are required to undertake? 1 2 3 4 8 6

DQ5. If there were only limited working opportunities, do you think employers should discriminate against:

- a. Men or women? 1 – *Favour men* 2 – *Favour women* 3 – *Not discriminate* 8 - *DK*  
b. Single or married? 1 – *Favour single* 2 – *Favour married* 3 – *Not discriminate* 8 - *DK*  
c. Locals or migrants? 1 – *Favour local* 2 – *Favour migrants* 3 – *No difference* 8 – *DK*  
d. Youth or older people 1 – *Favour youth* 2- *Favour older* 3 – *No difference* 8 – *DK*

DQ6(a) Should the Government provide benefits for people who have lost their job and become unemployed?

1 - *Yes* 3 – *No* [SKIP to DQ7.]

(a) Should the Government provide an income to these unemployed that is:

- 1 – *about half the amount they earned when employed*  
2 – *more than half the amount they earned when employed*  
3 – *less than half the amount they earned when employed*  
95- *Other, specify* \_\_\_\_\_

DP3. Interviewer observe: responden is

2. *Male* → DP4

1. *Female*

DQ7. If you or a woman working in your type of work

were to become pregnant, what is the likelihood of you or her losing your job?  
*1 – Very likely 2 – Unlikely 8 – Don't know*

DP4. Interview observe, respondent is  
3. employed → to next section  
1. self employed or non wage worker

DQ8. FOR SELF-EMPLOYED OR NON -WAGE WORKER:

DQ8(a) Have you ever been employed for wages? *1 – Yes → to section E 3 – No*

DQ8(b) IF NO, what do you think is the main reason?  
*1 – No wish for wage employment 2 – Lack of opportunity in area  
3 – Lack of schooling 4 – Unskilled 5 – No connections  
6 – No information 7 – Other family members would not approve/permit  
8 – Other, (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)*

DQ8(c) IF NO, have you ever tried to find wage employment ? *1 – Yes 3 – No*

## E. JOB SECURITY

EQ1-8 TO BE ADDRESSED TO THOSE DOING WORK FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN

EP1. Interviewer observe: RESPONDENT WORK FOR PAY, PROFIT OR FAMILY GAIN

3. No → to EQ8  
1. Yes

EQ1(a). Does your main work (for pay, income or family gain), enable you to use the Qualifications/ educations/ training you have obtained?  
*1 – Yes → skip EQ2a 8 – DK → skip to EQ2a  
6 – Not applicable → EQ2a 3 – No*

EQ1(b) What is the main reason? \_\_\_\_\_

EQ2(a) To what extent, does your main work enable you to use the skills you possess?  
*1 – High → skip to EQ3 2 – Medium 3 – Low  
4 – Not applicable → skip to EQ3*

EQ2b What is the main reason? \_\_\_\_\_

EQ3. How many times do you expect to change the type of work you do in the next five years? [ ] times

EQ4. In the past five years (or less if employed for less time), have you made a “career” advance in the type of work that you do?

- a. *Wages/ salary*            1 3 6 8
- b. *Responsibility*            1 3 6 8
- c. *status/ occupation*      1 3 6 8

1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK 6 – N.A.

EQ5. How sure or unsure do you feel that you will have a reasonable job over the next 12 months [type of work]?

- 1 – *Very sure* 2 – *Quite sure* 3 – *Sure* 4 – *Quite unsure* 5 – *Very unsure*
- 8. *Don't know*

EQ6. Do you think that opportunities for your type of work will improve or decline over the next two years?

- 1 – *Will improve* 2 – *Will not change* 3 – *Will worsen/decline* 8 – *Don't know*

EQ7(a) Are there types of work that you would like to do, but cannot for some reason?

- 1 – *Yes* 3 – *No* → skip to EQ8 8 – *Don't know* → skip to EQ8

EQ7(b) IF YES, what is that work? \_\_\_\_\_

EQ7(c) What is the main reason for not being able to do them?  
\_\_\_\_\_

EQ8(a) Is there work available locally that you regard as not *gengsi*, below your dignity to perform? 1 – *Yes* 3 – *No* → skip to section F

8 – *Don't know* → skip to section F

EQ8(b) What is the main form of work that you regard as below your dignity?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## F. SKILL REPRODUCTION SECURITY

FQ1(a). What training for work, if any, have you received?

- 2 – *Informal training by older workers* → to FQ2
- 3 – *Apprenticeship* → to FQ2
- 4 – *Courses in training institution* → to FQ2
- 5 – *Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)* → to FQ2
- 1 – *None*

FQ1(b) IF NONE, what is the main reason? \_\_\_\_\_

FP1. Interviewer observe:

- 3. Non employed → skip to FQ3
- 1. Employed

FQ2. IF EMPLOYED, If needed, could you obtain training or retraining at your workplace or through your existing employment? 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK

FQ3. If needed, could you obtain training at an institution outside your main place of work (or locally if not working for income)? 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK

FQ4(a) If you wished to change your employment or type of work, would you need training to obtain the type of work you would wish to undertake?

- 3 – No → skip to FQ5
- 8 – DK → skip to FQ5
- 1 – Yes

FQ4(b) Do you think you would be able to obtain that training?

- 1 – Yes, sure
- 2 – Yes, probably
- 3 – Yes, possibly
- 4 – Unlikely
- 5 – Very unlikely

FQ5. Have you been refused training or an upgrading of your work skills because of your sex, ethnicity, religion?

- 1 – Yes
- 3 – No
- 6 – N/A

- a. Sex 1    3    4
- b. ethnicity 1    3    4
- c. Religion 1    3    4
- d. Refused for some other reason, specify: \_\_\_\_\_ 1    3    4

FQ6. IF HAS CHILDREN, do you regard your child's/children's education as a form of security for you in the future? 1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – DK

FP2. Interviewer observe:

FQ7. IF HOUSEHOLD CONTAINS CHILDREN, to what level do their parents intend to educate them?

a. MALE CHILDREN:

- 01. able to read and write
- 02. finished elementary school
- 03. finished junior high school
- 04. finished high school
- 05. finished junior college/diploma 1 & 2
- 06. finished college/diploma 3
- 07. finished university
- 08. post-graduate
- 95. other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

b. FEMALE CHILDREN:

01. able to read and write
02. finished elementary school
03. finished junior high school
04. finished high school
05. finished junior college/diploma 1 & 2
06. finished college/diploma 3
07. finished university
08. post-graduate
09. other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**G. WORK SAFETY AND HEALTH SECURITY**

GQ1 (a) Have you experienced any injury in your employment, leading to the need for medical attention and absence from work for more than a day?

1. Yes
2. No → to GQ2

GQ1(b) IF YES, how long ago was the last injury?

1. \_\_\_\_\_ weeks 2. \_\_\_\_\_ months 3. \_\_\_\_\_ years

GQ2. (a) In the past 12 months, have any of your work colleagues experienced any injury in or connected with their employment?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No → to GQ3 8 – Don't know → to GQ3

GQ2(b) IF YES, how many have been injured?

[ ] [ ] times

GQ3. If there are accidents at your workplace, whom do you think should pay for the medical or injury treatment?

\_\_\_\_\_

GQ4(a) Do you work with any dangerous chemicals/equipment in your main work/employment?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – Don't know

GQ4(b) Do you use any protective equipment or clothes?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No → to GQ4d 8 – DK → to GQ5

GQ4(c) IF YES, who supplies that equipment/clothing?

- 1 – Self 2 – Employer 3 – Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**SKIP TO GQ5**

GQ4(d) IF NOT USING SAFETY EQUIPMENT OR CLOTHING, what is the main reason?

- 1 – No need 2 -- Not available 3 – Too expensive  
4 – Not allowed by employer  
5 – Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)*

GQ5. In the past 12 months, how many days, if any, have you been absent from work due to any of the following:

- a. Work-related accident \_\_\_\_\_ days  
b. Ill-health due to poor working conditions/exposures \_\_\_\_\_ days  
c. Stress at work \_\_\_\_\_ days  
d. Other family member was ill or had accident \_\_\_\_\_ days  
e. Injury caused by dispute/argument within family \_\_\_\_\_ days

GQ6 (a) In the past 12 months, has your employer or a fellow worker ever demanded sexual favours from you?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – Don't know 6 – Not applicable*

GQ6b. Do you know workers at your workplace who have experienced demands for sexual favours from the employer or fellow workers in the past 12 months?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK 6 – Not applicable*

GQ6c. In the past 12 months, have you been physically attacked or threatened by your employer or a fellow worker?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK 6 – Not applicable*

GQ7. (a) At your workplace, is there any mechanism, such as a department or committee, responsible for preventing injuries or ill-health in the workplace or in connection with your work?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – Don't know 6 – Not applicable*

GQ8(a) Can you choose the number of hours per day that you work in your main work?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK*

GQ8(b) In the past month, have you had to work at night at any time?

- 1 – Yes 3 – No → to GQ9*

GQ8(c) IF YES, what was the main reason? \_\_\_\_\_

GQ9. In general, do you think the safety and health conditions in your work are very good, satisfactory, less than satisfactory or very poor?

- 1 – Very good 2 – Satisfactory 3 – Fair 4. Less than satisfactory 5 – Very poor  
6 – DK*

GP1. Interviewer observe: responden has children below 10 years old age

3. No → to GQ11
1. Yes

GQ10. IF HAS CHILDREN BELOW AGE 10 YEARS,

Who take cares of any children aged below 10 while you are working?

1. *Wife/husband*
2. *Uncle/aunt*
3. *Older children*
4. *Parent-in-law*
5. *Sibling/ nephew*
6. *Grand father/ grand mother*
7. *Servant*
8. *Neighbour/other people*
9. *Kindergarten/child care house, etc.*
10. *Nobody*
95. Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_

GQ11. In case of a work-related accident in your main work, who would pay for the medical/injury treatment?

1. *Employer*
2. *Insurance*
3. *Myself*
4. *Government*
5. *Other, specify* \_\_\_\_\_

GQ12. Does your employer pay for any healthcare for members of your family?

- 1-- *Yes*
- 3 – *No*

GQ13. Are you a Jamsostek member? 1 -- *Yes* 3 – *No* → to GP2

GQ14. What is the security given by Jamsostek? (multiple responses)

- A - *Work-related accident security*
- B- *Health security*
- C - *Old-age security*
- D - *Life security*
- E – *Don't know*

GQ 15. Have you ever used Jamsostek's security service? 1. *Yes* 3. *No*

GP2. Interviewer observe: respondent is self employed or member of family business

3. No → skip to section H
1. Yes

IF SELF-EMPLOYED OR MEMBER OF FAMILY BUSINESS, ASK GQ16 – GQ20.

GQ16. How secure or insecure do you feel in doing your business?

1. *Very secure*
- 2 – *Quite secure*
3. *Secure*
- 4 – *Quite insecure*
- 5 – *Very insecure*
6. *DK*

GQ17. In the past two years, have you ever made any type of payment to government officials to smooth your business? 1 – *Yes* 3 – *No*

Q18. The main problems faced by your business over the last 12 months:

- |   | 1. Yes | 3. No |
|---|--------|-------|
| <i>a. Marketing difficulties</i>        | _____  | _____ |
| <i>b. Too many competitors</i>          | _____  | _____ |
| <i>c. Hard to obtain raw materials</i>  | _____  | _____ |
| <i>d. Fluctuating/Uncertain profits</i> | _____  | _____ |
| <i>e. Official regulations</i>          | _____  | _____ |
| <i>f. Payments to officials</i>         | _____  | _____ |
| <i>g. Wage costs</i>                    | _____  | _____ |
| <i>h. Shortages of skilled labour</i>   | _____  | _____ |
| <i>i. Other, specify: _____</i>         | _____  | _____ |

if all answer = 3 → GQ19

GQ18+ Three main problems A. first a b c d e f g h i  
B. second a b c d e f g h i  
C. third a b c d e f g h i

GQ19. Do you have a licence for conducting business?

1 - Yes 3 - No 5 - Not necessary

GQ20. Do you have a permanent business location? 1 - Yes 2 - No

## H. INCOME SECURITY

HQ1. Over the past 12 months, what was the income you earned from your work after any deductions for tax?

Rp. \_\_\_\_\_ annually [If NONE, SKIP TO Q2]

HQ2. For your normal living costs and needs, do you consider the cash income from Your work more than adequate, adequate, less than adequate?

1 - More than adequate 2- Adequate 3 - Less than Adequate

HQ3. In comparison to other people who live locally, do you regard yourself as well-off (affluent), average or low-income?

1 - Well-off 2 - Average 3 - Low-income

HQ4(a) Over the past 12 months, has your monthly income been fairly regular, fluctuating or very irregular?

1 - Regular 2 - Fluctuating 3 - Very irregular

HQ4(b) In the past three months, have you received all the income to which you have been entitled from your work?

1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – Don't know

HQ4(c) In the past three months, did you have to pay for the equipment used in working?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Sometimes

HQ4(d) In the past three months, did you have to pay for the raw materials used in working?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Sometimes

HQ4(e) In the past three months, did you have to pay for a license to work?

1 – Yes 2 – No 3 – Sometimes

HQ5a. If you earn income from work, is somebody likely to take part or all of your income? 1. Yes 3. No → HQ6

HQ5b. Who if anybody is likely to take part or all of your income ? (multiple responses)

a – Husband/wife b – Father/mother c – Son d – Other relatives e. None f.NA  
v – Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

HQ6 (a) Do you expect your income in 12 months time to be higher, lower or about the same as now?

1 – Higher 2 – Lower 3 – Same 8 – DK

HQ6 (b) What is the main reason for this expectation? \_\_\_\_\_

HQ7. Do you feel that savings of people such as yourself are safe if kept

- a. in your house? 1 – yes 3 – No 8 -- DK
- b. in a bank? 1 – yes 3 – No 8 – DK
- c. in the Post Office 1 – yes 3 – No 8 – DK
- d. as gold jewellery 1 – yes 3 – No 8 – DK

HQ8. What share of your income consists of cash payments determined and known in advance of the work? 1. None 2.  $\frac{1}{4}$  3.  $\frac{1}{2}$  4.  $\frac{3}{4}$  5. All

HQ9. What share of your income consists of payments determined by profits or sales or output? 1. None 2.  $\frac{1}{4}$  3.  $\frac{1}{2}$  4.  $\frac{3}{4}$  5. All

Note: if non employed skip to HQ12

HQ10(a) IF EMPLOYED, which if any of the following benefits are provided to you by your main employer?

- |                                    |                |               |               |
|------------------------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| a. Paid holidays                   | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| b. Paid medical care               | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| c. Paid medical leave              | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| d. Paid maternity leave            | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| e. Maternity benefits              | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| f. Redundancy payments             | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| g. Pension entitlements            | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| h. Disability benefits             | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| i. Free or subsidised food at work | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| j. Scholarship for children        | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| k. THR                             | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| l. Housing benefit                 | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |
| Other (Specify: _____)             | <i>1 – Yes</i> | <i>3 – No</i> | <i>8 – DK</i> |

HQ10(b) Are you provided with profit sharing payments or shares in your main job?

*1 – Yes 3 – No 8. DK*

HQ10c. Are you provided with loans/wage advances by your employer in times of crisis?

*1 – Yes 3 – No 8. DK*

HQ10(d) What is the main method of payment in your main job?

*1 – daily wage 2 – weekly wage 3 – monthly wage 4 – contract basis  
5 – piece rate basis 95 – Other (specify:*

HQ10(e) Do you think the wage/salary you receive is fair, unfair or are you unsure?

*1 – Fair 3 – Unfair 8 – Don't know*

HQ11(a) Will you leave current job, if you getting opportunities a better job?

*1 – Yes → HQ12 3 – No*

HQ11(b) IF NO, why:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

HQ12(a) In terms of income, do you worry about what will happen in your old age when you are not able to work?

*1 – Yes 3 – No [SKIP TO HQ13]*

HQ12(b) What is the main reason for worry?

01 -- lack of savings 02 -- no support from son/daughter

03 -- no pension 04 -- not enough assets

05 -- not capable in business 95 -- other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

HQ13. In the past 12 months, were you able to save any money from your income?

1 – Yes 3 – No

HQ14(a). How much is the UMR in this area?

1. Per day: Rp. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Per month: Rp. \_\_\_\_\_

HQ14(b) Do you think your income is below the UMR?

1 - Yes 2 – No 3. Undefined 8 – Don't know

HQ15(a) Are you aware of any Government Schemes to reduce the poverty of the people in this area?

1 - Yes 3 – No → to HQ16a

HQ15(b) IF YES, which schemes? \_\_\_\_\_

HQ15(c) Do you or your household benefit from any of these schemes?

1 – Yes 2- No 3 – DK

HQ16(a) Are you aware of any Government programme that could provide you with financial assistance? 1 – Yes 3- No → **SKIP TO HQ17a**

**HQ16(b)** What kind of programme?

a – Pension Fund

b – Training and Education

c – Health Fund

d – Kredit Usaha Kecil/Menegah

e – Family Planning Programme

f – Compulsory Study

g – Social Security Net/Poverty Alleviation

v – Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

HQ17(a). IF FARMING MAIN OR SECOND MAIN ACTIVITY, have you failed to harvest any of the crops you planted in the past two years?

1 – Yes 3 – No → to IQ1

HQ17(b) IF YES, what was the main reason?

1 – Drought 2 – Flood 3 – Pests 4 – Low prices

5 - Other (specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**I. REPRESENTATION SECURITY**

IQ1. How often do you read a newspaper?

- 1- Daily 2 – Weekly 3 – Once per month 4 – Sometimes 5 – Never*

IQ2. When did you last write a letter?

- 1- Never written a letter 2 – In the last week 3. In the last month 4 – In the last year*

IQ3 (a) Do you belong to any organisation that you could expect to represent your interests in your work or employment?

- 1 - Yes 3 – No [SKIP TO IQ4]*

IQ3(b) IF YES, to what type of organisation do you belong? [LIST ALL]

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IQ3(c) Have you voted as a member of these organizations in the last 12 months?

- 1. Yes 3 – No*

IQ4 (a) Is there a union in your workplace?

- 1. Yes 3 – No → SKIP TO IQ5  
8 – Don't know → SKIP TO IQ5*

IQ4(b) IF YES, are you a member? 1 – Yes 3 – No

IQ5. (a) What is your general attitude towards trade unions?

- 1. Strongly believe in unions 2 -- Unions important in workplace 3 – Unsure  
4 – Dislike unions 5 -- Don't care*

IQ5(b) What is the main reason for that attitude?

- 1. Unions are important in providing employment and income security  
2. It helps to be union member, in general  
3. Unions are not very responsive to workers needs  
4. Unions are ineffective in providing security  
5. Other (Specify:*

IQ6. (a) Do you know of any organisations besides trade unions that represent the interests of workers?

- 1. Yes 3 – No*

IQ6(b) If YES, specify : \_\_\_\_\_

IQ7. What do you think trade unions should concentrate on doing?

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IQ8. In what ways do you think workers' rights would be protected best?

Explain: \_\_\_\_\_

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IQ9. What do you think about workers going on strike?

*1 – Strongly agree 2 – Agree 3 – Not really agree 4 – Disagree 5. No opinion, unsure*

IQ10. If there grievances about work or incomes, do you think people should do any of the following:

- a. Demonstrate *1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK*
- b. Complain to government institutions *1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK*
- c. Complain to non-government organizations *1 – Yes 3 – No 8 – DK*

IQ11(a). Apart from a trade union, do you belong to any association or organization that might represent your interests in work or in your life?

*1 – Yes 3 – No → SKIP to NEXT SECTION (J)*

IQ11(b) What is the main organization to which you belong? \_\_\_\_\_

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IQ11© Do you hold an official or leadership position in that organisation?

*1 – Yes 3 – No*

## **J. SOCIAL JUSTICE**

JQ1. In thinking of society in general, to what extent do you agree with the following ideas:

JQ1(a) There should be an upper limit on earned incomes

*1 – Strongly Agree 2 – Agree 3 – Not really agree 4 – Disagree 5 – Strongly Disagree 6. No opinion*

JQ1(b) There should be a minimal income, sufficient to cover basic needs, below which nobody's income should fall

*1 – Strongly Agree 2 – Agree 3 – DK 4 – Disagree 5 – Strongly Disagree*

JQ1(c) There should be restrictions to limit the difference in income between the richest and the poorest people

*1 – Strongly Agree 2 – Agree 3 – DK 4 – Disagree 5 – Strongly Disagree*

JQ2. What do you think of the Government's success or failure in the following programmes: **[IF UNAWARE OF THE PROGRAMME, RECORD CODE 3]**

*(1- Very Successful 2 - Successful 3 – Fairly successful 4 –Not really successful*

*5. Unsuccessful 6. No Opinion/don't know)*

- |                           |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| a. Poverty elimination    | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| b. Social safety net      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| c. Corruption abolishment | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| d. Economic recovery      | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| e. Law enforcement        | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |

IQ3. What, if anything, do you think should be done by Government to help those who cannot fulfill their basic needs?

**[FREE ANSWER]** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

*Possible codes: a -- Labour intensive (padat karya) programmes*

*b -- Free rice operation c – Nothing d -- Provide small income benefits*

*e -- House the poor and give them training f-- Programme to utilization idle land*

*g – Scholarships to School Children h – Credit/Loans v. Other, specify*

**CONCLUDING PAGE (INTERVIEW SESSION NOTES)**  
**FILL OUT THIS SECTION UPON THE COMPLETION OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE BOOK.**

**CP1. WHO ELSE (OTHER PERSONS) BESIDES RESPONDENT WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW?**

**ANSWER MAY BE MORE THAN ONE.**

- A. NO ONE
- B. A CHILD 5 YEARS OLD OR UNDER
- C. A CHILD OLDER THAN 5 YEARS OLD
- D. HUSBAND/ WIFE
- E. AN ADULT, A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER
- F. AN ADULT, NOT A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER

**CP2. WHAT IS YOUR EVALUATION OF THE ACCURACY OF RESPONDENT'S ANSWERS?**

- 1. EXCELLENT
- 2. GOOD
- 3. FAIR
- 4. NOT SO GOOD
- 5. VERY BAD

**CP3. WHAT IS YOUR EVALUATION ON THE SERIOUSNESS AND ATTENTIVENESS OF THE RESPONDENT?**

- 1. EXCELLENT
- 2. GOOD
- 3. FAIR
- 4. NOT SO GOOD
- 5. VERY BAD

**CP4. WHAT QUESTIONS DID RESPONDENT FIND DIFFICULT, EMBARRASSING, OR CONFUSING?**

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**CP5. WHAT QUESTIONS DID INTERVIEWER FIND DIFFICULT, EMBARRASSING, OR CONFUSING?**

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**CP6. WHAT QUESTIONS DID RESPONDENT SEEM INTERESTED IN?**

**NOTES:**

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