

People Security Survey in Argentina, Brazil, Chile

For additional information about PSS surveys, please consult:
English: <http://www.ilo.org/public/english/protection/ses/activity/survey.htm>
Français: <http://www.ilo.org/public/french/protection/ses/activity/survey.htm>

FOR THE RESPONDENT ONLY

A. SOCIO-DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES

A1. Position in the Household (Single Answer - SA)

1. Head
2. Spouse/Partner
3. Son/Daughter
4. Relative
5. Aggregate
6. Other

A2. Sex? (SA)

1. Male
2. Female

A3. Age (completed years) (SA)

A4 Marital status? (SA)

1. Single
2. Married
3. Separated
4. Divorced or Anulado (Chile)
5. Widowed
99. NA

A4.1 . How do you live? (MR)

1. Living alone
2. Living with parents/ parents in law
3. Living with spouse or partner
4. Living with Children
5. Living with other relatives
6. Living with friends
99. NA

A5. Are you currently at school?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NA

A5.1. What is your highest degree of schooling? (SA)

1. None
2. Elementary incomplete
3. Elementary completed
4. High School incomplete
5. High School completed
6. College incomplete
7. College completed
8. Master or Doctoral Degree Complete
77. Don't know
99. No answer

A6. Race: Do you consider to belong to what ethnic or racial category (SA)

1. White
2. Black
3. Parda (Mixed)
4. Asian
5. Indian
99. No Answer (NA)

(For Argentina the categories are as: 1. Blanco; 2. Negro 4. Asiatico; 5. Indigena; 6. others; 77. DK ; 99. NA)

(For Chile, the categories are as: 1. Blanco; 4. Asiatico; 5. Indigena; 6. Others; 77. DK; 99. NA)

A7. What is your religion? (SA)

1. Catholic
2. Evangelic Pentecostal
3. Evangelic non-pentecostal
4. Spiritualist
5. Candomblé/Umbanda/Rel.Africana
6. Jewish
7. Other (_____)
8. None
99. NA

(For Argentina, the categories are as:

(For Chile the categories are as: 1. Catolica; 2. Evangelica Pentecostal; 3. Evangelica Non-Pentecostal; 6. Judaica; 7. . Otra; 8.. Ninguna; 99. NA)

A8. In which situation were you last week (fromto)?

1. Working → (go to C)
2. Not working but having a job/business/occupation → (go to C)
3. Not working (go to B)

B . FOR NON ACTIVE AND UNEMPLOYED

B1. Considering that you haven't worked last week, are you currently actively seeking for a job/work or intending to set up a business?

1. Yes, as an employee (go to B3)
2. Yes, as a self-employed (go to B3)
3. Yes, as an employer (go to B3)
4. I am not seeking a job/occupation (go to B2)

B2. Which is the main reason you are not seeking for a job/work/occupation or activity, business? (SA)

1. I do not want
2. I got tired of seeking for one
3. I do not think I could find one
4. I am waiting for a call
5. I am temporarily sick/ill
6. I have to look after the children/elder people in the household/do housework
7. I am retired
8. I am a student
9. I am disabled
10. Other reason
77. Don't know
99. NA

B3 Have you had another occupation/job/work/business before?

1. Yes ___
2. No, I had never worked ___ (go to B10)
3. No, first time seeking ----- (go to B10)
77. Don't know
99. NA

B4 In this last main occupation/job/work/business you were ...? (SA)

1. Employer (go to B6)
2. Self-employed (go to B6)
3. Regular employee in the private sector
4. Non-Regular employee in the private sector
5. Employee in the public sector
6. Cooperative worker (suprimido en Arg/Chile)
7. Casual worker/Seasonal worker
8. Non remunerated family worker
9. Another
77. Don't know
99. NA

OBS: Argentina and Chile: all items except 6

Chile: items 3 and 4 => Employee in the private sector

B5. Which kind of contract did you have? (SA)

1. Permanent
2. Temporary less than 3 months
3. Temporary less than a year
4. Temporary more than a year
5. Casual (day by day)
6. By task/ by product
7. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

B6. Which was your last occupation/work/activity/business? (ISCO-ILO 1988) _____

B7. How long ago did you leave this work/job/business? (days/months/years) _____

B8. Which was the main reason why you left this job/work? (SA)

1. I retired
2. I decided to look for a better one
3. I was fired
4. My contract expired
5. I had to take care of my family/ housework
6. Business went down (for self employed, employers)
7. For health reasons
8. I decided not to work any longer at that time
9. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

B9. Is Unemployment something that happens very often in your life? (SA)

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know
99. NA

B10. If you are trying to find a job, or intend to do so, do you think that your chances to get one in the next, say, 12 months are ...? (SA)

1. Very high
2. High
3. Neither high nor low
4. Low
5. Very low
77. Don't know
88. Not applicable
99. NA

B11. Which are your sources of economic support?

(Multiple responses:)

1. Retirement funds
2. Unemployment benefits
3. Spouse
4. Family
5. Social care
6. Occasional work
7. Savings/investments/rents
8. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

B12. If more than one source in B11: Which is the main one? (SA)

B13. Only if B11 = 6. Otherwise go to B16. Where do you perform this occasional work? (Multiple responses)

1. At home
2. At your neighbours' or friends' home
3. In other houses
4. In associations/ churches, etc.
5. in shops/ enterprises
6. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

B14. In what does this work consist? (Multiple responses)

1. Babysitting (= care of children/ sick or elderly)
2. Sewing
3. Cleaning up/cooking
4. Jobbing (repair)
5. I shift very so often
6. Others
77. Don't know
99. NA

B15. Are you paid for this work or not?

1. Yes
2. No
99. NA

B15.1. How are you paid for that? (multiple responses)

1. In cash
2. In kind
3. Exchanging help and services
77. Don't know
99. NA

B16. Taking into account the last 12 months, what did you do in order to find a job/work/occupation? (*Multiple Responses*)

1. I did not do anything (**Go to D**)
2. I registered in a public employment office
3. I registered in a private employment office
4. I answered to calls for
5. I advertised my services in newspapers
6. I went to firms, stores, plants, ...
7. I asked relatives/friends to help me to find one
8. Others
77. Don't know
99. NA

B17. You are looking for a job/work/occupation in order to ... (*SA*)

1. Because I fulfill alone the household expenses
2. Because I help to fulfill the household expenses
3. To allow cover extra household expenses
4. To cover my personal expenses
77. Don't know
99. NA

B18. Which you believe are the reasons why you do not find a job/work/occupation? (*Multiple responses*)

1. Your age
2. Your degree of schooling
3. Lack of experience
4. Lack of opportunities in your field
5. Lack of opportunities in general
6. You do not have good contacts
7. You only find jobs that are poorly remunerated
8. It is difficult for people of my race/social condition (CHILE)
9. It is difficult for people of my sex
10. It is difficult for people who are from other city/state/country
11. Other
77. Don't know (**Go to D**)
88. Not applicable (**Go to D**)
99. NA (**Go to D**)

B18.1. If B18 more than 1 response than ask: Which you believe to be the main one? (*SA*) _____

All go to D

C. EMPLOYED
(Employers/Self-employed/ Employees/ Unpaid Family Workers)

C1. What is your main occupation? _____
(ISCO/ILO 1988) If Occupation is not specified, indicate **OND**
NA

C2. In this occupation you are ...? (SA)

1. Employer
2. Self-employed
3. Regular employee in the private sector
4. Non-Regular employee in the private sector
5. Employee in the public sector
6. Cooperative worker
7. Casual worker/Seasonal worker
8. Non remunerated family worker
9. Another
77. Don't know
99. NA

Argentina: all items except 6

Chile: all items, except 4 and 6

C3. Which is the sector of activity of your main work/job/ occupation/business? (SA)

1. Industry
2. Retail
3. Civil Building/ construction
4. Services
5. Public administration
6. Public services
7. Transportation
8. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

**C4. How long have you been in your current main employment/self-employment/business?
_____ years _____ months**

C5. How many times have you changed your main job/income earning work/occupation/business in the past 2 years?

1. Did not change
2. Changed once
3. Changed twice
4. Changed more than twice
77. Don't know
99. NA

C6 . ONLY FOR EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYERS With regard to the number of wage workers, is your firm/workplace bigger/smaller now than 2 years ago?

1. Bigger
2. Smaller
3. About the same
77. Don't know
88. Not applied
99. NA

**C7. ONLY FOR EMPLOYEES AND EMPLOYERS
How many workers are there in your firm/workplace?**

1. 1-5
2. 6-10
3. 11-25
4. 26- 50
5. 51-100
6. 100+
77. Don't know
88. Not applicable
99. NA

C8. How many weekly hours do you usually work at your main work/occupation/business?

_____ hours

- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

Reminder: Which is your main occupation (C1)

C9. What was your net monthly earnings in this occupation/business/activity last month ?

R\$ _____

- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C10. Your monthly earnings are (SA)

- 1. Fully stated (never varies) – (go to C11)
- 2. Partly stated, partly varying – (go to C10.1)
- 3. Fully variable – (go to C 11)
- 77. Don't Know
- 99. NA

C10.1. If yes, which share of your total income is variable?

- 1. ___ less than $\frac{1}{4}$
- 2. ___ between $\frac{1}{4}$ and $\frac{1}{2}$
- 3. ___ more than $\frac{1}{2}$
- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C11. Have you ever been unemployed (without paid work and looking for a job) for over one month at any time in previous 2 years?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C.12. How many different jobs/economic activity/business you had last week?

- 1. Only the main one (go to C15)
- 2. The main one and one extra (go to C 13)
- 3. More than two (go to C 13)
- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C13. What is your net total monthly labor/business income?
(Considering all activities)

R\$ _____

- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C14. How many hours a week to do usually work in all activities you perform?

1. _____ hours

- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C15. Are you searching for additional job/economic activity/business in the last 12 months?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No (go to C17)
- 99. NA

C16. Do you have (or are looking for) another work because...
(Multiple responses)

1. You have a low salary?
 2. You work fewer hours than what you would like in your main job?
 3. You believe you are going to be dismissed?
 4. You don't have enough work? (for self-employed/employers)
 5. You believe it is going to give you more personal satisfaction
 6. Other
77. Don't Know
99. NA

C17. Which of the options below best describes the place where you work at? (SA)

1. I work outside my house
 2. I work at home (Go to C19)
 3. I work part of the day at home and part of the day outside the home
 4. I work some days of the week at home and other days outside
 5. I work in different places
77. Don't know
99. NA

C18. How many hours/minutes do you spend usually per day commuting to work (forth and back)?

1. Less than 30 min
 2. More than 30 min – 1 hour
 3. More than 1h to 1h30
 4. More than 1h30 to 2h
 5. More than 2h to 3h
 6. More than 3h
77. Don't know
99. NA

C19. Think about the number of hours you work and your labor income. If you were to choose only one of the following alternatives, which one would you prefer? (SA)

1. I would work more hours to increase my income
 2. I would stay working the same hours, making the same money
 3. I would work less hours with a lower income
77. Don't know
99. NA

C20. Have you been trying to change your main occupation/job/work/business for the past 12 months?

1. Yes
 2. No (go to C22)
77. Don't Know (go to C 22)
99. NA (go to C 22)

C21. Why have you been trying to change it?..(multiple responses)

1. You do not make enough money
 2. You are not satisfied with your duties
 3. You have a bad relationship with your boss / workplace
 4. You believe you are gonna be dismissed
 5. You believe the firm will close soon
 6. There are few things to do (self employed) - there is no demand
 7. You want a less stressing job
 8. You want more non-salary benefits
 9. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

C22. How confident are you that you will be able to keep your present main job/economic activity/business for the next 12 months if you want so? (SA)

1. Very confident
2. confident
3. Neither confident nor unconfident
4. Unconfident
5. Very unconfident
77. Don't know
99. NA

C23. Comparing to what you made 2 years ago, how is your labor/business income in your main job/labor activity? (SA)

1. Higher
2. About the same
3. Lower
77. Don't know
88. Not applicable
99. NA

C24. Are the skills and knowledge you have at present in your main work/job/activity transferable to other jobs?

1. Yes, very much
2. Yes, somewhat
3. No
77. Don't know
99. NA

C25. In the past 2 years, have you been off from work/business/occupation for more than one week due to a work-related injury, or illness, or stress?

(Codes: 1. Yes; 2. No; 77. Don't know; 99. NA)

1. Work-related injury
2. Work-related illness
3. Work-related stress

C26 In general, how safe or unsafe do you regard the working environment in your main workplace? (SA)

1. Very safe
2. Safe
3. Neither safe, nor unsafe
4. Unsafe
5. Very unsafe
77. Don't know
99. No answer

C27. ONLY FOR EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES At your present main job/work/business, is there a department or committee responsible for health or safety in the workplace?

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know
88. Not applicable (for self-employed)
99. NA

C28. In the past 2 years, have you been exposed to any of the following hazardous working conditions in your work?

- (Codes: 1. Yes; 2. No; 77. Don't know; 99. NA)
1. Chemical substances
 2. Unguarded or other dangerous machinery
 3. Ionizing radiation (x-radiation)
 4. Excessive heat or cold/noise/vibration
 5. Repetitive effort
 6. Other

C29. In general, how would you classify your degree of satisfaction with your current main job (earning activity) in terms of the following?

(Codes: 1. Very satisfied 2. Satisfied 3. Neither satisfied, nor unsatisfied 4. Unsatisfied 5. Very unsatisfied)

1. Wage level or income _____
2. Non-wage benefits and entitlements _____
3. Nature of work performed _____
4. Extent of autonomy/independence _____
5. Opportunity for improving skills _____
6. Opportunity for promotion _____
7. Work environment _____
77. Don't know _____
99. NA _____

C30. Indicate whether or not the following situations apply to your main labor activity: (Codes: 1. Yes; 2. No; 77. Don't know; 99. NA)

1. You frequently have to undertake heavy duty tasks/activities _____
2. You frequently have to bring home work tasks/activities _____
3. You frequently have to work more than the normal work journey _____
4. You frequently have to shift working hours -----
5. You frequently work over the weekend
6. You frequently do not get legal leave

**EMPLOYERS GO TO D
SELF EMPLOYEDS GO TO C 31
EMPLOYEES GO TO C32**

C31. ONLY SELF EMPLOYED Are you aware of the existence of any association that represents the interests of self-employed workers?

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't Know
88. Not applicable
99. NA

C31.1. If yes and self employed,
Are you affiliated to it?

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know
99. NA (Go to D)

**SELF EMPLOYERS GO TO D
ONLY FOR EMPLOYEES FROM C32 TO C 39.2**

C32 Which kind of contract or work agreement do you have?
(SA)

1. Permanent
2. Temporary less than 3 months
3. Temporary less than a year
4. Temporary more than a year
5. Casual (day by day)
6. By task/ by product
7. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

C33. In your main occupation are you entitled to the following benefits?

(1. Yes 2. No 77. Don't know 88. Not applicable 99. NA)

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1. Paid sick leave? | YES | NO |
| 2. Paid maternity leave? | YES | NO |
| 3. Severance payment? | YES | NO |
| 4. Paid holidays? | YES | NO |
| 5. Christmas bonus? | YES | NO |
| 6. Retirement ? | YES | NO |
| 7. Unemployment payment? | YES | NO |
| 8. Scholarship or paid childcare? | YES | NO |
| 9. Health plan | YES | NO |
| 10. Family allowance | YES | NO |
| 11. Food stamps program / meal | YES | NO |
| 12. Transportation program | YES | NO |
| 13. Bonus | YES | NO |
| 14. Others | YES | NO |

C34. If necessary, how easy or difficult do you think it would be to find another job (work) which would be:(Codes: 1. Very easy; 2. Easy; 3. Neither easy nor difficult; 4. Difficult; 5. Very Difficult)

- | | |
|--|-------|
| 1. Similar in pay to your current work | _____ |
| 2. Similar in working conditions | _____ |
| 3. Suitable job/work for your skills | _____ |
| 77. Don't know | |
| 99. NA | |

C35. Have you been promoted in your main job/work in the last two years? (SA)

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C36. How do you evaluate your chances of being promoted in the next two years? (SA)

- 1. Very likely
- 2. Likely
- 3. Neither likely nor unlikely
- 4. Unlikely
- 5. Very unlikely
- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C37. Regarding the last two years, have you been affected by changes in the establishment you work at that resulted in a downgrade in:

- a) your occupational grade/skills?
- 1. Yes
 - 2. No
 - 77. Don't know
 - 99. NA

b) remuneration (wage rate)?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No
- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

C38. Is there any union representation at the place you work?

- 1. Yes
 - 2. No (Go to D)
 - 77. Don't know
 - 99. NA
- C38.1. If Yes, Which one? (go to C 39)**
- 1. Sectoral union
 - 2. Company association
 - 77. Don't Know
 - 99. NA

C39. Are you member of this union?

1. Yes (Go to C39.1)
 2. No (Go to C39.2)
99. NA

C39.1. If Yes, Is it mandatory?

1. Yes
 2. No
77. Don't know
99. NA

C39.2. If No, Why not?

1. I don't trust unions
 2. I don't know unions enough to join them
 3. I cannot afford contributing to unions
 4. My contract does not allow me to
 5. I don't want to
 6. Other
77. Don't Know
99. NA

EMPLOYEES GO TO D

D. TO ALL RESPONDENTS

D1. Have you received formal training, or other labor skill enhancing activity, in the last two years?

- If Yes , (Read 1 and 2)
1. I wanted so and I got it (go to D2).
 2. Yes, I did not want but I had to (go to D2).

If No (Read 3 and 4)

3. No, I wanted so but I did not get it. (Go to D1a)
 4. No, I did not want and I did not have to. (Go to D4)
77. Don't know
99. NA

D1.1. Why not? (SA)

1. They are expensive
 2. I got no support/facilities from my workplace
 3. I applied but I have not been selected
 4. I had no time for personal reasons to attend it
 5. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

D2. Where did it (they) take place? (Multiple responses)

1. at workplace
 2. at a public training center
 3. at a private training center
 4. Union
 5. at school
 6. Other
99. NA

D3. Do you take advantage of this training? (SA)

1. Yes, a great deal
 2. Yes, but not much
 3. No, not at all
77. Don't know
99. NA

D4. How likely do you think you will need to acquire new work skills in the next two years? (SA)

1. Very likely
 2. Likely
 3. Neither likely nor unlikely
 4. Unlikely
 5. Very unlikely
77. Don't know
99. Na

D5. During the past 2 years, have you experienced sexual harassment at work or at school? (SA)

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know
88. Not applicable
99. NA

D6. Do you think there should be a policy on sexual harassment at the workplace or at school? (SA)

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know
99. NA

D7. Have you ever witnessed discriminating attitudes towards other workers related to:

(Codes: 1. Yes; 2. No; 77. Don't know; 99. NA)

1. Race/color
2. Sex
3. Homosexuality
4. Serious illness, like AIDS
5. Other

D8. What do you think about the following statement: "The labor unions, in general, represent adequately/efficiently the workers' interests" (SA)

1. Fully agree
2. Partially agree
3. Do not agree nor disagree
4. Partially disagree
5. Fully disagree
77. Don't know
99. NA

D9. Do you know any organization in (name of the country), besides labor and company associations, that represents worker's interests? (SA)

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know
99. NA

D10. Are you part of any association; such as:
(Multiple responses: binary code)

1. Political parties
2. Religious associations
3. Environmental associations
4. Neighborhood associations
5. Parent associations
6. Student associations
7. Philanthropic associations
8. NGOs
9. Other
10. No association
77. DK
99. NA

D11. Which of the following institutions do you regard as trustworthy? (*Multiple responses*) (read one by one) (yes or no)

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| 1. Political parties | Y | N |
| 2. Labor unions | Y | N |
| 3. Neighborhood associations | Y | N |
| 4. Churches and other religious institutions | Y | N |
| 5. NGOs | Y | N |
| 6. Parents' associations | Y | N |
| 7. Students' associations | Y | N |
| 8. Congress | Y | N |
| 9. Press | Y | N |
| 10. Justice | Y | N |
| 11. Police | Y | N |
| 12. Other | Y | N |
| 13. None | Y | N |
| 99. NA | | |

D11.1. Which is the main institution?

D12. What kind of effect do you feel that "globalization" has on the chances of workers, such as yourself, of keeping their jobs/works (or getting one, if not working)? (SA)

1. Positive effect
2. No effect
3. Negative effect
77. Don't know
99. NA

D13 Which grade would you give to your country concerning equal opportunities for people in general? (SA) indicate menor (1) a mayor (5)

1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - () Don't know () NA

D14. Which of the following general principles you mostly agree with for the incomes of individuals? (SA)

1. There should be an upper limit for any person's income
2. There should be a lower limit for any person's income
3. There should be an upper and a lower limit for everybody
4. There should not be any limits on any person's income
5. There should be an equal income for everybody
77. Don't know
99. NA

D15. In your opinion, should the government compensate monetary individuals (or families) for the time they put into the following: (*Answer 1. Yes, 2. No, 77. Don't know, 99. NA*)

1. Care for children under age 6
2. Care for elderly
3. Voluntary work for community

D16. In your opinion, should the government provide a minimum income to the poor?

1. Yes
2. No (Go to D17)
77. Don't know
99. NA

D16.1. Do you think that a minimum income should require some conditionalities? (SA)

1. Yes
2. No (Go to D17)
77. Don't know
99. NA

D16.2. if Yes, conditionned on: (Multiple responses)

1. the adults should work
2. parents should send their children to school
3. the mother should stay home looking after the children
4. community work
- 5 if they take the jobs offered by the government
- 6 Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

D17. How do you regard your chances of fulfilling the requirements for retiring? (SA)

1. Very high
2. High
3. Moderate
4. Low
5. Very low
6. None at all (Go to D19)
77. Don't know
88. Not applicable (for retired)
99. NA

D18. At your old age (over 65 years old) how do you think will be your:

(codes: 1. Very good 2. Good 3. Not good neither bad 4. Bad 5. Very bad 77. Don't know 99. NA)

1. Access to health care?
2. Income (pension, rents, savings, ...)?
3. Standard of living?

D19. Did you ever suffer any kind of violence? (SA)

1. Yes
2. No (Go to E) 99.NA

D19.1 If yes, Which kind? (Multiple responses)

1. hold-up (with guns, knives, etc)
2. robbery
- 3.physical aggression
- 4.sexual aggression
- 5.other
99. NA

D19.2 If we consider the one that most affected you, where did it happen? (SA)

1. At home
2. At my work
3. On the street
4. Elsewhere
99. NA

D19.3 Who was the offender (related to question D19.2) ? (SA)

1. A person I used to know: from home
2. A person I used to know: from outside the home
3. A person I did not know
77. DK
99. NA

D19.4. Have you reported to the police (related to question D19.2)? (SA)

1. Yes (Go to Section E)
2. No
99. NA

D19.5. Why haven't you reported it to the police (SA)

1. I was frightened by the offender
2. I don't trust the police
3. Anyhow, nothing never happens
4. I felt uncomfortable to report it
5. Others
77. Don't know
99. NA

GO TO E

E. HOUSEHOLD BASIC SECURITY

E.1. GENERAL INFORMATION ON THE HOUSEHOLD

E2. What was the total net household income last month

R\$

- _____
77. Don't Know
 99. NA

E3. Did anybody in the household receive the following kinds of income last month apart from the job/work/labour activity/business income ?

(Multiple Responses)

1. Retirement pension
2. Unemployment benefits
3. Severance payment
4. Rents, interest
5. Food stamps
6. Help from relatives that live elsewhere
7. Other
77. Don't know
99. No answer

PAY ATTENTION: The Brazilian questionnaire and database have an extra item, number 8, which is "no revenues"

E3.1 Which do you think is the most relevant to your family?

- _____
77. Don't Know
 99. NA

E4. During the last 2 years, did your family borrow money to fulfill basic needs or contingencies?? (SA)

1. Yes
2. No (Go to E5)
77. Don't know (Go to E5)
99. NA (Go to E5)

E4.1. Are you worried or not worried about being able to repay your debt? (SA)

1. Very worried
2. Somewhat worried
3. Not worried
99. NA

E5. Did your family save money in the last 2 years?

1. Yes (go to E6)
2. No (go to E7)
77. Don't Know (Go to E7)
99. NA (Go to E7)

E6. What are the major reasons for saving money in your household? (SA)

1. Contingencies and emergencies
2. Buy a house or improve your current house
3. Buy goods
4. Retirement
5. Investments
6. Health
7. Education
8. Others
77. Don't know
99. NA

E7. If you have to, or wanted to, borrow money, what would be the most likely source? (SA)

1. Bank
2. Money lender
3. Relatives
4. Friends and neighbours
5. Cooperatives
6. State
7. Professional association
8. Enterprise or employer
9. Other
77. Don't Know
99. NA

E8. Is your household income generally more than sufficient, just enough, or insufficient for

(Codes: 1. More than sufficient 2. Just enough 3. Insufficient
77. Don't know 99. NA)

1. Food _____
2. Housing _____
3. Health care _____
4. Medicine _____
5. Clothing and footwear _____
6. Gas, electricity, telephone _____
7. Education _____

E8.1. Which of these above would you say is your most pressing need? (SA)

77. Don't know
99. NA

E9. ONLY FOR FAMILIES WITH CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS

OLD, otherwise go to E11

Who mostly takes care of the children under 6 years old during weekdays? (SA)

1. mother
2. father
3. grand father/mother
4. a maid
5. other family member under 15 years old
6. a kindergarten or school (**go to E10**)
7. a neighbour/friend/relative
8. other
77. Don't know
99. NA

E9.1 If you could would you prefer to leave your child in a school or kindergarten?

1. Yes
2. No
77. Don't know
99. NA

E10. Have someone in the household had any work leave when the children were born?

1. Mother (Go to **E10.1**)
2. Father (Go to **E10.3**)
3. No one (Go to **E11**)
77. Don't know
88. Not applicable (Go to **E11**)
99. NA

E10.1. If Yes - Mother

1. Paid
2. Not paid

If paid in E10.1

E10.2 For how long?

_____ days
_____ weeks
_____ months

E10.3. If Yes - Father

1. Paid
2. Not paid

If paid in E10.3

E10.4. For how long?

_____ days
_____ weeks
_____ months

E11. Do you or does anyone in your household suffer from (yes/no) (read one by one)

1. Chronic illness (eg heart, renal, diabetes, etc.) which requires regular medical attention?
2. Permanent disability
3. AIDS
4. Alcoholism
5. Psychological problems
6. Other
7. None (go to **E13**)
77. Don't know
99. NA

E12. If so, from whom do you or your relative receive assistance (total or partial)? (Multiple Responses)

1. A public pension
2. Other public service
3. A charity institution/religious institutions
4. NGO
5. Other family members who do not live in the household
6. Other
7. None of the above
77. Don't know
99. NA

E13. How long have you been living in this neighborhood?
_____ years _____ months

E14. Is the house/dwelling/apartment in which you are living?

1. Owned
2. Rented
3. Used without payment
4. Other
77. Don't know
99. NA

- 8. Human rights
- 99. NA

E17. Have you or some relative been arrested (or still is under arrest)?

- 1. Yes
- 2. No (close the interview)
- 77. Don't know (close the interview)
- 99. NA (close the interview)

E18. If Yes

Did you (or he/she) suffer any kind of violence or violation of basic human rights?

- 3. Yes
- 4. No
- 77. Don't know
- 99. NA

(THANKS AND GOOD BYE

E15. In 12 months time, do you expect your household income to be higher, lower or about the same as compared to now?

- 1. Higher in real terms
- 2. About the same in real terms
- 3. Lower in real terms
- 77. Do not know
- 99. NA

E16. Do you and your family feel very safe/safe/neither safe nor unsafe/unsafe/very unsafe

about: (1. Very secure; 2. Secure; 3. Not secure neither insecure;

- 4. Insecure; 5. Very insecure
- 1. Violence
- 2. Robbery
- 3. Employment
- 4. Chances of education for the children
- 5. Keeping the standard of living
- 6. Economic stability
- 7. Political stability

Information on Household members

First Name	Position in the Household (CARTÃO1)	Sex		Status	Education (CARTÃO 2)	Employed		Student		Mesma família do chefe?	
		Male	Female			Yes	No	Yes	No	Sim	Não
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2
		1	2			1	2	1	2	1	2