

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|----------|-------------------------|-------|---------|------------------------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| Austria | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 65.3 | 35.6 | 29.7 | 69.3 | 38.0 | 31.3 | -5.8 | -6.3 | -5.1 |
| 1982 | 109.7 | 55.9 | 53.8 | 105.4 | 65.1 | 40.2 | 4.1 | -14.2 | 33.8 |
| 1983 | 135.3 | 70.5 | 64.8 | 127.4 | 79.8 | 47.6 | 6.2 | -11.7 | 36.2 |
| 1984 | 127.7 | 79.8 | 47.9 | 130.5 | 80.6 | 49.9 | -2.1 | -1.0 | -4.0 |
| 1985 | 120.7 | 73.8 | 46.9 | 139.5 | 84.2 | 55.3 | -13.4 | -12.3 | -15.2 |
| 1986 | 105.8 | 64.7 | 41.1 | 152.0 | 88.9 | 63.1 | -30.4 | -27.2 | -34.9 |
| 1987 | 130.2 | 74.3 | 55.9 | 164.5 | 95.0 | 69.5 | -20.8 | -21.8 | -19.5 |
| 1988 | 122.0 | 66.5 | 55.5 | 158.6 | 89.8 | 68.8 | -23.1 | -26.0 | -19.3 |
| 1989 | 108.6 | 58.2 | 50.4 | 149.2 | 81.0 | 68.2 | -27.2 | -28.1 | -26.1 |
| 1990 | 114.8 | 63.0 | 51.8 | 165.8 | 89.0 | 76.8 | -30.8 | -29.2 | -32.5 |
| 1991 | 125.4 | 70.9 | 54.5 | 185.0 | 99.0 | 86.0 | -32.2 | -28.4 | -36.7 |
| 1992 | 132.4 | 74.4 | 58.0 | 193.1 | 107.2 | 85.9 | -31.4 | -30.6 | -32.5 |
| 1993 | 158.8 | 88.1 | 70.7 | 222.3 | 126.7 | 95.6 | -28.6 | -30.5 | -26.0 |
| 1994 | 138.4 | 72.6 | 65.7 | 214.9 | 120.6 | 94.4 | -35.6 | -39.8 | -30.4 |
| 1995 | 143.7 | 71.4 | 72.2 | 215.7 | 120.0 | 95.7 | -33.4 | -40.5 | -24.6 |
| 1996 | 160.4 | 86.5 | 73.9 | 230.5 | 128.0 | 102.5 | -30.4 | -32.4 | -27.9 |
| Belgium | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | 216.0 | 78.0 | 138.0 | 300.7 | 122.9 | 177.7 | -28.2 | -36.5 | -22.3 |
| 1978 | . | . | . | 324.3 | 130.4 | 193.8 | . | . | . |
| 1979 | 268.0 | 97.0 | 171.0 | 340.6 | 130.3 | 210.3 | -21.3 | -25.6 | -18.7 |
| 1980 | . | . | . | 368.8 | 141.5 | 227.3 | . | . | . |
| 1981 | 452.3 | 191.3 | 261.0 | 454.3 | 195.7 | 258.7 | -0.4 | -2.2 | 0.9 |
| 1982 | . | . | . | 535.0 | 243.0 | 292.1 | . | . | . |
| 1983 | 464.9 | 203.3 | 261.6 | 589.5 | 273.8 | 315.6 | -21.1 | -25.7 | -17.1 |
| 1984 | 486.3 | 206.1 | 280.2 | 595.8 | 273.7 | 322.1 | -18.4 | -24.7 | -13.0 |
| 1985 | 455.3 | 185.8 | 269.5 | 558.3 | 246.0 | 312.3 | -18.4 | -24.5 | -13.7 |
| 1986 | 450.2 | 176.3 | 273.9 | 516.8 | 217.6 | 299.1 | -12.9 | -19.0 | -8.4 |
| 1987 | 444.8 | 177.8 | 267.0 | 500.8 | 208.9 | 292.0 | -11.2 | -14.9 | -8.6 |
| 1988 | 396.0 | 167.2 | 228.8 | 459.4 | 187.8 | 271.6 | -13.8 | -11.0 | -15.8 |
| 1989 | 326.1 | 128.0 | 198.1 | 419.3 | 167.5 | 251.8 | -22.2 | -23.6 | -21.3 |
| 1990 | 285.2 | 109.2 | 176.0 | 402.8 | 161.3 | 241.5 | -29.2 | -32.3 | -27.1 |
| 1991 | 282.4 | 110.8 | 171.6 | 429.5 | 178.0 | 251.5 | -34.2 | -37.8 | -31.8 |
| 1992 | 315.9 | 137.1 | 178.8 | 472.9 | 199.1 | 273.8 | -33.2 | -31.1 | -34.7 |
| 1993 | 335.1 | 149.1 | 186.0 | 549.7 | 237.5 | 312.2 | -39.0 | -37.2 | -40.4 |
| 1994 | 405.3 | 188.5 | 216.8 | 588.7 | 257.0 | 331.6 | -31.2 | -26.7 | -34.6 |
| 1995 | 390.0 | 179.0 | 211.0 | 596.9 | 259.6 | 337.3 | -34.7 | -31.0 | -37.4 |
| 1996 | 404.3 | 181.7 | 222.6 | 588.2 | 255.6 | 332.7 | -31.3 | -28.9 | -33.1 |
| Bulgaria | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 814.7 | 421.0 | 393.7 | 626.1 | 298.4 | 327.7 | 30.1 | 41.1 | 20.1 |
| 1994 | 737.1 | 392.0 | 345.1 | 488.4 | 223.0 | 265.4 | 50.9 | 75.8 | 30.0 |
| 1995 | 589.7 | 305.9 | 283.8 | 423.8 | 188.0 | 235.8 | 39.2 | 62.7 | 20.4 |
| 1996 | 505.2 | 268.6 | 236.6 | 478.8 | 215.4 | 263.4 | 5.5 | 24.7 | -10.2 |
| Canada | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 726.0 | 404.0 | 322.0 | 586.0 | 356.0 | 230.0 | 23.9 | 13.5 | 40.0 |
| 1977 | 849.0 | 473.0 | 377.0 | 620.0 | 378.0 | 242.0 | 36.9 | 25.1 | 55.8 |
| 1978 | 908.0 | 500.0 | 408.0 | 657.0 | 399.0 | 258.0 | 38.2 | 25.3 | 58.1 |
| 1979 | 836.0 | 449.0 | 387.0 | 572.0 | 341.0 | 230.0 | 46.2 | 31.7 | 68.3 |
| 1980 | 865.0 | 476.0 | 389.0 | 559.0 | 345.0 | 213.0 | 54.7 | 38.0 | 82.6 |
| 1981 | 898.0 | 494.0 | 404.0 | 572.0 | 348.0 | 224.0 | 57.0 | 42.0 | 80.4 |
| 1982 | 1314.0 | 778.0 | 537.0 | 955.0 | 611.0 | 343.0 | 37.6 | 27.3 | 56.6 |

Canada (Cont'd)

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------|---------|------------------------|-------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1983 | 1448.0 | 859.0 | 590.0 | 1030.0 | 651.0 | 379.0 | 40.6 | 32.0 | 55.7 |
| 1984 | 1399.0 | 801.0 | 598.0 | 973.0 | 596.0 | 377.0 | 43.8 | 34.4 | 58.6 |
| 1985 | 1381.0 | 787.0 | 594.0 | 921.0 | 550.0 | 371.0 | 49.9 | 43.1 | 60.1 |
| 1986 | 1283.0 | 723.0 | 560.0 | 854.0 | 504.0 | 350.0 | 50.2 | 43.5 | 60.0 |
| 1987 | 1208.0 | 662.0 | 546.0 | 797.0 | 459.0 | 338.0 | 51.6 | 44.2 | 61.5 |
| 1988 | 1082.0 | 578.0 | 503.0 | 778.0 | 443.0 | 335.0 | 39.1 | 30.5 | 50.1 |
| 1989 | 1065.0 | 578.0 | 487.0 | 782.0 | 444.0 | 338.0 | 36.2 | 30.2 | 44.1 |
| 1990 | 1164.0 | 649.0 | 515.0 | 850.0 | 499.0 | 351.0 | 36.9 | 30.1 | 46.7 |
| 1991 | 1492.0 | 866.0 | 626.0 | 1021.0 | 627.0 | 394.0 | 46.1 | 38.1 | 58.9 |
| 1992 | 1640.0 | 966.0 | 674.0 | 1003.0 | 613.0 | 390.0 | 63.5 | 57.6 | 72.8 |
| 1993 | 1649.0 | 952.0 | 697.0 | 927.0 | 563.0 | 364.0 | 77.9 | 69.1 | 91.5 |
| 1994 | 1541.0 | 885.0 | 656.0 | 770.0 | 460.0 | 310.0 | 100.1 | 92.4 | 111.6 |
| 1995 | 1422.0 | 801.0 | 621.0 | 632.0 | 381.0 | 251.0 | 125.0 | 110.2 | 147.4 |
| 1996 | 1469.0 | 823.0 | 647.0 | 605.0 | 363.0 | 242.0 | 142.8 | 126.7 | 167.4 |
| Czech Republic | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 199.8 | 87.3 | 112.5 | 157.3 | 67.0 | 101.4 | 27.0 | 30.4 | 10.9 |
| 1994 | 201.8 | 95.3 | 106.5 | 171.3 | 72.6 | 98.7 | 17.8 | 31.3 | 7.9 |
| 1995 | 181.3 | 84.5 | 96.8 | 155.0 | 62.8 | 92.2 | 17.0 | 34.5 | 5.0 |
| 1996 | 186.4 | 87.3 | 99.1 | 162.0 | 68.6 | 93.4 | 15.0 | 27.2 | 6.1 |
| Denmark | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 312.0 | 159.1 | 152.8 | 283.0 | 143.7 | 139.3 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 9.7 |
| 1984 | 231.4 | 112.1 | 119.2 | 276.0 | 129.7 | 146.3 | -16.2 | -13.5 | -18.5 |
| 1985 | 199.5 | 88.6 | 110.9 | 251.8 | 110.9 | 140.9 | -20.8 | -20.1 | -21.3 |
| 1986 | 153.6 | 62.0 | 91.6 | 220.4 | 90.8 | 129.6 | -30.3 | -31.8 | -29.3 |
| 1987 | 200.0 | 92.0 | 108.0 | 221.9 | 96.1 | 125.7 | -9.9 | -4.3 | -14.1 |
| 1988 | 207.9 | 99.0 | 108.9 | 243.9 | 108.8 | 135.1 | -14.8 | -9.1 | -19.4 |
| 1989 | 253.9 | 124.3 | 129.6 | 264.9 | 120.0 | 145.0 | -4.1 | 3.6 | -10.6 |
| 1990 | 242.4 | 122.8 | 119.7 | 271.7 | 124.0 | 147.7 | -10.8 | -1.0 | -19.0 |
| 1991 | 264.8 | 129.3 | 135.5 | 296.1 | 137.2 | 158.9 | -10.6 | -5.7 | -14.7 |
| 1992 | 261.8 | 127.9 | 134.0 | 318.3 | 148.8 | 169.5 | -17.7 | -14.1 | -21.0 |
| 1993 | 308.8 | 159.2 | 149.6 | 348.8 | 168.6 | 180.2 | -11.5 | -5.6 | -17.0 |
| 1994 | 222.0 | 107.0 | 115.0 | 343.4 | 163.9 | 179.6 | -35.4 | -34.7 | -36.0 |
| 1995 | 195.5 | 85.6 | 109.9 | 288.4 | 134.1 | 154.3 | -32.2 | -36.2 | -28.8 |
| 1996 | 194.6 | 87.6 | 106.9 | 245.6 | 115.8 | 129.8 | -20.8 | -24.4 | -17.6 |
| Estonia | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 13.2 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1434.9 | 2580.0 | 965.6 |
| 1992 | 31.8 | 17.7 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 113.6 | 137.3 | 92.5 |
| 1993 | 54.9 | 29.0 | 25.9 | 16.3 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 236.4 | 287.7 | 193.0 |
| 1994 | 63.6 | 33.9 | 29.8 | 15.3 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 315.1 | 425.6 | 235.6 |
| 1995 | 70.9 | 40.6 | 30.3 | 15.6 | 5.1 | 10.5 | 354.5 | 696.1 | 188.6 |
| 1996 | 71.9 | 40.4 | 31.6 | 19.7 | 6.1 | 13.6 | 265.0 | 562.3 | 132.4 |
| Finland | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 62.0 | 35.0 | 27.0 | 43.0 | 26.0 | 18.0 | 44.2 | 34.6 | 50.0 |
| 1976 | 92.0 | 60.0 | 32.0 | 69.0 | 45.0 | 25.0 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 28.0 |
| 1977 | 140.0 | 88.0 | 52.0 | 113.0 | 70.0 | 43.0 | 23.9 | 25.7 | 20.9 |
| 1978 | 172.0 | 106.0 | 66.0 | 158.0 | 96.0 | 62.0 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 6.5 |
| 1979 | 143.0 | 82.0 | 61.0 | 141.0 | 81.0 | 60.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| 1980 | 114.0 | 61.0 | 53.0 | 103.0 | 55.0 | 48.0 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.4 |
| 1981 | 121.0 | 67.0 | 54.0 | 104.0 | 55.0 | 49.0 | 16.3 | 21.8 | 10.2 |
| 1982 | 135.0 | 73.0 | 62.0 | 122.0 | 65.0 | 57.0 | 10.7 | 12.3 | 8.8 |
| Finland (Cont'd) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 138.0 | 76.0 | 62.0 | 129.0 | 70.0 | 59.0 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 5.1 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1984 | 133.0 | 72.0 | 61.0 | 124.0 | 68.0 | 56.0 | 7.3 | 5.9 | 8.9 |
| 1985 | 129.0 | 73.0 | 56.0 | 129.0 | 71.0 | 58.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | -3.4 |
| 1986 | 138.0 | 82.0 | 56.0 | 136.0 | 76.0 | 60.0 | 1.5 | 7.9 | -6.7 |
| 1987 | 130.0 | 78.0 | 53.0 | 130.0 | 74.0 | 56.0 | 0.0 | 5.4 | -5.4 |
| 1988 | 116.0 | 67.0 | 48.0 | 119.0 | 65.0 | 54.0 | -2.5 | 3.1 | -11.1 |
| 1989 | 89.0 | 48.0 | 41.0 | 97.0 | 50.0 | 47.0 | -8.2 | -4.0 | -12.8 |
| 1990 | 88.0 | 54.0 | 34.0 | 94.0 | 52.0 | 42.0 | -6.4 | 3.8 | -19.0 |
| 1991 | 193.0 | 124.0 | 69.0 | 181.0 | 108.0 | 73.0 | 6.6 | 14.8 | -5.5 |
| 1992 | 328.0 | 203.0 | 125.0 | 319.0 | 186.0 | 133.0 | 2.8 | 9.1 | -6.0 |
| 1993 | 444.0 | 259.0 | 184.0 | 436.0 | 245.0 | 191.0 | 1.8 | 5.7 | -3.7 |
| 1994 | 456.0 | 259.0 | 196.0 | 467.0 | 257.0 | 210.0 | -2.4 | 0.8 | -6.7 |
| 1995 | 430.0 | 231.0 | 198.0 | 451.0 | 244.0 | 207.0 | -4.7 | -5.3 | -4.3 |
| 1996 | 480.0 | 211.0 | 197.0 | 434.0 | 231.0 | 203.0 | 10.6 | -8.7 | -3.0 |
| France | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 839.7 | 427.5 | 412.2 | 900.6 | 392.1 | 508.6 | -6.8 | 9.0 | -19.0 |
| 1976 | 933.5 | 443.5 | 490.0 | 996.8 | 411.4 | 585.4 | -6.4 | 7.8 | -16.3 |
| 1977 | 1071.8 | 499.6 | 573.2 | 1134.2 | 476.1 | 658.1 | -5.5 | 4.9 | -12.9 |
| 1978 | 1166.9 | 551.4 | 615.5 | 1200.8 | 522.8 | 677.9 | -2.8 | 5.5 | -9.2 |
| 1979 | 1349.8 | 632.4 | 717.4 | 1387.4 | 595.6 | 791.8 | -2.7 | 6.2 | -9.4 |
| 1980 | 1450.6 | 658.4 | 792.2 | 1492.4 | 604.0 | 888.3 | -2.8 | 9.0 | -10.8 |
| 1981 | 1772.9 | 859.2 | 913.7 | 1760.8 | 753.1 | 1007.7 | 0.7 | 14.1 | -9.3 |
| 1982 | 2007.8 | 1004.8 | 1003.0 | 1928.8 | 854.2 | 1074.6 | 4.1 | 17.6 | -6.7 |
| 1983 | 2067.5 | 1055.4 | 1012.1 | 2018.8 | 913.1 | 1105.7 | 2.4 | 15.6 | -8.5 |
| 1984 | 2340.3 | 1226.7 | 1113.6 | 2357.0 | 1103.7 | 1253.3 | -0.7 | 11.1 | -11.1 |
| 1985 | 2458.4 | 1272.5 | 1185.9 | 2473.6 | 1179.1 | 1294.5 | -0.6 | 7.9 | -8.4 |
| 1986 | 2520.3 | 1190.5 | 1329.9 | 2516.6 | 1275.1 | 1241.5 | 0.1 | -6.6 | 7.1 |
| 1987 | 2567.2 | 1169.3 | 1398.0 | 2621.7 | 1297.7 | 1324.0 | -2.1 | -9.9 | 5.6 |
| 1988 | 2456.0 | 1092.5 | 1363.5 | 2562.9 | 1224.8 | 1338.1 | -4.2 | -10.8 | 1.9 |
| 1989 | 2323.0 | 998.9 | 1324.1 | 2531.9 | 1177.4 | 1354.5 | -8.3 | -15.2 | -2.2 |
| 1990 | 2204.9 | 947.8 | 1257.0 | 2504.7 | 1148.7 | 1355.9 | -12.0 | -17.5 | -7.3 |
| 1991 | 2348.9 | 1031.8 | 1317.1 | 2709.1 | 1266.4 | 1442.7 | -13.3 | -18.5 | -8.7 |
| 1992 | 2590.7 | 1168.3 | 1422.5 | 2911.2 | 1404.6 | 1506.6 | -11.0 | -16.8 | -5.6 |
| 1993 | 2929.0 | 1401.0 | 1528.0 | 3172.0 | 1603.9 | 1568.1 | -7.7 | -12.7 | -2.6 |
| 1994 | 3117.0 | 1493.0 | 1624.0 | 3329.2 | 1664.5 | 1664.7 | -6.4 | -10.3 | -2.4 |
| 1995 | 2950.0 | 1374.0 | 1576.0 | 2976.2 | 1457.7 | 1518.5 | -0.9 | -5.7 | 3.8 |
| 1996 | 3162.0 | 1508.0 | 1654.0 | 3063.0 | 1519.8 | 1543.2 | 3.2 | -0.8 | 7.2 |
| Germany | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 944.0 | 519.0 | 424.0 | 1060.3 | 566.5 | 493.8 | -11.0 | -8.4 | -14.1 |
| 1977 | 972.0 | 504.0 | 468.0 | 1030.0 | 518.1 | 511.9 | -5.6 | -2.7 | -8.6 |
| 1978 | 931.0 | 467.0 | 464.0 | 992.9 | 488.8 | 504.1 | -6.2 | -4.5 | -8.0 |
| 1979 | 852.0 | 397.0 | 455.0 | 876.1 | 416.9 | 459.2 | -2.8 | -4.8 | -0.9 |
| 1980 | 766.0 | 380.0 | 386.0 | 888.9 | 426.4 | 462.5 | -13.8 | -10.9 | -16.5 |
| 1981 | 1045.0 | 521.0 | 524.0 | 1271.6 | 652.2 | 619.4 | -17.8 | -20.1 | -15.4 |
| 1982 | 1560.0 | 829.0 | 732.0 | 1833.2 | 1021.1 | 812.2 | -14.9 | -18.8 | -9.9 |
| 1983 | 2065.0 | 1099.0 | 966.0 | 2258.2 | 1273.1 | 985.1 | -8.6 | -13.7 | -1.9 |
| 1984 | 2207.0 | 1110.0 | 1098.0 | 2265.6 | 1276.7 | 988.9 | -2.6 | -13.1 | 11.0 |
| 1985 | 2385.0 | 1177.0 | 1209.0 | 2304.0 | 1289.1 | 1015.0 | 3.5 | -8.7 | 19.1 |
| 1986 | 2290.0 | 1127.0 | 1163.0 | 2288.0 | 1200.0 | 1028.0 | 0.1 | -6.1 | 13.1 |
| 1987 | 2359.0 | 1236.0 | 1123.0 | 2228.8 | 1207.4 | 1021.4 | 5.8 | 2.4 | 9.9 |
| Germany (Cont'd) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1988 | 2314.0 | 1145.0 | 1169.0 | 2241.6 | 1198.8 | 1042.8 | 3.2 | -4.5 | 12.1 |
| 1989 | 2147.0 | 1046.0 | 1101.0 | 2037.8 | 1069.8 | 968.0 | 5.4 | -2.2 | 13.7 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1990 | 1971.0 | 943.0 | 1028.0 | 1883.1 | 967.7 | 915.4 | 4.7 | -2.6 | 12.3 |
| 1991 | 2642.0 | 1251.0 | 1392.0 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| 1992 | 3186.0 | 1422.0 | 1764.0 | 2894.2 | 1344.6 | 1549.6 | 10.1 | 5.8 | 13.8 |
| 1993 | 3799.0 | 1792.0 | 2007.0 | 3447.1 | 1672.3 | 1774.8 | 10.2 | 7.2 | 13.1 |
| 1994 | 4160.0 | 2051.0 | 2110.0 | 3493.3 | 1721.2 | 1772.1 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.1 |
| 1995 | 4035.0 | 1991.0 | 2045.0 | 3521.0 | 1764.9 | 1756.1 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 16.5 |
| 1996 | 3473.0 | 1858.0 | 1614.0 | 3848.4 | 1996.1 | 1852.3 | -9.8 | -6.9 | -12.9 |
| Greece | | | | | | | | | |
| 1981 | 148.6 | 81.9 | 66.7 | 42.5 | 25.9 | 16.6 | 249.5 | 216.5 | 300.8 |
| 1982 | 215.9 | 121.5 | 94.4 | 50.6 | 30.5 | 20.1 | 326.3 | 297.8 | 369.7 |
| 1983 | 301.7 | 147.9 | 153.8 | 61.7 | 37.2 | 24.5 | 389.4 | 298.1 | 527.8 |
| 1984 | 315.0 | 152.4 | 162.6 | 71.2 | 42.0 | 29.2 | 342.3 | 262.7 | 456.8 |
| 1985 | 303.9 | 141.9 | 162.0 | 89.0 | 51.2 | 37.8 | 241.6 | 177.3 | 328.5 |
| 1986 | 286.9 | 127.1 | 159.9 | 110.5 | 61.0 | 49.4 | 159.7 | 108.3 | 223.5 |
| 1987 | 286.2 | 127.9 | 158.3 | 117.9 | 64.1 | 53.9 | 142.7 | 99.6 | 194.0 |
| 1988 | 303.4 | 121.5 | 181.9 | 115.3 | 58.7 | 56.6 | 163.2 | 107.1 | 221.5 |
| 1989 | 296.0 | 114.6 | 181.4 | 133.9 | 64.6 | 69.3 | 121.0 | 77.3 | 161.8 |
| 1990 | 280.8 | 107.1 | 173.7 | 140.2 | 68.1 | 72.1 | 100.3 | 57.2 | 140.9 |
| 1991 | 301.1 | 120.8 | 180.3 | 173.2 | 83.9 | 89.3 | 73.8 | 44.0 | 101.9 |
| 1992 | 349.8 | 137.9 | 211.9 | 184.7 | 89.7 | 95.0 | 89.4 | 53.8 | 123.1 |
| 1993 | 398.2 | 164.5 | 233.7 | 175.9 | 87.9 | 87.9 | 126.4 | 87.1 | 166.0 |
| 1994 | 403.8 | 170.4 | 233.4 | 179.8 | 87.3 | 92.4 | 124.6 | 95.1 | 152.5 |
| 1995 | 424.7 | 176.1 | 248.6 | 184.0 | ... | ... | 130.8 | ... | ... |
| 1996 | 446.4 | 167.1 | 279.3 | 185.0 | ... | ... | 141.3 | ... | ... |
| Hungary | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 444.2 | 265.9 | 178.3 | 663.0 | 390.0 | 273.0 | -33.0 | -31.8 | -34.7 |
| 1993 | 518.9 | 316.0 | 202.9 | 632.1 | 376.1 | 256.0 | -17.9 | -16.0 | -20.7 |
| 1994 | 451.2 | 274.8 | 176.4 | 519.6 | 302.6 | 217.0 | -13.2 | -9.2 | -18.7 |
| 1995 | 416.5 | 261.5 | 155.0 | 495.9 | 285.3 | 210.6 | -16.0 | -8.3 | -26.4 |
| 1996 | 400.1 | 243.7 | 156.4 | 477.5 | 275.4 | 202.1 | -16.2 | -11.5 | -22.6 |
| Iceland | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 89.4 | 77.3 | 101.7 |
| 1992 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 60.3 | 49.9 | 65.5 |
| 1993 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 35.7 | 40.1 | 31.5 |
| 1994 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 24.0 | 40.1 | 13.4 |
| 1995 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 6.5 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 24.0 | -2.2 |
| 1996 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 2.5 | 3.3 | -5.0 | 9.1 | -15.5 |
| Ireland | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 183.0 | 140.0 | 43.0 | 192.7 | 144.5 | 48.2 | -5.0 | -3.1 | -10.8 |
| 1984 | 203.5 | 156.4 | 47.1 | 214.2 | 159.1 | 55.1 | -5.0 | -1.7 | -14.5 |
| 1985 | 226.0 | 172.8 | 53.2 | 230.6 | 170.2 | 60.4 | -2.0 | 1.5 | -11.9 |
| 1986 | 225.5 | 146.3 | 79.1 | 236.4 | 172.0 | 64.4 | -4.6 | -14.9 | 22.8 |
| 1987 | 226.0 | 146.6 | 79.3 | 247.3 | 176.2 | 71.1 | -8.6 | -16.8 | 11.5 |
| 1988 | 217.0 | 140.8 | 76.2 | 241.4 | 169.7 | 71.7 | -10.1 | -17.0 | 6.3 |
| 1989 | 196.8 | 128.4 | 68.4 | 231.6 | 160.0 | 71.6 | -15.0 | -19.8 | -4.5 |
| 1990 | 172.4 | 108.4 | 63.9 | 224.7 | 152.1 | 72.6 | -23.3 | -28.7 | -12.0 |
| 1991 | 198.5 | 124.9 | 73.6 | 254.0 | 170.5 | 83.5 | -21.8 | -26.7 | -11.8 |
| 1992 | 206.0 | 133.2 | 74.2 | 283.1 | 187.2 | 96.0 | -27.2 | -28.8 | -22.7 |
| Ireland (Cont'd) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 219.5 | 138.4 | 81.1 | 294.3 | 193.8 | 100.5 | -25.4 | -28.6 | -19.3 |
| 1994 | 210.2 | 131.4 | 78.8 | 282.4 | 184.4 | 98.0 | -25.6 | -28.7 | -19.6 |
| 1995 | 176.3 | 109.8 | 66.5 | 276.9 | 178.5 | 99.3 | -36.3 | -38.5 | -33.0 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|---------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1996 | 177.6 | 109.1 | 68.4 | 279.2 | 175.6 | 103.6 | -36.4 | -37.9 | -34.0 |
| Israel | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 35.1 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 127.0 | 66.0 | 61.0 | -72.4 | -71.2 | -72.1 |
| 1976 | 42.5 | 24.0 | 19.0 | 134.0 | 72.0 | 62.0 | -68.3 | -66.7 | -69.4 |
| 1977 | 47.5 | 26.0 | 21.0 | 135.0 | 73.0 | 62.0 | -64.8 | -64.4 | -66.1 |
| 1978 | 44.7 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 138.0 | 73.0 | 65.0 | -67.6 | -67.8 | -67.4 |
| 1979 | 36.9 | 19.7 | 17.2 | 152.0 | 79.0 | 72.0 | -75.7 | -75.1 | -76.1 |
| 1980 | 63.6 | 34.8 | 28.8 | 177.0 | 101.0 | 76.0 | -64.1 | -65.5 | -62.1 |
| 1981 | 68.4 | 36.9 | 31.5 | 181.0 | 103.0 | 78.0 | -62.2 | -64.2 | -59.6 |
| 1982 | 68.4 | 37.8 | 30.4 | 180.0 | 101.0 | 79.0 | -62.0 | -62.6 | -61.5 |
| 1983 | 63.2 | 35.2 | 27.7 | 180.0 | 99.0 | 81.0 | -64.9 | -64.4 | -65.8 |
| 1984 | 85.1 | 46.5 | 38.6 | 194.0 | 109.0 | 85.0 | -56.1 | -57.3 | -54.6 |
| 1985 | 97.0 | 56.5 | 40.1 | 207.0 | 118.0 | 89.0 | -53.1 | -52.1 | -54.9 |
| 1986 | 104.2 | 59.1 | 45.2 | 204.0 | 115.0 | 88.0 | -48.9 | -48.6 | -48.6 |
| 1987 | 90.1 | 47.6 | 42.5 | 199.0 | 108.0 | 91.0 | -54.7 | -55.9 | -53.3 |
| 1988 | 100.0 | 53.0 | 47.0 | 232.0 | 122.0 | 110.0 | -56.9 | -56.6 | -57.3 |
| 1989 | 142.5 | 75.7 | 66.8 | 300.0 | 157.0 | 143.0 | -52.5 | -51.8 | -53.3 |
| 1990 | 158.0 | 82.2 | 75.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1991 | 187.4 | 89.9 | 97.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1992 | 207.5 | 99.7 | 107.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1993 | 194.9 | 96.2 | 98.7 | 125.0 | . | . | 55.9 | . | . |
| 1994 | 158.3 | 71.7 | 86.6 | 106.0 | . | . | 49.3 | . | . |
| 1995 | 145.0 | 67.0 | 78.0 | 107.0 | . | . | 35.5 | . | . |
| 1996 | 144.1 | 70.8 | 73.3 | 115.0 | . | . | 25.3 | . | . |
| Italy | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 2264.0 | 992.0 | 1272.0 | 2793.0 | 1445.0 | 1349.0 | -18.9 | -31.3 | -5.7 |
| 1984 | 2303.0 | 986.0 | 1317.0 | 3036.0 | 1569.0 | 1467.0 | -24.1 | -37.2 | -10.2 |
| 1985 | 2382.0 | 1024.0 | 1358.0 | 3033.0 | 1553.0 | 1480.0 | -21.5 | -34.1 | -8.2 |
| 1986 | 2611.0 | 1115.0 | 1496.0 | 3245.0 | 1669.0 | 1576.0 | -19.5 | -33.2 | -5.1 |
| 1987 | 2832.0 | 1228.0 | 1604.0 | 3349.0 | 1682.0 | 1667.0 | -15.4 | -27.0 | -3.8 |
| 1988 | 2885.0 | 1240.0 | 1645.0 | 3833.0 | 1861.0 | 1972.0 | -24.7 | -33.4 | -16.6 |
| 1989 | 2865.0 | 1220.0 | 1646.0 | 3962.0 | 1904.0 | 2058.0 | -27.7 | -35.9 | -20.0 |
| 1990 | 2621.0 | 1102.0 | 1519.0 | 4187.0 | 2009.0 | 2178.0 | -37.4 | -45.1 | -30.3 |
| 1991 | 2653.0 | 1142.0 | 1511.0 | 4530.0 | 2168.0 | 2363.0 | -41.4 | -47.3 | -36.1 |
| 1992 | 2799.0 | 1226.0 | 1572.0 | 4585.0 | 2144.0 | 2363.0 | -39.0 | -42.8 | -33.5 |
| 1993 | 2360.0 | 1116.0 | 1244.0 | 4971.0 | 2342.0 | 2628.0 | -52.5 | -52.3 | -52.7 |
| 1994 | 2584.0 | 1248.0 | 1334.0 | 5519.0 | 2620.0 | 2900.0 | -53.2 | -52.4 | -54.0 |
| 1995 | 2792.0 | 1358.0 | 1435.0 | 5608.0 | 2620.0 | 2989.0 | -50.2 | -48.2 | -52.0 |
| 1996 | 2814.0 | 1373.0 | 1441.0 | 5786.0 | 2693.0 | 3093.0 | -51.4 | -49.0 | -53.4 |
| Latvia | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 227.0 | 126.5 | 100.5 | 83.2 | 39.7 | 43.5 | 172.7 | 218.7 | 130.8 |
| 1996 | 216.7 | 117.9 | 98.8 | 90.8 | 41.1 | 49.7 | 138.6 | 186.7 | 98.8 |
| Lithuania | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 261.0 | 149.5 | 111.5 | 127.7 | 57.4 | 70.3 | 104.4 | 160.5 | 58.6 |
| 1996 | 303.0 | 158.0 | 145.0 | 109.4 | 49.8 | 59.6 | 177.0 | 217.3 | 143.3 |
| Luxembourg | | | | | | | | | |
| 1983 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 101.9 | 124.4 | 163.4 |
| Luxembourg (Cont'd) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 85.5 | 47.6 | 49.3 |
| 1985 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 73.9 | 63.8 | 84.7 |
| 1986 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 74.7 | 63.9 | 86.9 |
| 1987 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 50.4 | 32.3 | 74.2 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------|---------|------------------------|-------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1988 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 20.8 | 32.6 | 105.1 |
| 1989 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 32.2 | -28.8 | 15.7 |
| 1990 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 31.1 | 7.3 | 65.1 |
| 1991 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 21.8 | 2.9 | 49.4 |
| 1992 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 31.7 | 14.4 | 46.6 |
| 1993 | 4.5 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 27.6 | 20.0 | 40.0 |
| 1994 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 16.3 | 3.7 | 37.4 |
| 1995 | 4.9 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -4.5 | 2.2 | 21.2 |
| 1996 | 5.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 3.2 | 2.5 | -1.4 | -16.0 | 17.6 |
| Netherlands | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 296.5 | 167.0 | 129.5 | 195.3 | 153.0 | 42.3 | 51.8 | 9.2 | 206.1 |
| 1976 | . | . | . | 210.9 | 159.8 | 51.0 | . | . | . |
| 1977 | 299.8 | 171.1 | 128.7 | 203.5 | 145.2 | 58.4 | 47.3 | 17.8 | 120.4 |
| 1978 | . | . | . | 205.6 | 136.4 | 69.2 | . | . | . |
| 1979 | 324.3 | 162.9 | 161.3 | 210.0 | 132.4 | 77.6 | 54.4 | 23.0 | 107.9 |
| 1980 | . | . | . | 248.0 | 159.9 | 88.0 | . | . | . |
| 1981 | 439.6 | 235.6 | 204.0 | 385.3 | 262.1 | 123.2 | 14.1 | -10.1 | 65.6 |
| 1982 | . | . | . | 541.7 | 376.2 | 165.5 | . | . | . |
| 1983 | 676.5 | 409.9 | 266.5 | 800.6 | 549.9 | 250.7 | -15.5 | -25.5 | 6.3 |
| 1984 | . | . | . | 822.4 | 555.2 | 267.2 | . | . | . |
| 1985 | 620.5 | 362.9 | 257.6 | 761.0 | 498.0 | 263.0 | -18.5 | -27.1 | -2.1 |
| 1986 | . | . | . | 710.7 | 453.5 | 257.2 | . | . | . |
| 1987 | 622.0 | 290.0 | 332.0 | 685.5 | 428.7 | 256.8 | -9.3 | -32.4 | 29.3 |
| 1988 | 609.0 | 291.0 | 318.0 | 433.0 | 278.0 | 155.0 | 40.6 | 4.7 | 105.2 |
| 1989 | 558.0 | 261.0 | 297.0 | 390.0 | 241.0 | 149.0 | 43.1 | 8.3 | 99.3 |
| 1990 | 516.0 | 227.0 | 288.0 | 346.0 | 209.0 | 137.0 | 49.1 | 8.6 | 110.2 |
| 1991 | 490.0 | 226.0 | 264.0 | 319.0 | 187.0 | 132.0 | 53.6 | 20.9 | 100.0 |
| 1992 | 386.0 | 181.0 | 205.0 | 336.0 | 195.0 | 141.0 | 14.9 | -7.2 | 45.4 |
| 1993 | 437.0 | 217.0 | 220.0 | 415.0 | 241.0 | 174.0 | 5.3 | -10.0 | 26.4 |
| 1994 | 492.0 | 254.0 | 239.0 | 486.0 | 283.0 | 203.0 | 1.2 | -10.2 | 17.7 |
| 1995 | 523.0 | 255.0 | 268.0 | 462.0 | 258.0 | 204.0 | 13.2 | -1.2 | 31.4 |
| 1996 | 489.0 | 228.0 | 262.0 | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| New Zealand | | | | | | | | | |
| 1986 | 64.2 | 33.0 | 31.1 | 67.2 | 45.0 | 22.2 | -4.5 | -26.7 | 40.3 |
| 1987 | 66.0 | 36.6 | 29.4 | 88.1 | 60.8 | 27.3 | -25.1 | -39.8 | 7.8 |
| 1988 | 89.0 | 51.3 | 37.7 | 120.9 | 84.6 | 36.4 | -26.4 | -39.3 | 3.7 |
| 1989 | 112.6 | 66.0 | 46.5 | 153.6 | 106.6 | 47.0 | -26.7 | -38.1 | -1.1 |
| 1990 | 124.6 | 74.0 | 50.5 | 163.8 | 112.1 | 51.7 | -23.9 | -34.0 | -2.3 |
| 1991 | 167.4 | 99.8 | 67.6 | 196.0 | 135.9 | 60.1 | -14.6 | -26.6 | 12.4 |
| 1992 | 168.9 | 100.7 | 68.2 | 216.9 | 149.8 | 67.1 | -22.1 | -32.8 | 1.7 |
| 1993 | 157.2 | 93.3 | 63.9 | 212.7 | 143.2 | 69.4 | -26.1 | -34.9 | -8.0 |
| 1994 | 138.4 | 80.9 | 57.5 | 186.5 | 124.2 | 62.4 | -25.8 | -34.8 | -7.8 |
| 1995 | 109.5 | 60.8 | 48.7 | 157.7 | 103.1 | 54.6 | -30.6 | -41.0 | -10.8 |
| 1996 | 109.9 | 60.6 | 49.3 | 154.0 | 100.0 | 54.0 | -28.7 | -39.4 | -8.8 |
| Norway | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 40.0 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 12.6 | 6.9 | 104.5 | 66.3 | 174.2 |
| Norway (Cont'd) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | 32.0 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 19.9 | 12.8 | 7.1 | 61.1 | 25.5 | 125.0 |
| 1977 | 27.0 | 11.0 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 9.8 | 6.3 | 67.4 | 12.0 | 153.6 |
| 1978 | 34.0 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 12.4 | 7.7 | 70.0 | 29.6 | 135.3 |
| 1979 | 38.0 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 24.1 | 15.5 | 8.6 | 57.6 | 16.2 | 120.4 |
| 1980 | 32.0 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 22.3 | 13.4 | 8.9 | 43.6 | 4.9 | 90.6 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1981 | 40.0 | 18.0 | 22.0 | 28.4 | 16.8 | 11.6 | 40.6 | 7.0 | 89.3 |
| 1982 | 52.0 | 27.0 | 25.0 | 41.4 | 25.3 | 16.1 | 25.6 | 6.6 | 55.7 |
| 1983 | 69.0 | 37.0 | 32.0 | 63.5 | 40.9 | 22.7 | 8.6 | -9.5 | 41.2 |
| 1984 | 64.0 | 36.0 | 28.0 | 66.6 | 41.1 | 25.5 | -3.9 | -12.4 | 9.7 |
| 1985 | 53.0 | 25.0 | 28.0 | 51.4 | 29.8 | 21.7 | 3.1 | -16.0 | 29.3 |
| 1986 | 42.0 | 18.0 | 24.0 | 36.2 | 20.2 | 16.0 | 16.1 | -11.1 | 50.4 |
| 1987 | 45.0 | 21.0 | 25.0 | 32.4 | 18.4 | 14.0 | 38.9 | 14.3 | 78.3 |
| 1988 | 69.0 | 36.0 | 33.0 | 49.3 | 30.0 | 19.3 | 39.8 | 20.0 | 70.6 |
| 1989 | 106.0 | 61.0 | 45.0 | 82.9 | 51.6 | 31.4 | 27.8 | 18.3 | 43.5 |
| 1990 | 112.0 | 66.0 | 46.0 | 92.7 | 57.1 | 35.6 | 20.8 | 15.6 | 29.3 |
| 1991 | 116.0 | 68.0 | 48.0 | 100.7 | 62.8 | 37.9 | 15.2 | 8.2 | 26.6 |
| 1992 | 126.0 | 76.0 | 50.0 | 114.4 | 71.0 | 43.3 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 15.4 |
| 1993 | 127.0 | 77.0 | 50.0 | 118.2 | 73.3 | 44.8 | 7.5 | 5.0 | 11.5 |
| 1994 | 116.0 | 70.0 | 46.0 | 110.3 | 65.7 | 44.5 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 3.3 |
| 1995 | 107.0 | 61.0 | 46.0 | 102.2 | 57.7 | 44.5 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 3.4 |
| 1996 | 109.0 | 59.0 | 50.0 | 90.9 | 50.4 | 40.6 | 19.9 | 17.2 | 23.2 |
| Poland | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 2394.0 | 1172.0 | 1221.0 | 2509.3 | 1170.5 | 1338.8 | -4.6 | 0.1 | -8.8 |
| 1993 | 2427.0 | 1183.0 | 1244.0 | 2889.6 | 1382.3 | 1507.3 | -16.0 | -14.4 | -17.5 |
| 1994 | 2474.0 | 1207.0 | 1266.0 | 2838.0 | 1343.0 | 1495.0 | -12.8 | -10.1 | -15.3 |
| 1995 | 2277.0 | 1119.0 | 1157.0 | 2628.8 | 1180.2 | 1448.6 | -13.4 | -5.2 | -20.1 |
| 1996 | 2108.0 | 1015.0 | 1093.0 | 2359.6 | 983.9 | 1375.6 | -10.7 | 3.2 | -20.5 |
| Portugal | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 177.5 | 98.0 | 79.5 | 146.8 | 96.4 | 50.4 | 20.9 | 1.7 | 57.7 |
| 1976 | 260.0 | 148.0 | 112.0 | 207.5 | 134.6 | 72.9 | 25.3 | 10.0 | 53.6 |
| 1977 | 308.5 | 145.0 | 163.5 | 256.6 | 148.3 | 108.3 | 20.2 | -2.2 | 51.0 |
| 1978 | 333.5 | 136.0 | 197.5 | 302.5 | 154.3 | 148.2 | 10.2 | -11.9 | 33.3 |
| 1979 | 343.5 | 121.5 | 222.0 | 305.7 | 139.4 | 166.3 | 12.4 | -12.8 | 33.5 |
| 1980 | 330.0 | 102.5 | 227.5 | 267.2 | 100.4 | 166.8 | 23.5 | 2.1 | 36.4 |
| 1981 | 355.5 | 106.5 | 249.0 | 252.6 | 81.3 | 171.3 | 40.7 | 31.0 | 45.4 |
| 1982 | 315.5 | 92.5 | 223.0 | 244.9 | 80.0 | 165.0 | 28.8 | 15.6 | 35.2 |
| 1983 | 365.7 | 127.5 | 238.2 | 279.6 | 101.7 | 177.8 | 30.8 | 25.4 | 34.0 |
| 1984 | 393.9 | 161.2 | 232.7 | 320.5 | 133.9 | 186.7 | 22.9 | 20.4 | 24.6 |
| 1985 | 397.0 | 171.0 | 225.9 | 355.3 | 161.0 | 194.3 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 16.3 |
| 1986 | 393.4 | 176.2 | 217.2 | 368.5 | 170.7 | 197.8 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 9.8 |
| 1987 | 329.0 | 143.4 | 185.6 | 310.5 | 125.1 | 185.4 | 6.0 | 14.6 | 0.1 |
| 1988 | . | . | . | 313.0 | 106.3 | 206.7 | . | . | . |
| 1989 | 243.3 | 95.1 | 148.3 | 309.2 | 98.5 | 210.7 | -21.3 | -3.5 | -29.6 |
| 1990 | 231.1 | 90.0 | 141.1 | 304.2 | 99.9 | 204.3 | -24.0 | -9.9 | -30.9 |
| 1991 | 207.5 | 77.6 | 129.9 | 296.6 | 105.5 | 191.0 | -30.0 | -26.4 | -32.0 |
| 1992 | 194.1 | 90.7 | 103.4 | 339.3 | 129.2 | 210.1 | -42.8 | -29.8 | -50.8 |
| 1993 | 257.5 | 120.0 | 137.5 | 365.1 | 153.8 | 211.3 | -29.5 | -22.0 | -34.9 |
| 1994 | 323.8 | 155.8 | 168.1 | 410.2 | 179.1 | 231.1 | -21.1 | -13.0 | -27.3 |
| 1995 | 338.4 | 165.8 | 172.6 | 451.8 | 199.9 | 251.9 | -25.1 | -17.1 | -31.5 |
| 1996 | 343.9 | 167.0 | 177.0 | 460.2 | 195.5 | 264.8 | -25.3 | -14.6 | -33.2 |
| Romania | | | | | | | | | |
| 1994 | 971.0 | 448.2 | 482.8 | 1184.7 | 531.0 | 653.7 | -18.0 | -15.6 | -26.1 |
| 1995 | 976.9 | 487.6 | 480.3 | 983.0 | 447.0 | 551.0 | -0.6 | 9.1 | -12.8 |
| 1996 | 790.1 | 339.1 | 381.8 | 657.6 | 302.2 | 355.4 | 20.1 | 12.2 | 7.4 |
| Russian Federation | | | | | | | | | |
| 1992 | 3594.0 | 1817.0 | 1777.0 | 577.7 | 160.7 | 417.0 | 522.1 | 1030.7 | 326.1 |
| 1993 | 4160.0 | 2154.0 | 2006.0 | 836.0 | 268.1 | 567.4 | 397.6 | 703.4 | 253.5 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1994 | 5478.0 | 2945.0 | 2533.0 | 1637.0 | 585.5 | 1051.3 | 234.6 | 403.0 | 140.9 |
| 1995 | 6431.0 | 3486.0 | 2945.0 | 2327.0 | 872.3 | 1454.7 | 176.4 | 299.6 | 102.4 |
| 1996 | 6788.0 | 3727.0 | 3061.0 | 2506.0 | 930.4 | 1575.6 | 170.9 | 300.6 | 94.3 |
| Singapore | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 39.5 | . | . | 41.6 | 12.3 | 29.3 | -5.0 | . | . |
| 1976 | 40.5 | 24.1 | 16.3 | 34.9 | 11.5 | 23.4 | 16.1 | 109.7 | -30.3 |
| 1977 | 36.9 | 21.6 | 15.3 | 31.7 | . | . | 16.5 | . | . |
| 1978 | 35.3 | 21.7 | 13.6 | 19.0 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 85.4 | 108.6 | 57.5 |
| 1979 | 34.8 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 10.9 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 219.1 | 242.8 | 190.9 |
| 1980 | 33.5 | 20.5 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 328.6 | 364.5 | 281.9 |
| 1981 | 34.4 | 21.1 | 13.3 | 6.7 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 416.7 | 469.7 | 350.2 |
| 1982 | 32.1 | 19.3 | 12.8 | 7.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 356.8 | 447.7 | 265.4 |
| 1983 | 41.5 | 26.9 | 14.6 | 7.4 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 464.1 | 536.8 | 365.9 |
| 1984 | 35.2 | 21.8 | 13.3 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 469.8 | 485.4 | 442.0 |
| 1985 | 53.2 | 34.1 | 19.1 | 9.2 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 480.8 | 510.0 | 435.0 |
| 1986 | 84.1 | 57.5 | 26.6 | 9.5 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 788.3 | 778.3 | 811.3 |
| 1987 | 62.4 | 42.1 | 20.3 | 8.1 | 5.6 | 2.5 | 672.2 | 649.2 | 724.5 |
| 1988 | 46.2 | 32.3 | 13.8 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 921.4 | 924.4 | 907.3 |
| 1989 | 30.7 | 20.2 | 10.4 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1030.8 | 982.5 | 1125.0 |
| 1990 | 25.8 | 17.6 | 8.2 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1388.7 | 1330.9 | 1530.2 |
| 1991 | 30.0 | 18.7 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2504.2 | 2255.2 | 3056.4 |
| 1992 | 43.4 | 26.4 | 17.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 4297.2 | 3788.1 | 5419.5 |
| 1993 | 43.7 | 25.2 | 18.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 4114.1 | 3505.2 | 5389.6 |
| 1994 | 43.8 | 24.9 | 18.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4083.4 | 3529.7 | 5135.5 |
| 1995 | 47.2 | 28.4 | 31.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 4011.5 | 3911.3 | 6929.5 |
| 1996 | 53.8 | 31.0 | 22.8 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 3432.5 | 3634.9 | 3190.0 |
| Slovak Republic | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 305.7 | 171.5 | 134.2 | 323.2 | 167.2 | 156.0 | -5.4 | 2.6 | -14.0 |
| 1994 | 333.6 | 180.0 | 153.7 | 371.5 | 190.1 | 181.4 | -10.2 | -5.3 | -15.3 |
| 1995 | 324.5 | 171.8 | 152.7 | 333.3 | 161.7 | 171.6 | -2.6 | 6.2 | -11.0 |
| 1996 | 227.6 | 136.6 | 141.0 | 329.7 | 156.5 | 173.2 | -31.0 | -12.7 | -18.6 |
| Slovenia | | | | | | | | | |
| 1993 | 85.0 | 49.0 | 36.0 | 129.1 | 72.5 | 56.6 | -34.2 | -32.4 | -36.4 |
| 1994 | 85.0 | 48.0 | 37.0 | 127.1 | 70.0 | 57.0 | -33.1 | -31.4 | -35.1 |
| 1995 | 70.0 | 39.0 | 31.0 | 121.5 | 64.8 | 56.7 | -42.4 | -39.8 | -45.3 |
| 1996 | 69.0 | 38.0 | 31.0 | 124.4 | 64.5 | 59.9 | -44.5 | -41.1 | -48.2 |
| Spain | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 623.4 | 472.0 | 151.4 | 256.6 | 206.6 | 50.0 | 142.9 | 128.5 | 202.8 |
| 1976 | 632.6 | 442.4 | 190.2 | 376.4 | 303.5 | 72.9 | 68.1 | 45.8 | 160.9 |
| 1977 | 676.0 | 468.5 | 207.4 | 539.6 | 417.8 | 121.8 | 25.3 | 12.1 | 70.3 |
| 1978 | 906.8 | 607.3 | 299.5 | 818.5 | 611.6 | 206.9 | 10.8 | -0.7 | 44.8 |
| 1979 | 1122.7 | 754.7 | 368.0 | 1037.2 | 737.8 | 299.4 | 8.2 | 2.3 | 22.9 |
| 1980 | 1487.7 | 1003.4 | 484.4 | 1277.3 | 888.8 | 388.5 | 16.5 | 12.9 | 24.7 |
| 1981 | 1853.7 | 1249.6 | 604.1 | 1566.2 | 1073.9 | 492.3 | 18.4 | 16.4 | 22.7 |
| Spain (Cont'd) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 2120.4 | 1392.5 | 728.0 | 1872.6 | 1240.4 | 632.2 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 15.2 |
| 1983 | 2340.5 | 1514.0 | 826.5 | 2198.9 | 1400.1 | 798.9 | 6.4 | 8.1 | 3.5 |
| 1984 | 2728.2 | 1792.9 | 935.3 | 2475.2 | 1529.0 | 946.2 | 10.2 | 17.3 | -1.2 |
| 1985 | 2938.5 | 1907.1 | 1031.5 | 2642.0 | 1599.3 | 1042.7 | 11.2 | 19.2 | -1.1 |
| 1986 | 2933.0 | 1852.1 | 1080.8 | 2758.7 | 1572.2 | 1186.4 | 6.3 | 17.8 | -8.9 |
| 1987 | 2937.7 | 1641.3 | 1296.4 | 2924.1 | 1525.4 | 1398.8 | 0.5 | 7.6 | -7.3 |
| 1988 | 2847.9 | 1464.5 | 1383.4 | 2858.3 | 1359.7 | 1498.6 | -0.4 | 7.7 | -7.7 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|-------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1989 | 2560.8 | 1263.0 | 1297.8 | 2550.3 | 1087.5 | 1462.8 | 0.4 | 16.1 | -11.3 |
| 1990 | 2441.2 | 1166.1 | 1275.1 | 2350.0 | 942.5 | 1407.5 | 3.9 | 23.7 | -9.4 |
| 1991 | 2463.7 | 1191.9 | 1271.8 | 2289.0 | 910.7 | 1378.3 | 7.6 | 30.9 | -7.7 |
| 1992 | 2788.5 | 1384.5 | 1404.1 | 2259.9 | 954.2 | 1305.7 | 23.4 | 45.1 | 7.5 |
| 1993 | 3481.3 | 1836.7 | 1644.6 | 2537.9 | 1193.0 | 1344.9 | 37.2 | 54.0 | 22.3 |
| 1994 | 3738.1 | 1911.9 | 1826.2 | 2647.0 | 1283.5 | 1363.5 | 41.2 | 49.0 | 33.9 |
| 1995 | 3583.5 | 1753.9 | 1829.7 | 2449.0 | 1156.0 | 1292.9 | 46.3 | 51.7 | 41.5 |
| 1996 | 3540.0 | 1724.0 | 1816.1 | 2275.4 | 1064.9 | 1210.4 | 55.6 | 61.9 | 50.0 |
| Sweden | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 67.0 | 32.0 | 36.0 | 36.7 | 22.5 | 14.2 | 82.8 | 42.5 | 153.7 |
| 1976 | 66.0 | 30.0 | 36.0 | 32.7 | 18.4 | 14.3 | 102.1 | 63.2 | 152.3 |
| 1977 | 75.0 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 34.2 | 18.1 | 16.1 | 119.2 | 93.4 | 148.1 |
| 1978 | 94.0 | 49.0 | 45.0 | 45.7 | 25.5 | 20.2 | 105.8 | 92.1 | 123.2 |
| 1979 | 88.0 | 44.0 | 44.0 | 45.1 | 23.7 | 21.4 | 95.1 | 86.0 | 105.2 |
| 1980 | 86.0 | 40.0 | 45.0 | 43.6 | 21.8 | 21.8 | 97.4 | 83.8 | 106.5 |
| 1981 | 108.0 | 55.0 | 52.0 | 58.9 | 31.0 | 27.9 | 83.4 | 77.5 | 86.4 |
| 1982 | 137.0 | 70.0 | 68.0 | 80.4 | 43.1 | 37.3 | 70.4 | 62.4 | 82.4 |
| 1983 | 151.0 | 79.0 | 72.0 | 91.7 | 50.3 | 41.3 | 64.7 | 57.0 | 74.2 |
| 1984 | 136.0 | 69.0 | 67.0 | 91.9 | 48.1 | 43.8 | 48.0 | 43.4 | 53.1 |
| 1985 | 125.0 | 65.0 | 60.0 | 84.9 | 42.3 | 42.6 | 47.3 | 53.8 | 40.7 |
| 1986 | 98.0 | 51.0 | 47.0 | 84.2 | 42.4 | 41.9 | 16.3 | 20.4 | 12.3 |
| 1987 | 94.0 | 48.0 | 45.0 | 78.1 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 20.4 | 23.5 | 14.8 |
| 1988 | 77.0 | 40.0 | 37.0 | 61.1 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 26.1 | 28.4 | 23.8 |
| 1989 | 66.0 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 56.3 | 29.2 | 27.1 | 17.2 | 16.5 | 21.6 |
| 1990 | 75.0 | 40.0 | 36.0 | 66.4 | 35.6 | 30.9 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 16.7 |
| 1991 | 134.0 | 78.0 | 56.0 | 114.6 | 66.5 | 48.1 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 16.4 |
| 1992 | 233.0 | 144.0 | 89.0 | 214.5 | 131.4 | 83.2 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 7.0 |
| 1993 | 356.0 | 218.0 | 137.0 | 326.1 | 193.7 | 131.4 | 9.2 | 12.6 | 4.3 |
| 1994 | 340.0 | 202.0 | 138.0 | 331.7 | 191.1 | 140.6 | 2.5 | 5.7 | -1.8 |
| 1995 | 333.0 | 190.0 | 142.0 | 328.7 | 178.7 | 150.0 | 1.3 | 6.3 | -5.4 |
| 1996 | 347.0 | 192.0 | 155.0 | 343.7 | 176.1 | 167.6 | 1.0 | 9.0 | -7.5 |
| Switzerland | | | | | | | | | |
| 1991 | 68.0 | 27.0 | 41.0 | 39.2 | 22.7 | 16.5 | 73.4 | 18.8 | 148.3 |
| 1992 | 109.0 | 50.0 | 59.0 | 92.3 | 54.7 | 37.6 | 18.1 | -8.6 | 57.0 |
| 1993 | 145.0 | 68.0 | 77.0 | 163.1 | 96.6 | 66.6 | -11.1 | -29.6 | 15.7 |
| 1994 | 150.0 | 76.0 | 74.0 | 171.0 | 98.0 | 73.1 | -12.3 | -22.4 | 1.3 |
| 1995 | 129.0 | 64.0 | 65.0 | 153.3 | 85.5 | 67.8 | -15.9 | -25.1 | -4.2 |
| 1996 | 145.0 | 75.0 | 70.0 | 168.6 | 96.8 | 71.8 | -14.0 | -22.5 | -2.5 |
| Turkey | | | | | | | | | |
| 1982 | 654.0 | 460.0 | 194.0 | 426.0 | 346.0 | 79.0 | 53.5 | 32.9 | 145.6 |
| 1983 | 833.0 | 603.0 | 230.0 | 549.0 | 455.0 | 94.0 | 51.7 | 32.5 | 144.7 |
| 1984 | 855.0 | 548.0 | 307.0 | 761.0 | 639.0 | 122.0 | 12.4 | -14.2 | 151.6 |
| 1985 | 2040.0 | 1431.0 | 609.0 | 935.0 | 782.0 | 153.0 | 118.2 | 83.0 | 298.0 |
| 1986 | . | . | . | 1053.0 | 877.0 | 177.0 | . | . | . |
| 1987 | . | . | . | 1124.0 | 929.0 | 195.0 | . | . | . |
| 1988 | 1748.0 | 1107.0 | 641.0 | 1155.0 | 952.0 | 204.0 | 51.3 | 16.3 | 214.2 |
| 1989 | 1821.0 | 1198.0 | 623.0 | 1076.0 | 888.0 | 189.0 | 69.2 | 34.9 | 229.6 |
| 1990 | 1615.0 | 1103.0 | 512.0 | 980.0 | 809.0 | 171.0 | 64.8 | 36.3 | 199.4 |
| 1991 | 1787.0 | 1300.0 | 486.0 | 859.0 | 707.0 | 152.0 | 108.0 | 83.9 | 219.7 |
| 1992 | 1745.0 | 1237.0 | 508.0 | 840.0 | 695.0 | 145.0 | 107.7 | 78.0 | 250.3 |
| 1993 | 1722.0 | 1225.0 | 497.0 | 683.0 | 572.0 | 111.0 | 152.1 | 114.2 | 347.7 |
| 1994 | 1740.0 | 1218.0 | 522.0 | 469.0 | 382.0 | 87.0 | 271.0 | 218.8 | 500.0 |

. Not applicable

... Not available

Table 1. Unemployment from different sources: 1975-1996

| | LFS unemployment ('000) | | | AR unemployment ('000) | | | LFS/AR ratio (%) | | |
|----------------|-------------------------|--------|---------|------------------------|--------|---------|------------------|--------|---------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| 1995 | 1522.0 | 1052.0 | 470.0 | 401.0 | 325.0 | 77.0 | 279.6 | 223.7 | 510.4 |
| 1996 | 1332.0 | 956.0 | 376.0 | 417.0 | 342.0 | 75.0 | 219.4 | 179.5 | 401.3 |
| Ukraine | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 1437.0 | 805.7 | 631.3 | 126.9 | 34.7 | 92.2 | 1032.4 | 2221.9 | 584.7 |
| 1996 | 1997.5 | 1058.9 | 938.6 | 351.1 | 115.4 | 235.7 | 468.9 | 817.6 | 298.2 |
| United Kingdom | | | | | | | | | |
| 1984 | 3105.0 | 1838.0 | 1267.0 | 3159.8 | 2197.4 | 962.5 | -1.7 | -16.4 | 31.6 |
| 1985 | 2990.0 | 1796.0 | 1194.0 | 3271.2 | 2251.7 | 1019.5 | -8.6 | -20.2 | 17.1 |
| 1986 | 2996.0 | 1796.0 | 1200.0 | 3292.9 | 2254.7 | 1036.6 | -9.0 | -20.3 | 15.8 |
| 1987 | 3012.0 | 1808.0 | 1205.0 | 2953.4 | 2045.8 | 907.6 | 2.0 | -11.6 | 32.8 |
| 1988 | 2485.0 | 1475.0 | 1010.0 | 2370.4 | 1650.5 | 719.9 | 4.8 | -10.6 | 40.3 |
| 1989 | 2075.0 | 1215.0 | 860.0 | 1798.7 | 1290.8 | 507.9 | 15.4 | -5.9 | 69.3 |
| 1990 | 1974.0 | 1165.0 | 809.0 | 1664.5 | 1232.3 | 432.2 | 18.6 | -5.5 | 87.2 |
| 1991 | 2414.0 | 1514.0 | 900.0 | 2291.9 | 1737.1 | 554.9 | 5.3 | -12.8 | 62.2 |
| 1992 | 2769.0 | 1865.0 | 904.0 | 2778.6 | 2126.0 | 652.6 | -0.3 | -12.3 | 38.5 |
| 1993 | 2935.0 | 1986.0 | 949.0 | 2919.2 | 2236.0 | 683.1 | 0.5 | -11.2 | 38.9 |
| 1994 | 2736.0 | 1825.0 | 910.0 | 2636.5 | 2014.4 | 622.6 | 3.8 | -9.4 | 46.2 |
| 1995 | 2454.0 | 1607.0 | 846.0 | 2325.7 | 1770.0 | 555.6 | 5.5 | -9.2 | 52.3 |
| 1996 | 2336.0 | 1546.0 | 788.0 | 2122.2 | 1610.3 | 511.9 | 10.1 | -4.0 | 53.9 |
| United States | | | | | | | | | |
| 1975 | 7929.0 | 4442.0 | 3486.0 | 3974.0 | . | . | 99.5 | . | . |
| 1976 | 7406.0 | 4036.0 | 3369.0 | 2991.0 | . | . | 147.6 | . | . |
| 1977 | 6991.0 | 3667.0 | 3324.0 | 2647.0 | . | . | 164.1 | . | . |
| 1978 | 6202.0 | 3142.0 | 3061.0 | 2354.0 | . | . | 163.5 | . | . |
| 1979 | 6137.0 | 3120.0 | 3018.0 | 2452.0 | . | . | 150.3 | . | . |
| 1980 | 7637.0 | 4267.0 | 3370.0 | 3356.0 | . | . | 127.6 | . | . |
| 1981 | 8273.0 | 4577.0 | 3696.0 | 3045.0 | . | . | 171.7 | . | . |
| 1982 | 10678.0 | 6179.0 | 4499.0 | 4059.0 | . | . | 163.1 | . | . |
| 1983 | 10717.0 | 6260.0 | 4457.0 | 3395.0 | . | . | 215.7 | . | . |
| 1984 | 8539.0 | 4744.0 | 3794.0 | 2475.0 | . | . | 245.0 | . | . |
| 1985 | 8312.0 | 4521.0 | 3791.0 | 2617.0 | . | . | 217.6 | . | . |
| 1986 | 8237.0 | 4530.0 | 3707.0 | 2643.0 | . | . | 211.7 | . | . |
| 1987 | 7425.0 | 4101.0 | 3324.0 | 2300.0 | . | . | 222.8 | . | . |
| 1988 | 6701.0 | 3655.0 | 3046.0 | 2081.0 | . | . | 222.0 | . | . |
| 1989 | 6528.0 | 3525.0 | 3003.0 | 2158.0 | . | . | 202.5 | . | . |
| 1990 | 6874.0 | 3906.0 | 3140.0 | 2522.0 | . | . | 172.6 | . | . |
| 1991 | 8426.0 | 4946.0 | 3683.0 | 3342.0 | . | . | 152.1 | . | . |
| 1992 | 9384.0 | 5523.0 | 4090.0 | 3245.0 | . | . | 189.2 | . | . |
| 1993 | 8734.0 | 5055.0 | 3885.0 | 2751.0 | . | . | 217.5 | . | . |
| 1994 | 7996.0 | 4367.0 | 3629.0 | 2670.0 | . | . | 199.5 | . | . |
| 1995 | 7404.0 | 3983.0 | 3421.0 | 2575.0 | . | . | 187.5 | . | . |
| 1996 | 7236.0 | 3880.0 | 3356.0 | 2595.6 | . | . | 178.8 | . | . |

. Not applicable

... Not available