



## Parent/household head respondent

### 1. DEMOGRAPHIC DATA about the child's family

Ask PARENT (or head of household) about ALL family members who live with them.

Member #	1.1 Name of Family Member	1.2 Sex 1=M 0=F	1.3 Alive (yes/no) 1=Yes 0=No	1.4 Age (if alive; write <u>0</u> if otherwise)	1.5 Primary occupation of each household member [USE CODE]	1.6 Do you consider this member to be a dependent? i.e. not economically active or disabled. [USE CODE]	1.7 Relationship of each household member to the child [USE CODE]	1.8 Education level of each household member including the respondents. [USE CODE]	1.9 If in school now, please ask where? [USE CODE]

<p><b>Code for Q. 1.5</b>            1=Worker in rubber plantation            2=Farmer            3=Unemployed            4=Civil servant            5=Construction            6=Military/Police            7=Moto-dop            8=Small trader            9=Teacher            10=Housewife            11= Tailor            12=Domestic labourer            13=In School            14=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 1.6</b>            1= dependent            2 = otherwise/ not dependent</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 1.8</b>            1= no formal education, but cannot read and write            2=no formal education, but can read and write            3=Pre-School            4=Primary School (Grade 1 to 6)            5=Lower-Secondary School (Grade 7 to 9)            6=Upper-Secondary School (Grade 10 to 12)            7=Technical Education and Vocational Training            8=Universities/Institutions            9=Others, specify</p>
<p><b>Codes for Q. 1.7</b>            1=father            2=mother            3=sibling            4=grandparent            5=other relatives            99=child interviewed</p>	<p><b>Code for Q.1.9</b>            0=not in school            1=in village            2= in nearby villages</p>	

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**2. Ask parent or head of household about the following:**

2.1 What is the family's main source of income? [USE CODE]	2.2 Who earns this main source of income for the family? [USE CODE]	2.2a In general, what is the average income of each family member on the income-earning activity?	2.3 Total family Income per month in Riel	2.4 Do you think this is a sufficient amount to support your family (yes/no)? [USE CODE]	2.5 Are you a migrant family (yes/no)? [USE CODE] IF NO, GO TO Q2.8.	2.6 If yes to Q.2.5, why are you migrating? [USE CODE]	2.7 If yes to Q. 2.5, what is your home district and province?	2.8 Are you divorced? [USE CODE] This question tries to capture whether parents of working child are together or not.

<p><b>Code for Q. 2.1</b></p> <p>1=Worker in rubber plantation                  2=Farmer                  3=Civil servant                  4=Construction                  5=Military/Police                  6=Moto-dop                  7=Small trader                  8=Teacher</p>	<p>9= Tailor                  10=Domestic labourer                  11=In school                  12 =Combination of above, specify combinations                  13=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 2.2</b></p> <p>1= Children                  2= Father                  3= Mother                  4= Grandparents                  5= Combination of above, specify combinations                  6= Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 2.6</b></p> <p>1=political reasons                  2= economic hardships in home village                  3= Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 2.8</b></p> <p>0=No                  1=Yes                  2= I am single</p>
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**3. REASONS FOR CHILD/CHILDREN WORKING**

3.1 Are you happy with your child/children working (yes/no)? [USE CODE]	3.2 Why, if yes? Why, if no? List reasons. [USE CODE]

<p><b>Code for Q. 3.2 (if Yes)</b></p> <p>1=Family needs more income                  2=Child has reached working age                  3=Parents cannot pay for child's education                  4=Child does not want to go to school</p>	<p>5=Child gets a meal there                  6=Parents are not interested in sending child to school because quality is bad                  7=Combination, specify                  8=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 3.2 (if No)</b></p> <p>1= Children should be at school                  2= Children should stay at home and look after their younger siblings                  3= Both                  4=Others, specify</p>
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**4. Parents' opinion about the WORKING CONDITIONS faced by their children.**

	Heat/ exposure to sun [USE CODE]	Amount of time per day for rest. [USE CODE]	Amount of drinking water available at work place [USE CODE]	Condition of work places [USE CODE]	Difficulty of the work [USE CODE]	Amount of hours worked per day.	Amount of days worked per week.
Working Child 1	<i>heat</i>	<i>rest</i>	<i>watr</i>	<i>place</i>	<i>diffi</i>	<i>hourwk</i>	<i>daywk</i>
Working Child 2							
Working Child 3							

<p><b>Code for Q. 4</b></p> <p>1=Bad      2 = Fair      3 = Good</p>
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5. Parents perception about:

	5.1 Employer treatment of child. [USE CODE]	5.2 Wages received by child. [USE CODE]	5.3 Health risks faced by child. [USE CODE]	5.4 How tired the child is due to work? [USE CODE]	5.5 Do you think that the current working situation is acceptable for the child/ children? If <b>Yes</b> , ask why? If <b>No</b> ask why? [USE CODE]	5.6 What condition/s would allow the child to stop working? List in order of importance. [USE CODE]
Working Child 1	<i>treat</i>	<i>wages</i>	<i>health</i>	<i>child</i>	<i>curren</i>	<i>Whatco</i>
Working Child 2						
Working Child 3						

<p><b>Code for 5.1</b>                      1=Harsh                      2=Moderate                      3=Good                      4=Child works for family</p>	<p><b>Code for 5.2</b>                      1=Low                      2=Moderate                      3=High                      4=Child works for family</p>	<p><b>Code for 5.3</b>                      1=High risk                      2=Moderate risk                      3=Low risk</p>	<p><b>Code for 5.4</b>                      1=Very tired                      2=Moderate tired                      3=not very tired</p>	<p><b>Code for 5.5</b>                      If <b>YES</b>:                      1= Need additional income                      2= Work conditions not abusive                      3= Others, specify                       If <b>NO</b>:                      4= Bad for health                      5= Can't go to school                      6= Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 5.6</b>                      1=Enough income for family                      2=Enough money for child's education                      3=Enough land for farming                      4=Enough money for medical/ health care                      5=Schools closer to home/workplace                      6=Better quality schools                      7=Others, specify</p>
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**6. Quality of housing and assets:**

6.1 Who provides housing? [USE CODE]	6.2 Do you own home/ land in your own village (yes/no)? [USE CODE]	6.3 How would you rate quality of housing here compared to your own home in your village? [USE CODE]	6.4 How would you rate the quality of this housing objectively (keep in mind space, privacy, roofs, walls, latrines etc)? [USE CODE]	6.5 Do you have any assets? [USE CODE]	6.6 Do you have access to drinking water? [USE CODE]	6.7 What is your source of cooking fuel? [USE CODE]	6.8 Do you have electricity? [USE CODE]	6.9 Do you have access to medical centers? ASK WHERE IF YES [USE CODE]

<b>Code for Q. 6.1</b> 1=employer (thus free) 2=rented 3=we own it 4= we share with relatives or others	<b>Code for Q. 6.3</b> 1=Better than my own house 2=same as own house 3=worse than own house	<b>Code for Q. 6.4</b> 1=poor 2=fair 3=good	<b>Code for Q. 6.5</b> 0=no assets 1=land 2=TV 3=radio 4=VCR 5=vehicles/ bicycles 6=fans 7=agricultural equipment 8=animals, specify 9=trees 10=combination of above, specify 11=others, specify	<b>Code for 6.6</b> 0=No access to drinking water 1= At own house 2=Nearby house 3=In village 4=Nearby village 5=Others, specify	<b>Code for 6.7</b> 1= gas 2=electric 3=firewood 4=charcoal	<b>Code for 6.9</b> 0=No access to medical centers 1=Nearby pharmacies 2=Pharmacies at the market 3=Hospital in village 4=Hospital in nearby village 5=Combination of above, specify combination 6=Others, specify
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**7. EDUCATIONAL AND LIFE ASPIRATIONS**

	7.1 (a) Would the child/children have to stop working if they wanted to go/ to continue with schooling (yes/no)? [USE CODE] If <b>NO</b> go to Q. 7.1(b)	7.1 (b) Provide reason. [USE CODE]	7.2 What level of education do you want your child to have, if child currently attending school? [USE CODE]	7.3 What kind of training/informal education do you want your child to have, if child is not in formal school? [USE CODE]	7.4 How important do you think education is for your child's/ children's future? [USE CODE]	7.5 What do you wish your child or children to do when older? [USE CODE]
Working Child 1						
Working Child 2	<i>astopw</i>	<i>breaso</i>	<i>level</i>	<i>traing</i>	<i>import</i>	<i>whish</i>
Working Child 3						

<p><b>Code for Q. 7.1 (b)</b></p> <p>1=economic hardship 2=primary income earner is disabled 3=school fees too high 4=combination of above reasons, specify combinations 5=others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 7.2</b></p> <p>1=Pre-School 2=Primary School (Grade 1 to 6) 3=Lower-Secondary School (Grade 7 to 9) 4=Upper-Secondary School (Grade 10 to 12) 5=Technical Education and Vocational Training 6=Universities/Institutions 7=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 7.3</b></p> <p>1=bicycle repairing 2=motorcycle repairing 3=carpentry 4=sewing 5=Animal raising 6=Agriculture training 7=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 7.4</b></p> <p>1=not so important 2=somewhat important 3=very important</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 7.5</b></p> <p>1= Work on farm 2=Become civil servant 3=Work in rubber plantation 4=Have own business 5=Become policeman/ policewoman 6=Become teacher 7=Others, specify</p>
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Child respondent below age of 18 years

**1. DEMOGRAPHIC DATA about the child's family**

**Ask child about ALL family members including the child's data, even if the child is living and working away from family home.**

Member #	1.1 Name of Family Member	1.2 Sex [USE CODE]	1.3 Alive (yes/no) [USE CODE]	1.4 Age (if alive; note 0 if otherwise) (INDICATE YEARS)	1.5. Status of employment of each family member [USE CODE]	1.6 Relationship to child [USE CODE]	1.7 Are you living with this family member (yes/no)? [USE CODE]

<p><b>Codes for Q. 1.2</b> Sex: 1=Male; 0=Female</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 1.5 for children assuming that the child is engaged in Child Labour:</b> 0=not employed 1=school full time 2=school full time (work part time) 3=in school part time (work full time) 4=in school part time (work part time) 5= not in school (work full time) 6=not in school, not employed 7=working/ employed 8=homemaker 9=cannot work/ disabled</p>
<p><b>Codes for Q. 1.3 &amp; 1.7</b> 1=Yes 0=No</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 1.6</b> 1=father 2=mother 3=siblings (brother/sister) 4=grandparents (grandfather/grandmother) 5=others (ask child to elaborate relationship to him/her) 99=self</p>
<p><b>Codes for Q. 1.4</b> 0=Died 99=Don't know</p>	
<p><b>Codes for Q. 1.7</b> In case child explicitly says he does not live with father and mother, please prompt for reason. Indicate one of following codes: 2=divorced/separated      3=abandoned family      4=left home for work      5= others, specify</p>	

Child respondent below age of 18 years

**2.1 Living situation of child during busy season (ask child to respond)**

2.1 (a) Who do you live with? [USE CODE]	2.1 (b) In whose house? [USE CODE]

**2.2 Living situation of child during off-peak season (ask child to respond)**

2.2 (a) Who do you live with? [USE CODE]	2.2 (b) In whose house? [USE CODE]

<p><b>Codes for question 2.1(a) and 2.2 (a) :</b></p> <p>1=On my own                  2=with father only                  3=with mother only                  4=with both parents &amp; family</p>	<p>5=not with immediate family but with other relatives                  6=with friends                  7=employer                  8=others, specify</p>	<p><b>Codes for question 2.1 (b) and 2.2 (b):</b></p> <p>1=in family/relative's rented house                  2=in owner provided house/garage                  3=renting with friends                  4=in own house                  99=don't know</p>
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**3. Seasonal Migration**

3.1 Did you migrate to this village for work (yes/no)? [USE CODE – IF NO, GO TO Q. 4]	3.2 If <b>yes</b> to Q.3.1, how many times a year do you migrate for work from home village? [USE CODE]	3.3 From which province? SPECIFY.	3.3a. From which district? SPECIFY.	3.4 Who sends you away from home? [USE CODE]	3.5 How often do you visit family/ village? [USE CODE]

<p><b>Codes for Q. 3.2</b></p> <p>1=Once a year                  2=More than once a year                  3=others, specify</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 3.4</b></p> <p>1= nobody, came on my own                  2=parents encouraged it                  3=employer encouraged it                  4=relatives encouraged it                  5=friends encouraged it</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 3.5</b></p> <p>1=once a month                  2=once in 3 months                  3=once in 6 months                  4=once a year                  5=others, specify</p>
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Child respondent below age of 18 years

#### 4. Educational status of the child

4.1 Can you read and write (yes/ no)? [USE CODE]	4.2 Did you ever attend formal or non-formal school (yes/no)? [USE CODE] – IF <u>NO</u> , GO TO Q.4.5]	4.3. Are you currently attending formal school (yes/no)? [USE CODE] IF <u>YES</u> , GO TO Q4.3a & 4.3b. IF <u>NO</u> , GO TO Q4.4 & 4.5.	4.3a In which grade are you? [USE CODE].	4.3b Where do you attend school? INDICATE CODE, THEN GO TO Q4.8 & 4.8a.	4.4 What is the highest grade you completed? [USE CODE]	4.5 Why aren't you in school? IF RESPONSE IS <b>9</b> FROM CODES BELOW, ASK Q. 4.6, 4.6a, AND 4.7. IF OTHER CODES, GO TO Qs. 4.8 & 4.8a.

4.6 At what age did you drop out? INDICATE AGE.	4.6a Approximately when did you drop out? INDICATE YEAR	4.7 Why did you drop out? Give reasons. [USE CODE]	4.8 Have you attended any vocational/skills training course (yes/no)? If yes, for what skill? [USE CODE]	4.8a When did you attend the vocational/skills training course? NOTE HOW MANY MONTHS OR YEARS AGO.

<p><b>Codes for Q. 4.3a and Q.4.4</b></p> <p>0=Not currently attending school          1=Primary School (Grade 1 to 6)          2=Lower-Secondary School (Grade 7 to 9)          3=Upper-Secondary School (Grade 10 to 12)          4=Technical Education and Vocational Training          5=Universities/Institutions          6=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 4.3b</b></p> <p>0=not currently attending school          1= in home village          2=in nearby village          3=others, specify</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 4.5 and Q. 4.7</b></p> <p>1= Not enough money for school fees          2= Work full time (too tired)          3= Too old/shy to return to school          4=School too far from workplace          5= School interferes with work          6=School is too hard          7=Don't want to attend school          8=I was never enrolled in school          9=I dropped out  <b>10= Others, specify</b></p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 4.8</b></p> <p>0=did not attend skills training course          1=bicycle repair          2=motorcycle repair          3=carpentry          4=sewing          5=animal raising          6=agriculture training          7=others, specify</p>
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Child respondent below age of 18 years

### 5. Current Work History of Child

5.1 How were you recruited to work here? [USE CODE]	5.2 How old were you when you started working here? [INDICATE AGE IN YEARS]	5.3 Do you work full time in the rubber sector (yes/no)? [USE CODE]	5.4 <b>BUSY/ PEAK SEASON:</b> On average, how many hours do you work per day? [INDICATE HOURS]	5.4a ? <b>BUSY/PEAK SEASON:</b> How many days/week? [INDICATE DAYS]	5.5 <b>SLOW/OFF-PEAK SEASON:</b> How many hours do you work per day? [INDICATE HOURS]	5.5a <b>SLOW/OFF-PEAK SEASON:</b> How many days/week? [INDICATE DAYS]

5.6 Which tasks do you perform? [USE CODE]	5.7 What is your work arrangement? [USE CODE]	5.8 What is your payment rate arrangement? [USE CODE]

<p><b>Code for Q. 5.1</b>          1=parents          2=other relatives          3=Recruited by employer          4=Heard of job through other employees          5=No one, I decided by myself to work here          6=friends          7=Combination of above, specify          8=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 5.6</b>          1= Tap rubber          2= Collect latex          3= Collect dry rubber from bowls          4= Put medicine/ointment on tree bark          5= Cut grass, fertilize young rubber trees          6= Cut grass &amp; young trees between productive trees          7= Clean roads from branches, leaves and debris          8= Carry around ladder, buckets and other paraphernalia          9= Move latex from trees to container cars          10= Combination of above tasks, specify combinations          11= Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 5.7</b>          1=Full-time staff (Manager/ Supervisor)          2=Daily labourer          3=Group work          4=Piecework (sub-contracting)          5=Family labor          6=Others, specify</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 5.8</b>          1=per hour          2=per day          3=every two weeks          4=per month          5=per Kg.          6=unpaid family labor          7=employer does not pay          8=others, specify</p>
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Child respondent below age of 18 years

### Current Work History Continued

5.9. How much do you get paid? [INDICATE ACTUAL AMOUNT IN RIEL]	5.10 What do you do with your income? List all options. [USE CODE]	5.10a What percent of your income do you give to your family? [INDICATE PERCENT]	5.11 Do you do any other work apart from with rubber plantation, in the slow season? [USE CODE]	5.12 What do you do when not working in the rubber plantation? [USE CODE]

<p><b>Code for Q. 5.9</b> 0=Not being paid</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 5.10</b> 1=Pay rent 2=pay for school fees, books, uniforms 3=give to parents/family 4=pay some back to employer 5=keep some for pocket money (to spend on cigarettes, buy marbles etc) 6=pay debts (besides employer) 7=food 8=clothing 9=others, specify 10=combination of several of above, specify combinations</p>	<p><b>Codes for Q. 5.11</b> 0=No work apart from rubber plantation 1=Help on family farm 2=Small business/selling 3=Domestic helper 4=Gathering food 5=Gathering rattan from forest (to sell) 6=Others, specify 7=Combination of above activities, specify combinations</p>	<p><b>Code for Q. 5.12</b> 1=work (specify above) 2= attend school 3=others, specify</p>
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